

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 15, 1988

JAMADI AL-THANI 27, 1408 AH

Indian cabinet reshuffled

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Rajiv retains key ministers

NEW DELHI, Feb 14, (Reuter): Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi, quashing speculation about a snap general election, reshuffled his cabinet today.

Raffy did not switch key ministers but made 16 changes to complete the team most likely to lead his Congress (I) Party into national polls due by December

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ANUFACT

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He also replaced the chief ministers of Bihar and Madhya Pradesh states, Congress strongholds riven with internal party feuding.

Balance

Bindeshwari Dubey, Chief Minister of Bihar state and Motilal Vohra, Chief Minister of Madhya Pradesh state, resigned late yesterday and were brought into the cabinet only hours later.

Thirteen new ministers were

MANILA, Feb 14, (Reuter):

Wife-beating may become illegal for the first time in the

Philippines, with a law under

consideration that would

impose a year in prison and a

The proposed law being studied by the Senate, would apply to a husband who beats his wife

twice in a one-year period.

"While psychiatrists are trying to

find a solution, our society

can't afford to watch those

wives being beaten almost to

death by their violent hus-

bands," the daily Globe news-

paper quoted him as saying.

INSIDE

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آج کےار دو صفحات میں

اومان کی طرف سے بین

الاقوامي بحرى فرج کی حمایت

🔾 بھارتی کابینہ میں ردوبدل

دووزىرول كى علىحد گى

ن وْهَاكُه مِينٍ بِرِيَّالٍ ' (وْهَاكُه مِينٍ بِرِيَّالٍ '

۵امظاہرین زخمی آسرائیلی فوجیوں نے

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ک بھارت میں علا قائی تحریکوں پراہم مضمون

) يوسفيات

WEATHER

FAIR weather with light to moderate southeasterly wind and clouds will

appear later.
State of sea: slight to moderate
High water: 8.30 am, 9.00 pm
Low water: 3.30 am, 4.30 pm
Sunrise: 6.29 am

Kuwait: 22°C 72°F Ahmadi: 20°C 68°F

Failaka: 20°C 68°F

Ahmadi: 20°C 68°F Failaka: 21°C 70°F

Kuwait: 92 per cent

Sunser: 5.37 pm Maximum temperature recorded:

Maximum temperature expected: Kuwait: 22°C 72°F

Minimum temperatue recorded: Kuwait: 11°C 55°F Ahmadi: 14°C 57°F

Maximum humidity recorded

Adminish Aminishly recorded:
Kuwaii: 94 per cent
Ahmadi: 76 per cent
Failaka: 95 per cent
Maximum humidity expected:

5,000 peso (\$250) fme.

Beat wife,

go to jail

added to the cabinet in what Rajiv said was a move designed to help balance the representation of various regions and social groups. New ministers were sworn in by President Ramas-

wamy Venkataraman. Rajiv speaking to reporters after the new ministers were sworn into office, said the reshuffle did not mean he was calling

early elections for Parliament. A snap poll is definitely out," United News of India quoted,

Rajiv as saying.
It was Rajiv's 10th cabinet reshuffle since he swept to power in an election landslide in December 1984 on a wave of sympathy after the assassination of his mother, Indira Gandhi. Three Congress wins in state

elections since November had persuaded some Rajiv advisers to push for a snap election. Rajiv said he wanted to fill cabinet vacancies before

Parliament re-opened next week.

Iranians

fire at US

helicopters

MANAMA, Bahrain, Feb 14,

(UPI): Iranian gunners fired on

American helicopters over Iran-

ian oil-loading terminals in the southern Gulf on Friday night,

forcing the choppers to make a diversion from their route and

A US military official in the

Gulf said he was unaware of any

encounter between US and Iran-

ian forces in the strategic water-

way and expressed doubt about

the Iranian report.

The radio quoted an Iranian military spokesman as saying the American Navy helicopters made the "diversion" from their

route while flying on a "recon-naissance mission" over the Iran-

ian islands of Abu Musa and Siri

at 9.25 pm (17:55 GMT) on

It said a convoy of US-escor-

Tehran Radio did not say

whether any of the American

helicopters was downed or

damaged in the barrage, or what

weapons were used to force a

Iran is known to possess deadly US-made Stinger missiles, apparently obtained from Afghan rebel fighters.

ted tankers reflagged with the

Stars and Stripes was steaming through the Gulf nearby when

the incident occurred.

Friday.

diversion.

flee, Tehran radio said today.

He expanded his council of ministers from 49 to 60 ministers, 16

of whom have cabinet rank. He did not switch major portfolios and kept controversial Sikh Buta Singh as Home Mini-

Boost

Congress members said Rajiv appeared to be preparing his team for the 1989 polls. But some of them criticised the changes as cosmetic and too small to boost the party's fortunes substan-

tially.

Rajiv brought former foreign minister Dinesh Singh back into the cabinet as Water Resources Minister — a key post in view of the drought and one which the Prime Minister had hitherto held himself — and Ram Niwas Mirdha, Minister of State for Textiles, was given full cabinet rank.

He sent Communications

Minister Arjun Singh to Bhopal

MAJDAL SHAMS, Golan

Heights, Feb 14, (Reuter): Druze

villagers rioled today against Israeli annexation of the Golan

Heights, captured from Syria in 1967, amid continued Palestin-

ian unrest in the occupied West

hundreds of stone-throwing

Druze, members of a secret

Islamic offshoot who demon-

strate annually on Feb 14, the

date when Israeli law was exten-

ded to the strategic plateau in

Several villagers and a police officer were injured during fierce clashes in Majdal Shams, largest

of the four Druze villages in the

Golan Heights, residents said. Police said 20 Druze were arres-

Protests

It was the first Druze protest

since an Arab uprising began on Dec 9 in the West Bank and Gaza

Strip, captured from Jordan and

Egypt in the 1967 Middle East

war. Israelis have killed at least

56 Palestinians in nine weeks.
"We are demonstrating to

show the Israelis we don't want

to be part of their country. We

ted in the village.

Police used tear gas to disperse

Bank and Gaza Strip.

Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi (right) stands with his major cabinet ministers on Saturday during a swearing-in ceremony for new ministers. Ministers standing with Rajiv (from right to left) are: Buta Singh, Shiv Shankar and Vasant Sathe. (Reuter wirephoto) to replace Madhya Pradesh

leader Vohra who became Health and Welfare Minister. Dubey became Law and Jus-tice Minister.

Parliamentary Affairs Minister Har Kishan Lal Bhagat took additional responsibility for Information and Broadcasting, in place of Ajit Panja, whose running of the state-owned radio and television networks has come under much fire.

Environment and Forestry Minister Bhajan Lal was moved

Disturbances spread

back to Syria," said one of

several stone-throwing teenagers in Majdal Shams whose faces were wrapped in Keffiyehs —

Asked if the protests had any

connection with the uprising in the West Bank and Gaza Strip,

"Certainly, but the difference is the Palestinians are fighting to

win their homeland. We already

have ours and it has been taken.

We are fighting to be reunited,"

The village main street was lit-

tered with stones and teargas

Closed

cabinet ministers heard reports on police and Army handling of

the unrest while the Army said

about 100,000 Palestinians

remained under curfew in

villages and refugee camps, about half each in the West Bank

and Gaza Strip.
The left-right coalition gover-

nment has been split over a US

peace initiative, prompted by the

uprising, to convene an inter-

national meeting leading to

In occupied Jerusalem,

traditional Arab head-dress.

to Golan Heights

he said:

the youth said.

to Agriculture and his Minister of State Z.R. Ansari took over full charge of his former minis-

Civil Aviation and Tourism Minister Jagdish Tytler, another close Rajiv aide, became Minister of State for Labour with cabinet rank, and Urban Development Minister Mohsina Kidwai, the only woman holding cabinet rank, took over his Tourism portfolio.

Two ministers were dropped: Agriculture Minister G.S. Dillon and Mrs Ram Dulari Sinha,

direct Arab-Israeli talks on

Palestinian self-rule in the

In the Gaza Strip, protesters set fire to an Israeli bus picking

up Arab labourers for work in

Israel but no one was injured. All

by the secretive Islamic resistance group, closed their stores.

the usual 60,000 Gaza workers

left for jobs in Israel despite

efforts by stone-throwing

demonstrators to halt them.

Palestinians said the number of

workers leaving was closer to five

Jerusalem said there were scat-

tered demonstrations after

prayers today in the West Bank

and Gaza Strip. Five men and

three women were treated for

cuts and bruises at Gaza's Shifa

In the West Bank, two broth-

ers, aged four and six, and a

consin, aged 12, were treated at

Ramallah Hospital for injuries

from rubber bullets fired by

troops to disperse a demonstra-

tion in Al Amari refugee camp

despite a curfew there.

The Palestine Press Service in

per cent.

The Army said more than half

occupied territories.

Minister of State for Coal Mines. Most of the other changes were swaps involving the existing cabinet and those in non-cabinet ministerial posts.

New governors were also appointed for several states to tone up the administration. Mrs Sinha has been appointed Governor of Kerala. Former Minister Brahmananda Reddy. Governor of Maharashtra, Govind Narain Singh Governor of Bihar and former intelligence chief H.N. Barari as Governor of

Car bomb kills 3 in Cyprus

LIMASSOL, Feb 14, (AP): Three officers of Yasser Arafat's mainline group in the PLO were killed when their booby-trapped car exploded today.

Police in this southern port city said the bomb went off around noon (1000 GMT), killing the three instantly and des-troying the automobile.

State-run Cyprus Radio said the wife of one of the three men, who was standing on a nearby balcony cradling a baby daughter in her arms, was one of those who saw the car blow up in the

PLO spokesman Bassam Abu Sharif, who is in Athens, as part of an effort to charter a ship to Haifa to carry Palestinian deportees on a Ship of Return, accused Israel of being behind the slay-

Secret

"Israel started this open war after losing the secret war concerning the ship," he said. The PLO has accused Israel of waging a "secret war" to prevent the ship's sailing, but now says the vessel will sail tomorrow.

There was no immediate com-ment from Israeli officials.

The director of the PLO office in the capital Nicosia, Samir Abu Ghazale, identified the victims as Mohammed Sultan, Mohammed Buheis, also known as Abu Hassan Kassem and Marwan Kayyali.

PLO officials said all three were officers of Arafat's Fatah group and Kayyali was also a member of the PLO's military council. Sultan was in his early 40s, the other two in their late

Ghazale said Sultan had Lebanese nationality, Buheis travelled under another name with a North Yemeni passport and Kayyali had a Moroccan passport. He did not have details of the men's precise functions in

The blast was not connected with presidential elections being held in the Greek Cypriot sector of this Mediterranean island

Goria will withdraw resignation

ROME, Feb 14, (Reuter): Italian Prime Minister Giovanni Goria returns to Parliament this week to seek a new vote of confidencefrom a bouse which has humiliated him with a series of embarrassing defeats on vital finance measures this year.

The 44-year-old Christian Democratic leader agreed yesterdat to withdraw his resignation, after a request from President Cossign to end the three-day government crisis.

Oman supports international force for Gulf

MUSCAT, Feb 14. (Reuter): Oman would support deployment of a multinational naval force in the Gulf, including Soviet ships, if it helped make navigation safer, a senior Omani official said today.

But Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Youssef Bin Alawi Bin Abdullah said Muscat opposed an arms embargo against Iran to make it accept a ceasefire in its seven-year war with Iraq.
Alawi said in an interview that

Oman wanted to examine details of the Soviet proposals for a multinational force and consult other interested nations.

"But we see that if such an idea could be practical to contribute to the safeguarding of navigation in the Gulf, the idea should be supported," he said.

Pressing

The United States, with which Oman has close ties, has been pressing for months for an arms embargo because of Tehran's refusal to accept a ceasefire ordered by the United Nations. It wants to stop the Soviets

establishing a permanent naval presence in the Gulf and rejects an international force. Asked whether the Soviets were trying to establish a per-

manent presence in the Gulf, Alawi replied: "There is nothing (that) can stop the Soviet Union or other nations from having a presence in the Gulf or other international waters. "In fact, the Soviet Union has-

maintained a low presence in the Gulf and as long as such a presence comes into the context of peace we should not be Alawi said the push for an

arms embargo was unrealistic. 'We are working hard with the UN efforts to close the gap between the two belligerent states: kill UN peace efforts.



we are rather sceptical of other ways and tools to achieve that

"There is an ambiguity and confusion in the positions of the Security Council member states. Therefore, we see that the idea of an embargo might not be prac-tical at this time," he said. He said sanctions and embar-

goes had not worked in the past and urged concerned states instead to continue encouraging Iran and Iraq to stop fighting, not yielding to "exhaustion or frus-

tration. Oman, strategically placed at the mouth of the Gulf, is a mem-ber of the GCC which has agreed to a Syrian-brokered dialogue

The Abu Dhabi newspaper Al Ittihad reported yesterday that the Security Council was discussing a Soviet proposal for an international force in the Gulf. It said the plan was being discussed in return for Moscow's agreement to consider sanctions but did not elaborate.

Iran said yesterday that an

COLOMBO, Feb 14, (AP): Indian troops killed 12 Tamil rebels in eastern Sri Lanka today, hours after five soldiers died in a land mine blast, military officials and residents said.

The officials, who cannot be identified under briefing rules, said the violence took place in eastern Batticaloa district, where Indian troops have been conducting search operations since

They said there were unconfirmed reports that Indian troops killed 12 Tamil rebels. However, Batticaloa residents, contacted by telephone, said 12 Tamils were killed "in reprisal" for the

land mine explosion.

The residents, who spoke on

condition of not being identified, said they heard two blasts near. Eravur village, 15 kilometres (nine miles) north of Batticaloa,

followed by continuous firing.

A spokesman at the Indian High Commission, said she had no reports of any casualties in the area, about 230 kilometres (143 miles) northeast of Colombo.

More than 15,000 of the. 42,000 Indian soldiers in Sri Lanka are involved in the operations in Batticaloa district. Indian officials say they have received reports that Tamil rebels are holed up in the area.

India sent troops to Sri Lanka

under a peace accord aimed at ending the four-year-old guerrilla war waged by Tamil rebels for a separate homeland.

Second day of strike in Bangladesh

Employees refuse to join work

DHAKA, Feb 14, (Agencies): Hundreds of government employees, demanding security during opposition strikes, refused to report for work today after a fellow worker died of injuries received in a bomb attack.

The employees demonstrated in front of government offices following the death of one of two workers on a public bus when it was fire-bombed by protesters yesterday during the 23rd national strike called by an opposition coalition demanding the resignation of President Hossain Mohammad Ershad.

The workers demanded that the government either guarantee their safety or give them time off during the nationwide strikes.

The latest two-day strike coincided with the filing of nomination papers for municipal elections to be held March 3 along with parliamentary elections. The opposition coalition has vowed to boycott and obstruct both elections unless Ershad resigns in favour of a neutral caretaker government.

Today's strike brought life in



Have flower, spare the bullets, tells a boy to a policeman during a strike in Dhaka. (R the capital to a virtual standstill.

Employees brought the body of the dead worker to government offices today, demanding that the family of the victim be given compensation and that Home Minister Abdul Matin resign for failing to provide

At least 50 people were hurt when rival political groups clashed and police battled stonethrowing protesters during the latest general strike in Bangladesh today. Arrested

The official BSS news agency said sporadic clashes, linked to Wednesday's rural election carnage in which 152 people died, took place in four districts across

In Dhaka, at least 15 people were hurt when protesters, throwing stones, fought police after police dispersed an anti-govern-ment march in an old residential

Doctors said two more people died in Dhaka Medical College Hospital today from injuries suf-fered during the Wednesday

ARAB@TIMES

Grand Bingo

KD 250 must be won

COUPONS for Game No. 63 will appear from Feb 16 to Feb 22. Last date for sending entries is Feb 25 and numbers will be drawn from Feb 27.

PRIZES

Four Corners KD 25 **Top Line** KD 25 First Full House **KD100** Second Full House KD 60 Third Full House KD 40



Syria

rejects

US plan

DAMASCUS, Feb 14, (Agen-

cies): Jordanian Prime Minister

Zaid Rifai met with Syrian

President Hafez Al Assad todav

to discuss the recent Middle East

tour of US envoy Richard Mur-

phy and brief him on the out-

come of King Hussein's

European trip, diplomatic sour-

previously unannounced trip.

He was greeted at the airport by

his Syrian counterpart, Mah-

moud Al Zouebi, and other

He returns to Amman later in

Diplomatic sources said Rifat would brief Syrian leaders on the results of King Hussein's tour of

European capitals.

The Syrians will brief the Jordanian official on Murphy's

talks in Syria, said the sources,

requesting anonymity. Murphy

is an Assistant Secretary of State for Near East Affairs.

on the Saturday visit of Aus-

tralian Foreign Minister Bill

The discussions also will touch

Rifai flew to Damascus on a

Rifai meets

Assad, as

Filipino Muslims attack Sulu town

Four die in pre-poll violence

MANILA, Feb 14, (AP): Muslim rebels attacked a town on southern Sulu island where voters are preparing for regional elections, killing four people, the

military said today. Col. Romeo Abendan, head of the Philippine Constabulary on Sulu, said about 50 bandits attacked Maimbung, about 960 kms south of Manila, yesterday. He said three members of the Muslim rebel Moro National Liberation front and one rebel were killed in the lighting.

On Saturday, another group of rebels attacked Kulasi village outside Maimbung, but there were no immediate reports of casualties, he said.

In nearby Luuk, rival political groups exchanged fire Saturday with machine-guns and M-79 rifles, Abendan said, but no one was reported hurt. He also said

candidate Dawang Mundoc fired on a motorboat off adjacent Tulayan island, but did not hit it.

Sulu's 214,000 voters will choose three governors, 18 mayors and 126 members of town councils tomorrow in the final round of regional elections in the Philippines. Alert

Col Anthony Elias said five battalions of Marines and Army troops totalling about 4,000 men had joined constabulary and special forces soldiers to prevent violence during voting in the largely Muslim province and MNLF stronghold.

Military sources said the MNLF had promised not to interfere with the balloting. But officials feared trouble would erupt among rival political blocs once vote counting begins late Monday.

after the voting, which is normal. especially when trends begins to show," Elias told reporters. The province has some 214,000 registered voters.

Most Filipinos chose governors, mayors and other regional officials on Jan 18 in an election that President Corazon Aquino said restored full democracy nearly two years after the ouster of President Ferdinand Marcos' authoritarian administration.

Voting was postponed to various dates in 11 of the nation's 73 provinces because of fears of violence from communist rebels and regional warlords. All except

Sulu have held elections. In Manila, Defence Secretary Fidel Ramos told reporters that his department was studying proposals for new legislation to help the military fight the 24,000strong communist New People's

Unrwa verifying thumbprints

UN workers to be freed soon

BEIRUT, Feb 14. (AP): The UN Relief and Works Agency said thumbprints alleged to be those of two kidnapped Scandinavian employees provided by their captors were sent today to Stockholm and Oslo for verification.

"We have asked forensic experts to examine what appears to be thumbprints," said Unrwa spokesman Niall Kiely, a day after a short note purportedly from the kidnappers was drop-ped at the doorsteps of a Western news agency in West Beirut.

The note, which failed to iden-tify the abductors, said the two captives, Swede Jan Stening, 44, and Norwegian William Jorgensen, 58, would be freed within a week if their current interroga-

tion proved their "innocence." The note carried no specific charges of which the two captives should be innocent, however.

It said the two were abducted for security purposes. They will be interrogated in light of the information in our possession. If their innocence is established they will be set free within a maximum period of one week. Blame

The two were grabbed by masked gunmen on the outskirts of the southern port city of Sidon on Feb 5. Unrwa has blamed the abduction on Palestinians acting individually without any political motive or links to any

organised faction.
Kiely said today Unrwa
remains convinced that inter-Palestinian differences have played a major role in this whole

He said the signatures at the bottom of the note "do resemble those of Stening and Jorgensen. But we are not handwriting

experts."
"We're not very impressed

with the note because it's vague, carries no date and gives no indication to who had sent it." Kiely said.

He also said Unrwa "does not understand the reference to 'interrogation,' 'security' and innocence' because Stening and Jorgensen are simply innocent employees of a humanitarian

organisation."
"We feel the content of the note fits generally with the picture that is emerging about the kidnap matter," Kiely said. He refused to elaborate.

Unrwa has been reducing its foreign staff since the abduction. provoking fears that the agency might suspend its services to 278,000 Palestinians in Lebanon.

Meanwhile, the Danish captain of a cargo ship, held captive by Christian militiamen in Lebanon for seven weeks after his vessel was found carrying arms to rival Druze fighters, said today he did not know there were weapons aboard

"I know nothing about it. It (the cargo) was listed as food-stuff, "said Uwe Biel, 44, captain of the freighter Ingawebb.

He spoke to reporters upon arrival in Larnaca port coming from the Lebanese port of Jounieh on an overnight ferry. He was accompanied by seven other sailors and his 15-year-old adopted son Chaminda. They were freed on Saturday.

The others are two Danes, three Poles, a Sri Lankan and a seaman from Trinidad.
"It is well known that arms

were found on the ship," said Ole Neustrup, Danish charge d'af-faires to Syria, who accompanied the freed from Lebanon after negotiating with their captors, members of the right-wing Lebanese Forces militia.

A group of women fighters of an anti-Iran Army march

near the Iraq-Iran border to mark the anniversary of the killing of Mujahedeen leader Masood Rajavi's former wife.

Accident averted on British nuclear sub

LONDON, Feb 14, (AP): A nuclear accident was averted with minutes to spare aboard a British submarine in Scotland last month, The Observer newspaper reported today, but the Ministry of Defence denied there had been a crisis.

No public amouncement had been made earlier about the

Early today, a ministry spokesman who wouldn't be iden-tified said: "There was no emergency. There was no possibility of anybody, crew or general public, being subjected to any radiation problems. There was a minor electrical malfunction but no radioactive material was released.'

The spokesman said the weekly was incorrect in claiming a nuclear accident was averted by

The Observer said that on Jan 26 at the nuclear submarine base at Faslane near Glasgow, a fault developed in the primary cooling system of the nuclear reactor power plant on HMS Resolution, the oldest of Britain's four operational nuclear submarines. commissioned in 1967.

The fault led to heat building up in the reactor's core, threatening a meltdown, and potential disaster was only averted when two of the crew ran to start up a diesel generator to provide alternative power for the cooler, the report said

and seven minutes for the crew to take action and one of the two crewmen had to be scrubbed down for 24 hours because he was exposed to some form of

AMSTERDAM, Feb 14.

(Reuter): Racism and violence

against immigrants has

increased sharply in France and

is likely to worsen in the future, the Anne Trank Foundation said

in elegan toden tealest properts ni

It blaffied right-wing presiden-tial candidate Jean-Marie Le Pen

and his National Front Party for

parties of doing little to counter

foreigners is the order of the

"The political climate for

immigrants, refugees, for anyone

seen as a 'foreigner' in France has worsened considerably in recent

years," said the 84-page report "Racism in France" by the four-

"Theclimate... is likely to wor-

The agency said that earlier

Four other agreements con-

Ozal and Sedki held a round of

talks before they signed the

agreement. Information Mini-

ster Safwat El Sherif told repor-

ters that the talks had centered

around problems in the region.

including the Palestinian issue

and the Iran-Iraq war. Bilateral

relations were also discussed.

sen still further," it concluded.

Open aggression against

Racism

rising in

France

Hayden to Damascus. Rejection Heat Meanwhile, Syrian Foreign Minister Farouk Al Sharaa indicated Syria's disapproval of proposals made by Murphy, who visited Damascus, occupied Jerusalem, and Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, earlier this month in an

It said there was between 1 1-2

effort to promote peace efforts. Israeli officials reported that the US plan outlined by Murphy calls for an international conference to launch Arab-Israeli talks by April. Negotiations would first focus

the day

on a temporary scheme to give self-rule to Palestinians on the occupied West Bank and the Gaza Strip, according to the In a statement made in reply to

questions put by Australian correspondents who accompanied Hayden, Al Sharaa said "we don't think that there is an American initiative, in the broad sense of the word." Al Sharaa said be had the

impression that the US administration was trying to find a par tial solution to the Palestinian problem rather than provide a comprehensive solution.

"We have clearly stated that we are against these partial solutions because through previous experience, it has been proved that partial solutions have complicated the situation in the region rather than helped in finding a solution for it," he said.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Hijack attempt

DAR ES SALAAM, Feb 14, (Reuter): The pilot of an Air Tanzania plane fooled four young hijackers yesterday by returning to the Tanzanian capital instead of flying to Addis Ababa as they demanded. Soon after take-off on a one-

hour flight to Kilimanjaro, norschools to limit the number of thern Tanzania, the youths immigrant children in each class ordered the pilot of the Boeing so that French pupils were not 737 to fly to Addis Ababa, the Ethiopian capital, and then on to The report said neither other right-wing parties nor the left had done enough to curb Le Pen's influence and predicted he London, the government-owned radio saíd.

Flights cancelled will win about nine to 10 per cent ROME, Feb 14, (Reuter): A 17-

hour strike by ground staff at Rome's Fiumicino airport caused cancellations and long delays of flights today in the latest of an eight-month-long protest against pay restraints. Geoffrey Howe

LONDON, Feb 14, (AP): British

Foreign Secretary Geoffrey Howe said today that arms control, a Soviet withdrawal from Afghanistan and human rights will be the chief issues he will raise in his talks with Soviet leaders this week.

Gemayel visit

SANAA, North Yemen, Feb 14, (AP): Lebanese President Amin Gemayel left today after a twoday official visit to North Yemen at the invitation of its leader, Ali Abdullah Saleh.

China admits

BEIJING, Feb 14, (Reuter): China has admitted for the first time that police opened fire while under siege from Tibetans demonstrating in Lhasa against Chinese rule last October. At least three people died in the disturbances

Files missing

WEST BERLIN, Feb (Reuter): Up to, 80,000 documents are missing from USrun archives that house millions of Nazi files and they could have been used to blackmail people. the Berliner Morgenpost newspaper said today.



Waldheim controversy affecting government

Austrian Chancellor may resign will arise for me if I actually can

VIENNA, Feb 15 (Reuter): Austrian Chancellor Franz Vranitzky today threatened to resign because he said the controversy surrounding President Kurt Waldheim was preventing his government from dealing with other problems.

In his most critical comments ever about Waldheim, Vranitzky said the President had made only a "tiny start" in responding to a damning historians' report on his wartime past and doubted whether he could ever regain his credibility.

The Socialist Chancellor said in a television interview that Waldheim had not dealt

seriously with the truth. Vranitzky said he and his backers must recognise that the President faced opposition at home as well as abroad and not blame his current difficulties on an international Jewish cons-

Waldheim has ignored growing pressure to quit following the report that concluded he helped ease the way for war crimes while serving in the German Armylans World War Two.

Achievements Vranitzky said the Socialistled governing coalition with the conservative People's Party had made significant achievements since coming to power in January 1987 but that he now spend 60

Waldheim affair. He said that if "within a forseeable time" he must continue in this way, "then I will not be able to take my other real duties seriously, and then the question

per cent of his work time on the

go on in that way."

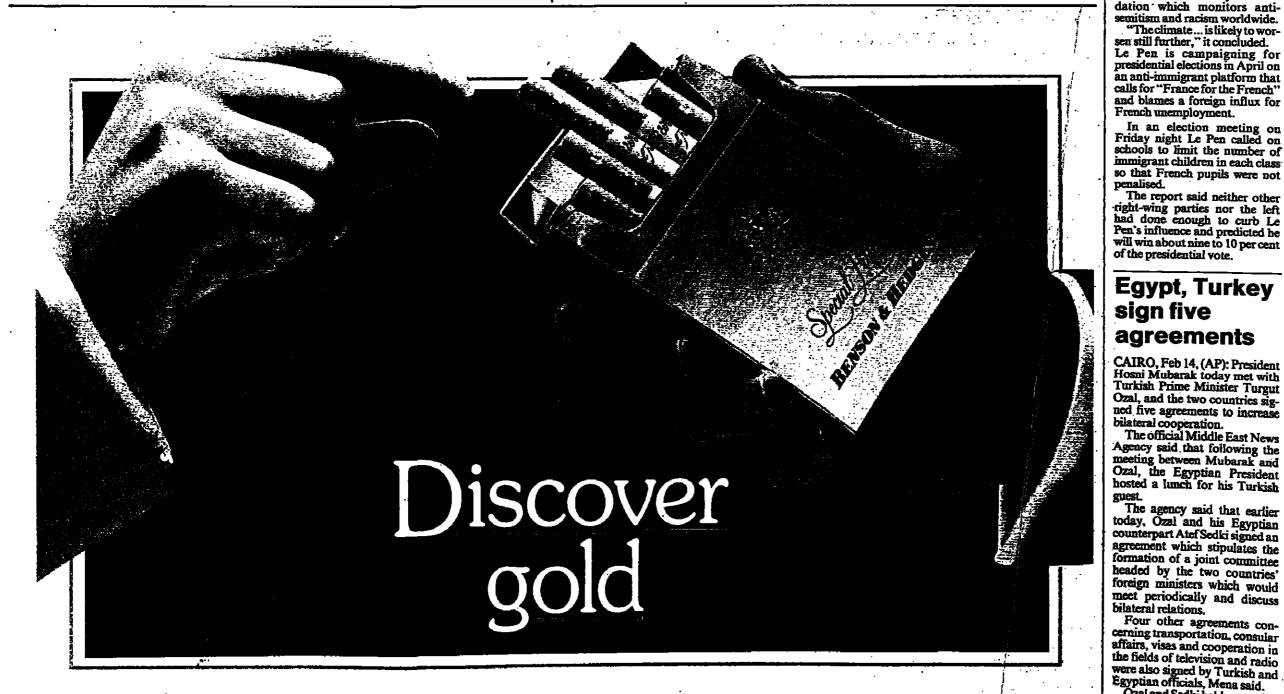
Asked if this meant he was prepared to resign, Vranitzky responded: "Yes, that is

COTTECT." Ytanitzky continued to refese-openiy to demand Wassicalies resignation saying that given inco-former UN Secretary General's

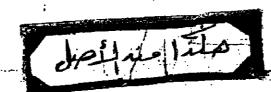
current mood it was more likely to lead to a breakup of the government than removal of the President. The Chancellor confirmed! reports that Waldheim on Mon-

day threatened to invoke his constitutional powers to dissolve the government if it accepted the report which he himself wanted carried out.

Waldheim's spokesman Gerold Christian previously denied these reports.



Government Warning: Smoking is a major cause of cancer and diseases of the lungs, heart and arteries.



Complaint boxes found empty most of the time

PUBLIC relations directors at ministries and other government establishments said that complaint and suggestion boxes at resident service offices were empty most of the time.

One box, for instance, had only two letters in a whole year. Officials said that the resident service offices facilitated the way for residents to meet the officer in is charge personally instead of writing a letter of complaint or suggestion, and then waiting for

an answer. They said this did not mean that complaint boxes should be removed.

The complaints found in the boxes were studied and then given to the concerned department. They added that some complaints were about services or directed against a specific

Necessary

The director of the public relations office at the Communications Ministry, Jawad Hassan Saleh, said that in the past the complaints and suggestion boxes were important and necessary to transfer the complaints and suggestions of the public to the con-

cerned departments. Now there were several other

THE former site of the

Shuwsikh secondary school now

accommodates the art college,

the law college, the allied

medical sciences college and department offices of Kuwait

The area also has about 45

These teachers have received

notices from the university

administration asking them to

vacate the villas by June 1, a

It said the university intends

to replace the vilias by adminis-

tration offices, stores or parking

The residents of these villas

presented the general secretary of the university with a petition

for reconsidering the matter. In

the petition they said some of

them had been living in their

villas since 1974. They believed

the university had no right to ask

for vacating of the villas in order

to replace them with offices.

They pointed out that the villas represented a part of the

local newspaper said yesterday.

villas occupied by teachers.

University.

ways of communications, and complaints boxes were used less and had a limited role. The boxes contained an average of one or two letters monthly.

He pointed out that people these days preferred a faster method of contact, such as using the telephone or meeting the officer in charge personally.

The director of the awareness centre at Kuwait Airways Corporation, (KAC) said most complaints were caused by misunderstandings between passengers and flight attendants. Other complaints concerned departure times and services.

Questionnaires She said that complaint boxes were installed inside KAC aircraft, and all complaints were placed on record and then used

for general studies.

She said that KAC conducted several questionnaires at different times of the year. These were distributed to passengers and covered everything concerning service standards and their effect on passengers.

She said passengers who proved they had been unfairly treated were compensated or sent a letter of apology.

KAC had a special committee

Kuwaiti tradition and heritage

which was linked to the first

secondary school built in

Dr Othman Al Dosouki said

that all the residents refused to

comply with the order. He said

that some villas which had been

vacated a long time ago, had not

been used by the university so far

DR Rasha Al Sabah, Kuwait

University's Vice-Rector for

Information and Social Services,

said preparations for the annual

graduation ceremony had been completed and would be held

under the patronage of HH the

Amir on Wednesday morning.

She said that about 560

graduates would receive Masters

of Arts degrees in addition to 470

receiving other degrees. She added that the university had

retained the current percentage for passing courses because of a

number: of considerations

involving students and parents, at Dr Sabah said security

Large selection

of men's fashion and

men's shoes

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SANAM PRODUCTION

PRESENTS

Graduation ceremony

Teachers asked to vacate villas

for services development and it urged passengers to record their opinions and suggestions at all times.

The director of the Health Minister's Office, Dr Abdul Latif Al Zayed, said the letters from complaints boxes were generally passed to the minister or under-Secretary and then transferred to the concerned departments. He said complaints were dealt with according to a system of

Relations He said the ministry had good relations with the public and was concerned about solving all com-

The director of the resident service office at the Electricity and Water Ministry, Abdul Latif Al Khader, said the complaint oxes were meant specially for those who found it difficult to come to the ministry. Letters were collected from complaint boxes and then sent to the resident service office for attention. This was done within 24

He said the ministry received about two letters each year, and he urged residents to take advantage of the boxes in different

and the area had become a was-

teland. He said it was not clear

so far what the university's

He said that replacing these villas with administrative offices

would cost a lot of money, and

the university should consider

restoring the area and making it

required during the ceremony

would necessitate that only peo-

ple with ID cards, the univer-

sity's public relations depart-

ment and those from Kuwait

News Agency be allowed on

A FOUR-YEAR-OLD child

was killed in one of 25 accidents

which took place in Kuwait on

Saturday. Eight accidents occurred in Jahra, where the child was killed, four in the

capital two in Hawalli and eleven in Ahmadi.

Wanted

Experienced

Indian & Filipino

Cooks

for restaurant

5640703 after 2.30 pm

Child killed

intentions were

THE law society at Kuwait

University has invited all societies at the university to take part in the Week to be organised to support the Palestinian upris-

all societies had responded positively to the invitation.

He said the activities of the Week will include a mobile photographs gallery about the Palestinian uprising which Palestinian people and the uprising, a charity dish and a donation

He said the society's new club will be opened during the Week, and the dean of the law faculty, Dr Bader Al Yacoub, will be honoured for his role in realising the club.

Meanwhile, in accordance with instructions of the Cabinet, the Kuwait Stock Exchange Market and Zakat House's employees yesterday decided to donate one day of their pay to support the current uprising in the occupied territories.

The Council of Ministers last month endorsed a decision calling on employees of all sectors to back the steadfastness of their brethren in the occupied territories.

arrives in Kuwait

Arafat

THE chairman of the executive committee of the Palestine Liberation Organisation Yasser Arafat arrived here on an official visit to the country.

Minister of Awqaf and Religious Affairs, Khalid Al Jassar and a number of senior officials at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs were at the airport for Arafat's arrival.

Arafat told Kuna upon arrival that he will meet with HH the Amir to brief him on developments of the uprising and consult with him in his capacity as current chairman' of the Organisation of Islamic Conference on latest developments in the Arab and Muslim worlds.

Asked about the 'Ship of Return', Arafat said the ship will begin its voyage in the next 36

The ship's trip has been delayed twice so far because of Israeli and American conspiracies to abort its peace mis-

Awadi supports uprising

DR Abdul Rahman Al Awadi, Kuwait's Planning Minister and the Executive Chairman of the Council of Arab Health Ministers, expressed his support for the popular uprising against Israeli occupation troops in the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Dr Awadi told reporters on Saturday that the Executive Bureau of the Council of Arab Health Ministers had called on health ministers to support Arab hospitals in occupied Palestine with donations of money and

supplies.
He added that the bureau had already allocated \$100,000 from the Arab Fund for Health Development to support hospitals in Palestine.

The minister condemned the ruthless acts of the Israelis against Muslim brothers in Palestine and called on all Arabs to generously support the uprising to ensure the end of the occupation.

ROYAL COURT

Amiri audience

HH the Amir received in audience yesterday Sheikh Jaber Al Ali.

Crown Prince to patronise conference

HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al Sabah patronises the 2nd conference for Arab cooperatives which will open today

Sheikh Sood deputised the Minister of Public Works and Social Affairs. Shelikh Nasser Mohammed Al Sabah to attend the induguration ceremony which will be held at the Kuwait Regency

KUWAIT PRESS DIGEST

New US peace plan criticised

KUWAIT daily Al Rai Al Aam, yesterday fiercely criticised so-called new American proposals on the Mideast peace process, saying that "these ideas are a mere gimmick whose purpose is to find an exit for the Israeli crisis caused by the Palestinian uprising."

The Arabic-language dally stressed that the new American moves aim at "deflating the uprising by playing with words and steering basic issues to minor ones that could divide the Arab world

The US administration has recently increased its diplomatic activities in the Middle East, sending two high-level envoys to the region and planning an important visit to be paid at the end of the month by Secretary of State George Shultz.

American officials said that the new efforts seek to "revive" the peace process in the Middle East. Details of the efforts were not

Al Rai Al Aam, however, disclosed that the US "is using the slogan of reaching on interim agreement under international supervision, starting with autonomous status for Palestinians in the occupied territories, then holding municipal elections leading to direct negotiations with Israel after six months, free from international

"We doubt that these American ideas would lead to viable results, if they were not originally designed to frustrate the Palestinians and indulge the conflict again into a stagnant situation," the paper

GULF PRESS

US efforts to interfere in Arab-Israeli conflict

ARAB Gulf press yesterday described a renewed effort by the United States to interfere in the Arab-Israell conflict as another American attempt aimed at terminating the Palestinian uprising and saving the Zionist entity.

The American effort was engineered in the State Department, and the Secretary of State George Shultz intends to offer details to the leaders of the region in an upcoming visit to the area. "The American administration repeatedly insists on bringing

forth useless initiatives that do not meet Palestinian demands, especially the demands of the young who strongly believe in their rights," said the Qatari daily Al Sharq. The new American ideas, it added, were forced by the continuing

uprising, whose dimensions Washington is fully aware of, reflect the Palestinians' strong will to retain its national independence and liberate its occupied lands from the Zionists Al Arab newspaper, of Qatar also commented on the uprising,

saying that the US is to blame for the failure in reaching a settlement for the Arab-Israeli dispute.

The reason for the fallure. Al Arab emphasised, is the US's blind bias toward Israel and its neglect of the legitimans rights of the Palestinians.

It stressed that all indications point to the fact that the US is seriously inclined to abort the continuation of the upheaval by distracting international attention and limiting Palestinian demands to negotiations on autonomy.



Kuwait's Awqaf and Islamic Affairs Minister, Khalid Al Jassar, yesterday met PLO leader

Palestinian Week

ing in the occupied territories.

The chairman of the society,
Osama Al Abdul Jalii, said the
Week will begin on Feb 20, and

He told a local newspaper that the Palestinian uprising deserved every material and moral sup-

depicts the experiences of the Palestinians under the Israeli occupation, lectures urging students to give donations to the

A MEETING was held recently

between officials of Kuwait Ins-

titute for Scientific Research

(Kisr) and officials of Mubarak-

iya Poultry Company to review

the results of studies conducted

by Kisr on local poultry produc-

Participants stated that the

national poultry sector is one of

the most important factors con-

tributing to a national food

security, adding that this sector produces about 230 million eggs,

50 percent of the local demand,

and 20,000-tons of poultry

annually, or 40 per cent of the

Dr Munzer Al Husaini revi-

ewed the studies conducted by Kisr and their results. He

local consumption.

Study on poultry production drinking water to poultry during summer months, egg production would be increased and the num-

ber of deaths due to the heat

The studies conducted by Kisr focused on studying the actual poultry barns, with ventilation, temperature and humidity examined in terms of their effect

on productivity.

Kisr offers poultry companies poultry feed analysis and advice on its specifications. Participants discussed other possible services which could be arranged through Kisr such training of technical personnel for local companies. It was also agreed that a central veterinary laboratory should be provided

explained that by giving cold for the poultry sector's needs... Tender for Amiri Market Project

SALEH Al Qallaf, Deputy Director of the Amiri Market Project has announced that ten-ders for the project will be accep-ted on February 15. He added that tender documents for the first phase of the project which includes a new Moneychangers Square have already been com-

The site of the Moneychangers' Square is currently being prepared for work to begin in co-operation with the Ministry of Public Works which will supervise the project. This stage will

include the area of the Amiri. Market and Mubarakiya School which is known as the Fifth Commercial Area. It will include the installation of public utilities and services as well as the renova-

tion of the souk itself. The project

is valued at around KD 2.5

The Municipality is currently co-ordinating with the relevant ministries to evacuate the area in order to start work. Al Qallaf added that the study to re-pave the area cost KD 746,000 and work will begin next May.

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,e v:35

 Murtaza (base guitar) and Raza (drums) Tickets available at: Al-Andalus Box Office ● Top Music, Salhia Complex Mz-1

■ Taufique Video, Sharq — 2468717

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Cabinet reviews outcome of Sheikh Salem's Cairo visit

reviewed the results of a visit by Interior Minister Sheikh Salem Al Sabah to the Arab Republic of Egypt during which he had talks with top Egyptian officials, according to a government spok-

The spokesman, State Minister for Cabinet Affairs, Rashed Al Rashed told reporters that the Interior Minister briefed the cabinet on the outcome of his fruitful exchanges with Egyptian officials in Cairo covering Arab developments and bilateral

Sheikh Salem reported to the Council of Ministers on contents of the message which he delivered to President Hosni Mubarak from HH the Amir during his five-day stay in Cairo to attend a scientific symposium on contem-

chairmanship of HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister Sheikh Saad Al Abduliah Al Sabah, also took note of Sheikh Salem's talks with a number of Arab interior ministers on the periphery of the symposium focussing on a wide-range of security issues.

Investment

The council then listened to a briefing from Finance Minister Jassem Mohammed Al Khorafi on the 44th session of Arab Economic and Social Council which met recently in Tunis and evaluated the performance or Arab organisations, and the need for overhauling them to improve their activities.

Khorafi also reported to the council on the results of his visit ment Office on the strength of Kuwaiti investments in the wake of the last October crash in international stock exchanges.

Proceeding, the cabinet then heard from the Minister of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs, Khalid Al Jassar, on last week's fourth meeting in Jeddah of the international Islamic fikh forum which decided to reactivate the principle of ejtihad (interpreta-tion) to update Islamic laws and regulations.

Afterwards the cabinet was informed by the ministers of planning and public health about the recommendations adopted at the second Kuwait International Aids Conference held last week to increase public awareness of the dangers of the killer disease.

and acting Higher Education Minister, Anwar Al Nouri and the visiting Egyptian Minister of State for Scientific Research, Adel Abdulhamid.

Uprising

The two countries signed a memorandum of understanding encouraging scientific and technological cooperation and promoting educational coordin-

Moving to Arab affairs, the cabinet reviewed most recent developments in occupied Palestine in light of the rising Palestinian revolt against Israeli atrocities and occupation.

The government also appraised the latest regional and nternational contacts to end the Iran-Iraq war, and finally discussed a number of home affairs.

Directory of

Arab hospitals

ABDUL Rahman Al Awadi,

Kuwait's Planning Minister and Secretary-General of the Arab

Centre for Health Documents

and Publications, said the

National Centre for Computers

and Microfilm at the Planning

Ministry was preparing to set up an automated information base

on Arab hospitals, treatment

centres and health units required

for the first Arabic and English

directory entitled Arab Hosp-

itals and Treatment Centres

In an interview with a Kuwaiti

daily, Dr Al Awadi said the infor-

mation system depended mainly

on data provided to the centre by

Arab health ministers. He

explained that they had received

more than 1,500 entries, includ-

ing 42 from Kuwait, with each

entry giving information regard-

ing the address of the hospital or

treatment centre, the cable

address, telex number and a

statement as to whether the hosp-

ital or treatment centre was

privately or government owned. Dr Al Awadi said the directory

would also include information

about doctors, pharmacists, nur-

ses, the number of beds per hosp-

ital and the allied medical profes-

sions at each hospital or treat-

24 countries

third international conference

on roads opened here last night in

the presence of 1500 delegates

The delegates will table and

discuss 76 research papers on

various activities related to road

construction, including plan-

ning, designing, construction

and maintenance, the Saudi

Saudi Interior Minister Prince

Nayef Bin Abdul Aziz opened

the conference, on behalf of King Fahd Bin Abdul Aziz, asserting

importance of such meetings in

He noted that presence of

various world experts in the

assembly targets exchanging opinions and latest technological

Press Agency reported.

exchanging expertise.

from 24 Mideastern countries.

attend road

conference

Directory in Arab Countries.



DUBAI, Feb 14, (Agencies): Prowling Iranian frigates kept shippers' fears of new Gulf attacks high this weekend after a US warship warned off a raiding Iraqi missile plane.

An Iranian frigate questioned a merchant ship near the Revolutionary Guard base of Abu Musa island in the southern Gulf early today, regional shipping sources said.

Several other ships in the cen-tral and southern Gulf were heard on radio being interrogated on Saturday even-

Crippled

One of two Soviet-made C-601 missiles launched from an Iraqi Badger bomber winged past the US destroyer Chandler eight miles away as it escorted four reflagged tankers through the Gulf on Friday night.

ALI Abdul Karim Al Fouzan,

the Assistant Director General

for Design, Planning and Con-struction at Kuwait's National

Housing. Authority, said, the NHA had completed half of its third Five Year Plan with the construction of titlal of 25,000

houses assigned to 13,000

Al Fouzan said the Sawaber

housing complex was unique

because of its location in the cen-

tre of Kuwait City. He added

that the NHA had replaced the

contractor in charge of mainten-

ance in the Dhahar housing area

Distribute
Houses and lots at the Qurain

Housing Project will be dis-tributed on time, he affirmed,

saying rumours that the date

would be postponed were unfounded. He added that the

NHA had postponed distribu-

tion of 220 houses in Failaka

because there were not enough

The NHA's fourth Five Year

Plan will involve construction

projects inside the city, he said, as

applicants on the island.

According to a Kuwaiti daily,

applicants.

as promised.

NHA completed

25,000 houses

The Chandler had fired flares from its five-inch guns, forcing the Russian-built warplane to

The crippled Danish supertan-ker Kate Maersk, towed by tugboats, after apparently being hit previous day.

Dual threat in error by an Iraqi missile the

The missile punched a huge hole in the superstructure and exploded inside, killing a seaman and seriously wounding three others, the sources said.

A special defence analyst on board the vessel escaped uns-cathed as the missile demolished the ship's radio room a few feet away from him and damaged the engine room and crew quarters, they added.

Shipping experts said the Kate Maersk appeared to have been struck in error by an Exocet from

well as in various residential

areas such as Al Zoor, Umm Al

distribute a total of 2,000 hous

ing units annually, which was intended to maintain the balance

between supply and demand. He

added that the NHA revises its

housing plans according to direc-

tions of the Higher Housing Council and in accordance with

national housing requirements.

Al Fouzan said the NHA will

Haiman and Al Wafra.

an Iraqi warplane seeking an Iranian target.

Baghdad said its warplanes hit two big ships near Iran's Sirri island terminal late on Friday night but shipping sources have not so far identified them.

Marine and oil operators, shocked by the deaths of 15 seamen in Iraqi raids and by 13 Iranian attacks on other vessels this year, said they now consider the two warring states equally dangerous in the waterway.

A US naval officer dubbed the dual threat to Western warships 'Iranian terrorism and Iraqi errorism.

He said Iraqi pilots frequently beaded for US fleet warships and had to be warned off. The Soviet Union has

proposed an international naval force to replace around 80 warshisp in and around the Gulf.

Road closures

AN official source at Kuwait's Public Works Ministry said that not all road closures are caused by the ministry, adding that other ministries such as Electricity and Water, Communications and Kuwait Municipality sometimes found it necessary to close roads in order to complete certain work.

The source said the ministry would connect special lighted signs to indicate that roads are closed, when needed, and to help drivers identify areas under

5.358 received scholarships for higher studies

SAUD AL TALAB, the Assistant Undersecretary of Kuwait's Civil Service Commission for Scholarships and Computer Affairs, said 5,358 employees had, at the end of last year, received scholarships for higher studies. He added that 9,792 had thus far been granted study leave and 11,670 had attended training courses abjoad.

He added that the commission gave special consideration to study leave, scholarships and trianing courses because of their importance in developing the administrative sector of the

Al Talab explained that the computer centre at the Civil Service Commission had been established in 1977 and had since applied computer systems for public employee records in all ministries and government establishments which includes a

salary and wage system. The centre collects and provides information to authorities about civil servants in the public sector, adding that this information was available in only 15 seconds through terminals connected to the Ministry of Planning's Computer Centre.

AIDS test

RIYADH, Feb 14, (Kuna): Foreign workers arriving in Saudi Arabia will have to undergo AIDS tests and repeat them after three months, a senior health official said in a statement published today.

Health Assistant Undersecretary Jalal Ashi told Al-Jazirah newspaper the screening is part of a government plan to tighten preventive measures against the fatal disease.

The plan also includes a press campaign to educate the public about the causes, perils and prevention of the ailment, the Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome.

Saudis travelling abroad for treatment will also be alerted to the possibility that they would contract the disease through receiving contaminated blood or organs from AIDS carrier donors, Ashi said.

Kuwait envoy

KUWAITI-Ambassador to the UAE Mohammed Saud Al Lmai met yesterday with Députy Premier and Crown Prince of Dubai Sheikh Maktoum Bin Rashed Al Maktoum. latest developments in the region

and other bilateal issues. Widely acclaimed director gives his view in a telephone

American films should be multicultural: John Korty

By Jadranka Porter

conversation

JOHN Korty, an independent American filmmaker, who won wide acclaim for a film about a black woman who was an exslave, has campaigned for a lar-ger number of black characters to be included in film scripts. But his appeals have fallen on deaf ears in Hollywood where writers continue to produce scripts in which all characters are white.

"I think that's a mistake. I am not necessarily in favour of making films on a particular culture, but the US is a multicultural country and filmmakers should find a way to express that," Korty told Kuwait's reporters in a telephone conversation on Saturday night following the opening of the American film fes-

tival in Kuwait. Korty's film, The Autobiogra-phy of Miss Jane Pittman, made for television, will be screened tonight at the Chamber of Commerce and Industry auditorium. **Awards**

The film is based on a novel by black writer Ernest Gains and portrays a 110-year-old woman who was an ex-slave and lived to take part in a civil rights demonstration in 1962. The film won several Emmy awards in 1974. It opened many doors for the talented director but it also put

pressure on him to do more of the same thing. Scripts about elderly ladies, black families and American history began pouring in. Korty rejected them all to avoid typecasting.

At the same time his agent insisted that he should never make another film for television. "You should graduate into Hollywood feature films, you've

done the best you could in TV movies, don't touch them again, he said to me" recalls Korty. But the director rejected his agent's advice and did what he

has always been best at — doing his own thing. He continued making big-screen films alongside his television productions.

Korty made his first film at the age of 16. 35 years ago. It had no

actors and it was made without a camera, by drawing on film. Dur-ing his college years in Ohio he worked on films for other directors and eventually set up his own business at the age of 19. In that period he produced documentaries, among them one on the Algerian war in the early 1960s. His first feature film was a low budget production, The Crazy Quilt. He wrote the script, directed it, did the photography and editing. In addition he had to do odd jobs to earn his living. The film won critical acclaim but made no money. It was neverthe-less a good start and allowed Korty to work with Hollywood studios on his own terms.

Pursuing the career of an independent film maker Korty was able to savour the creative freedom many directors crave for, but he also had to grapple with the problems of financing his ventures. In the process he shed any illusions he might have had about those who decide what the American paublic wants to see. A typical example of the joys and aggression of independent filmmaking was Korty's documentary "Who Are the DeBolts?". The DeBolts were a family in California who adopted 12 children in addition to the four Mrs DeBolt had from her previous marriage. The children were from Korea and Vietnam and some of them were handicapped. Korty read about the DeBolts in a newspaper and the subject immediately appealed to

Finance

The first hurdle to overcome was finance. In the past he used to get the money from doctors, lawyers and private investors, but now they found the topic too depressing. Eventually a Japanese greeting card company put up the money. When Korty linished the film he took it to the networks. "They all said the film was wonderful and that it made them cry, but they turned it down" recalls Korty. When the documentary won an Emmy Award he was confident that he

would have no problem selling it. The networks rejected it again. It took a famous TV showman to use his clout for the film to be screened. It was a success." It had high TV ratings, people were not offended by it, they loved it" says Korty. "Those who decide what American public will or will not watch often do not know what they are talking about."

Struggle

Maintaining his independence has been an uphill struggle but working concurrently on feature movies and TV films has helped. In television he found he had less freedom in a legal sense due to censorship, but more freedom in a practical sense with no imperious producers to argue with and delay projects. "They are in such a hurry to finish a television film that they let you get on with your work" says Korty. Besides television films are cheaper to make and less time is wasted on waiting for scripts, casting and finance than in feature films, which on average now cost about \$13 million.

formula if not to lead him straight to success then to cushion the pangs of producing a failure.

Korty seems to have found a

"A filmmaker should always

have about 15 projects in development or in different stages of work. Some may never get off the ground. But chances are that by the time your film is released, and it fails, you are already into work on another

film" he says.

This has "saved" him on several occasions probably with films such as Alex and the Gypsy and Oliver's Story. But his good films by far outnumber the poor productions. "The secret of my success in television is that I never learnt to make television movies. I continue to make films as if I was making them for big screens," says Korty. Those who will watch The Autobiography of Miss Jane Pittman tonight on a big screen will probably be able to confirm that.

The council also took note of to London where he had talks the results of last week's talks

 Kuwalt's Communications Minister, Abdullah Al Sharhan, yesterday opened the Info 88 Exhibition at the international Fairground at Meshrif. After the opening, Al Sharhan toured the exhibition. He (second right) is seen looking at an exhibit at one of the pavilions,

Hawkers face fines

MUSCAT, Feb 14, (AP): Hawkers in the Omani capital city who sell contaminated food, mostly to children, now face on-the-spot fines of up to 300 rials (\$775) if they violate local health regulations, the state-owned daily Observer reported today.

The paper said that the manual of requirements for business is published in Arabic which uneducated hawkers, most of whom are from the Indian subcontinent, do not understand.

"Consequently, they conduct business in the manner they would in their own countries," the paper said.

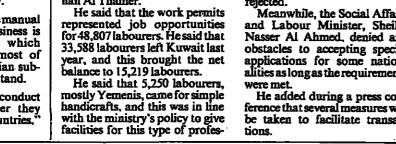
60,798 work permits issued last year Water Seath Locality

KUWAIT'S Social Affairs and Labour Ministry issued 60,798 work permits last year, according to the assistant underry for labour affairs. Shib nan Al Thamer.

He said his department cooperated with both employers and workers, adding that only

rejected. Meanwhile, the Social Affairs and Labour Minister, Sheikh Nasser Al Ahmed, denied any obstacles to accepting special applications for some nationdities as long as the requirements

He added during a press conference that several measures will be taken to facilitate transac-





• Police officers listen to comments made during the opening ceremony of a four-week training course for officers of the Interior Ministry at the Officers Training Institute at the Police College. The opening ceremony was attended by the Director General of the Police College Colonel Abdullah Al Roumi, the Assistant Director General Colonel All Yaqoub Abdullah, the Director of the Officers Training Institute Major ibrahim Inghaimesh and a number of Police College officials.

Kuwait National Petroleum Company Shuaiba Refinery Electrical Section

Expresses their heartfelt condolences to:

Mr Muhammad Islam Abdul Aziz Mr Muhammad Ikram Abdul Aziz

on the sad demise of their

FATHER

in Pakistan on 13th Feb 1988

May God rest his soul in peace Friends and colleagues.

Plan to offer jobs to new graduates

ABDUL Rahman Al Khudari, Kuwait's Education Ministry Undersecretary, said the minis try is planning to offer jobs to all January 1988 Kuwaiti graduates from the College of Education at the Public Authority for Applied Education and Training. Speaking to a Kuwaiti daily Al

Khudari said Kuwaiti applicants would be given scientific and educational jobs depending on the needs of individual schools. Unified

He added that the ministry was planning to develop the curriculum of advanced educational stages for intermediate and secondary education in preparation for the proposed unification of curricula for the Arab Gulf

Al Khudari explained that a large portion of the Arabic text-

book for the second intermediate level had been unified for use by the GCC, adding that studies were being conducted regarding the unification of social studies textbooks and that the ministry was trying a proposed unified science course at the first and second primary stages. The undersecretary said the

ministry had arranged with security companies for services for 20 schools and was considering increasing this number next Commenting on the ministry's

ban on private institutes and tuition, he said the ministry had authorised certain schools to conduct special educational classes after school hours to help students in specific subjects.

Al Khudari said the ministry had approved an increase in the registration fee for secondary. students to KD30.

Statistical studies

THE assistant undersecretary for statistical affairs at Kuwait's Planning Ministry, Mussaed Al Omaim, has announced that the Central Statistics Department will begin a series of statistical and economic research studies for 1987 with effect from March

He added that these researches were meant to provide information for economic analysis purposes and for setting up the necessary schemes and economic policies.

He said that the three-month project will cover about 6,000 establishments, including all the big ones and random samples from small establishments, namely those having less than ten employees.

The establishments will be those dealing with processed industries, oil and minerals, elec-tricity and water, building and construction materials, internal trade and services. Information would cover

Al Omaim called on establishment officials to cooperate with the department's representativs.

production, sales, storage, procurement, workforce, wages,

capital and financial transac-

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INDIAN VIDEO ROUNDUP

Ugly face of violence

By Fathima Ahmed

EVERY day the newspapers are filled with news of murders, wars, massacres and violence _ subtle or gruesome, numbing our senses and making us believe that such hateful acts are a part of everyday life, a wrong concept that is widely accepted. Oppression is a potent theme, which has been fully exploited by the Hindi film makers. Yet, it takes someone like N. Chandra to hit the nail and pull people out from a deep slumber by portraying the ugly

reality of violence.

N. Chandra's latest film Pratighat, released last year in India, has been a commercial hit. It is also a fairly compelling movie on why violence should not be condoned.

N. Chandra's first film, Ankush, portrayed unemployed youth in disarray mirroring

their disillusion, capturing the tragedy and pathos. It also revealed the dangerous implications of the tragedy.

of violence, stripping bare the hypocritic attitudes of men and women in a normal, middleclass environment. The effect is devastating, pushing viewers in the midst of a situation they'd rather not be, yet compelling them to look around them and, grudgingly, admit that there is a deep, bleeding sore that is getting bloodier by the minute. A remedy is needed, a drastic change is demanded through the lone voice of the weak protagonist's triumphant defiance of the system that seems to breed violence in Chandra's Pratighat.

Herein lies the crux of the The woman portrayed superbly by the debutante fragile

placent society that Chandra shows in the film. She also sym-Pratighat exposes corrupbolises the strength which is tion showing the demonic face subdued under the pretext of tradition and conformity. Chandra in no way propagates violence but he dares to raise a voice against it, urging men and women to defeat it. And that is exactly what the protagonist

> She is idealistic teacher at a local school who comes to a town terrorist by a villainous gang, backed by a powerful politician. The villains call the shots. In this evironment, the woman — who is supposed to be weak — opposes them, calling the shots. She has to pay a high price in a gripping sequence that is remmiscent of mob fury demonstrated in David Lean's Ryan's Daughter. Only in Pratighat it shows the utter cowardice of a people

actress Sujata Mehta, is per-

haps the symbol of the com-



Sujeta Mehta and Nana Patekar in Pratighat

too fearful to speak up against iniustice.

It is only in the climax that the film falters, resorting to a melodramatic and violent ending, perhaps showing Chandra's method to eliminate social complacency, a flaw that is easily forgiven for boldly depic-

ting the ugly face of violence.

After seeing films like
Pratighat, other lesser known films fade in the background, even a tele-film scripted by Satyajit Ray pales in compar-

Ray has written Kissa Kathmandu Mein, a mystery thriller, directed by his son Sandip, with Shashi Kapoor playing the super-sleuth, Mitter, a Bengali detective who goes to Kath-mandu to investigate a murder. The sub-plot concerns drugs smuggling and manufacture. What is remarkable about K.K.M is the scenery and the sight-seeing trips to the temples and pagodas. Sandip Ray attempts to make a whodunit, which seems a bit dated having seen better films in that genre.

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

KTV 1

2.15 Holy Quran 2.30 World News Via

Satellite 3.30 Ibial Al Ma'Laeb:

cartoon serial. 4.00 News Summary 4.20 Ghuloum Matar. last episode of historical serial. featuring Mahmoud

Abu Ghareeb. Rashida Dajani, Abect Essa.

5.10 Mama Anisa and Children

6.00 Cultural Film 6.45 News Summary 6.50 Weekend - repeat 7.15 Our Children and their Future: ep. 2

and Gulf countries. Tonight's guest is Dr Ahmad Abdullah. 8.15 Good Evening and

focusses on the role of children in Arab

Local News 9.00 News in Arabic 9.50 Rabee Fi Assifat:

daily Arabic serial. 10.50 Daerat Al Ahdath: "Circle of Events." Part 2 of discussion on "The Fishing Industry and Marine

Hotel names

1987 employee

Resources." Guests

Richard Kiley plays Gardner in the mini-series, A Year in the Life, at 10.30 pm on KTV2.

are KU Prof. Dr Jassem Mohammad mad Abdullah Saif, Kisr; Adnan Khalifa Rushoud.

11.45 News Summary 11.50 World News Via

Satellite 12.30 Holy Quran/Closed-

KTV 2

6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 Yogis Treasure

Hunt: cartoons 6.30 The Animal Express: a look at a rare

species of ostrich; removal of tumours from animals.

7.00 Roving Report: weekly roundup of world news, presented by KTV.

7.30 Chintz: Richard plans to make a video film about his wife doing household chores; but a friend comes to visit, disrupting his plan.

8.00 News in English 8.40 The Law and Harry MacGraw: McGraw takes up the cause of an innocent person framed for criminal activities.

9.30 Horizon: BBC documentary. "Recollections on a River."

10.30 Mini-Series: "A Year in the Life" Gardner proposes marriage and is turned down by his lady-friend. 12.00 News Summary/Ma-

gazine D'Actualite/ Closedown

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without

Indian cinema is 75 years old

Shaky industry faces bleak future

By John Battenfeld

BOMBAY, Feb 14, (Reuter): Lights, camera elephant.
The Indian cinema, the world's largest, flashiest, bestattended and most heavily taxed, is 75 years old.

But taxes, competition from television, video piracy, tired scripts, an expensive star system, censorship and shaky financing have some industry notables facing their Platinum Jubilee with outstretched tin

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"With all its faults, it has a vitality and exuberance. It's sheer delight," says Aruna Vasudev, a Paris-trained film-

maker, critic and writer. It all began on May 13, 1913. when Dhundiraj Govind Phalke released in Calcutta india's first feature film, Raja Harishchandra, a story from

Indian mythology. Seventy-five years later, India churus out more than 800 films a year in 23 languages. Tapan, the world's second biggest film-maker, releases 350 ilms annually, one hundred more than the third largest, the United States.

Finance

The Indian cinema is also one of the world's largest money laundries. Industry sources admit that a good bit of the cash that finances their operations comes from undeclared income, what Indians call "black money."

The cinema provides work for three million people. There are more than 12,200 movie

Sridevi: reigning queen's million dollar pook houses that cater for an average

daily audience of 7.5 million

Indian's Hollywood is Bompay, the home of the Hindi epic three-hour-or-more extravaganza of drama, romance, action, song-and-dance and comedy. This "all-India cinema" draws the top stars and the biggest — and blackest — money.
But the Hindi cinema

accounts for only 14 per cent of total production.

Parallel to the commercial output of Bombay and

quick kick, Hiralal disarmed the bad guy and won the girl. "When they go to see a film, they want to see the good man

win and get the girl. They want emotion," producer Gul Anand said.

Action

India's 750 million people want action, romance, conflict

and, especially music.

Songs and dances pop out of nowhere, often in dream sequences that are the all-purpose Bombay script stretcher.

Indian film-makers spend a lot of time outside the studios battling tax collectors, censors and video pirates. Industry spokesmen say the pirates are killing profits and wiping out the once-flourishing overseas market.

"The cinema industry is not in good health at all thanks to the attitude of government officials," said Ramlal Nahata, president of the Indian Motion Pictures Producers Association the rest and haids

The government take begins with a 200 per cent duty on colour film and ends with a 150 er cent tax on admission between are sales, excise and various state taxes.

There is even a 1,000 rupee (75 dollar) fee to get a film cen-

Film censorship was intro-duced in 1918. Besides sex and violence, the vaguely-worded code bars sensitive political, religious and ethnic subjects. Officials are less active in anti-piracy efforts, industry spokesmen sav

Anand estimated the sale of authorised cassettes lasts just three hours on the day of release. "After that there are no more sales," he said. "The pirate laboratories buy one and make 10 copies."

Despite government promises, piracy adds just one more element of risk to a business that Nahata said averaged an 80 per cent failure rate for first-time producers.

Indian producers often start with as little as 10 per cent of the total cost at hand. They shoot a few scenes and use the prints to attract investors.

Films sometimes stay in production for as long as two years, stopping and starting as producers scramble for funds. The shaky financial underpinning leads producers to

stars with guaranteed boxoffice appeal. A Bombay formula epic, in fact, might have four or five

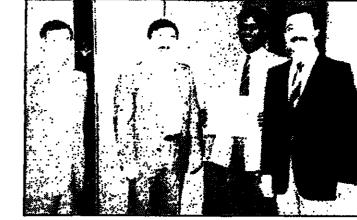
leads, so well known that only their faces appear on posters: They're expensive faces...... Sridevi, India's reigning screen goddess, a plump 24-year-old who practically patented the censor-thwarting "wet

300 films, gets two million rupees (155,000 dollars) a film. Nahata said 20 superstars dominated the market. Stars are committed to scores of films

saree" scene in her more than

at once.
"I'm shooting more than 50 films right now," said Kiran Kumar, barely a middleweight in the Bombay star ranking.
It hardly gives Sridevi a chance to wring her saree dry.

FATEH Shamseldin was named the Best Employee of 1987 by the management of Kuwait Meridien Hotel at a reception hosted for hotel staff. Shamseldin, who is in the front office department working as an airport representative, was selected for overall good per-formance last year. Picture on right shows Shamseldin (second right) displaying the award after receiving it from the hotel's general manager, Andreas Mattmuller.



NIGHT CHEMIST

Al Andalus Al Shaab Pharmacy Fahd Al Salem St. (Arabic) Al Kawther Pharmacy Opp. Police Stn., Abdullah Al Mubarak St. Noora

Hawalli and Nogra Al Zena Pharmacy Bin Khaldoon St

Salmiya and Rumaithiya Al Hiba Pharmacy em Al Mubara

Kuwait

Fababeel and Abmadi Al Wafaa Pharmacy Dabbous St., F'heel Farwaniya Al Yasmin Pharmacy Block 1, Jara Commercial Centre, Main St.

Al Noor Pharmacy Abdul Aziz Nasrullah Bldg., Matafi St.

CINEMA TODAY

Zaman Hathem Zahran Starring: Noor Al Shariff.

Al Salmiya Hanna K. Starring: Jill Clayburg, Mohammad Bakri

Al Hamra Shahenshah (Hindi) Starring: Amitabh chan. Meenakshi Seshadhiri

Drive-In Al Nimr Wal Unsa (Arabic) Starring: Adel Imam, Athar Al Hakim Al Firdous Shahenshah (Hindi)

Starring: Amitabh Bach-chan, Meenakshi Seshadhiri Fahaheel Open-Air Mard Ki Zaban (Hindi) Starring: Dharmendra

Al Fahaheel No Mercy Al Jahra Born American Down and Out in Beverly Hills Sulaibikhat When Stranger Calls Al Jleeb Naag Purnima (Bengali) Ahmadi Drive-In Al Nimr Wal Unsa (Arabic) Starring: Adel Imam, Athar

PRAYERS

5.07 am 12.02 Fajr Zuhr 3.13 pm 5.38 6.55 Maghreb Isha

WHAT'S ON

ARTS

Dahiyat Abdullah

Al Salem Gallery A painting exhibition will be held at the gallery from Feb 17. It will be open from 9 am to 12 noon and 4 to 8 pm.

Sultan Gallery
"Kuwait: Studies in Watercolour" is the theme of a paintings exhibition by American artist Kathleen Stafford at the Sultan Gallery, 9 am to 1 pm and 5 to 8 pm, (except Friday) for two weeks. The gallery is located near the Rolls Royce

CINEMA

Films and the Law Films and the Law is the title of an American film festival.

showroom, Al Soor St.

which continues until Feb 17 at the Kuwait Chamber of Commerce and Industry.
The following films will be Feb 15: The Autobiography

of Miss Jane Pittman; (1974); director: John Korty; starring Cicely Tyson, Odetta, Michael Murphy, Collin Wilcox. One of the best movies ever made for American TV. Cicely Tyson won an Emmy award for her performance in the role of a 110 year-old woman who was an ex-slave, and lived to take part in a civil rights demonstration in 1962. Miss Jane is a fictional character but the incidents are based on real events that took place throughout the South after the Civil War. Adapted

Duration: 100 minutes. Feb 16: All the King's Men; (1950), director: Robert Rossen; starring Broderick Crawford, Mercedes McCambridge, John Ireland, Joanne Dru, John Derek. Oscar winner as the Best Film of 1950. One of the best films on the rise and fall of a politician. Broderick

from Ernest J. Gaines novel.

Crawford won an Oscar as Best Actor while Mercedes won in the Supporting Actress category. Duration: 109 min-

Feb 17: The Best Man; (1964); director: Franklin Schaffner; starring Cliff Rober-tson, Henry Fonda, Lee Tracy. Based on Gore Vidal's perceptive and outspoken play, it deals with the hot-and-heavy fight between two leading contenders of the Presidential nomination of their party. One of the best American movies about politics. Duration: 102 minutes.

All films will be shown at 7.30 pm promptly. Children will not be allowed inside the auditorium. The festival has been organised by the American Embassy in Kuwait tandem with Kuwait Cine Club.

THEATRE

Kuwait Players
"Do Not Disturb", an adult comedy written by Michael Pertwee will be performed at 8 pm on Feb 22, 23, 24 and 25 at the Universal American School. For reservations ring 5613465; 5745838; 5618244. Tickets will also be available at the door.

KLT Kuwait Little Theatre (KLT), Ahmadi, will hold auditions for the Summer Musical at its premises at 7.30 pm on Feb 16 and 19. Backstage helpers also needed. For further details contact 3985246 after 3

SOCIAL

Kuwait Society

For Handicapped An open souk featuring everything from silks to groceries, silverware to rugs and toys, is being held at the premises of the Kuwait Society for the Handicapped, behind Andalus Cinema, Cairo St. Open daily from 8 am to 12 noon and 3 to 7 pm, until Feb

Kuwait Nomads

Quiz Night
The Kuwait Nomads Rugby Club will hold "Quiz Night" on Feb 17. Teams of four, must include one lady. For details and team registration contact Jon Evans (5339867) or Tony Sole (5330507) by Monday, Feb 15.

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Madras, the second largest

film-making centre is a vibrant

regional cinema, often produc-

ing films of beauty and social

On a hot morning recently,

director Ketan Mehta was

shooting the climatic scene in

"Hero Hiralal" in a nendes-

cript sound stage at the R.P. Studios in the Bombay

The song-and-dance number, had finished and now Hiralal, an auto-rickshaw driver, was

menaced by the gun-toting bad guy in a white disco suit. With a

content.

suburbs.

Kuwait Irish Society St Patrick's Day celebration on March 17 at the Holiday Inn Hotel. If interested contact -5621701/5622701, 8 am to 2 pm or 5624175 after 2 pm. Music Concert '88

Adeeb, Lynley (vocals), Amaar (guitar/vocals), Aasim (keyboard-synthesizer), Murtaza (bass guitar) and Razai (drums) will participate in the Music Concert '88, due to be held on Feb 19 at Al Andalus. Cinema. They will present a variety of songs, originally sung by such groups as Duran Duran, Europe, Bonjovi and others. Tickets available at Al Andalus box office. For details contact 5618482 or 3983165 (Adeeb)

Kuwait Welsh Society St David's Day Annual Din-ner will be held at Messilah Beach Hotel on Tuesday, March 1. This year's entertainment is to be provided by Doreeb Lewis, a country and folk singer who has just completed recording her fourth L.P. album. For reservations phone 5615332; 3912384; 3940743 ext 231.

Ladies Tea Party The International Ladies Tea Party will hold a fancy dress competition at their next meeting on March I at the Kuwait Plaza Hotel. A karate expert will give a self-defence demonstration. Those interested in participating in the fancy dress show contact 5317390; 5386297

Martyr's Day Bangladeshis will hold a meeting and print a booklet to mark the Martyrs Day. Badesik, the Bangladesh Diploma Engineers Society. will hold a discussion on the

"Bengali Language Day" on Friday, Feb 26, from 3 pm at the home of Shafiullah Dewan, Abbasia.

The Bandhan Nattya Chakra will publish a booklet and are inviting Bangladeshis to submit articles, not more than 750 words, poems, 100 words, or short stories. They must be submitted before Feb

HOTELS

At the Ramada Al Salam Seafood festival has been extended at El Merssa Restaurant, open Sunday to Friday from 7 pm to 11.30 pm. El Bendar Coffee Shop offers daily lunch, chef's special and a choice of Continental, Arabic, Indian main course, appetiser and dessert buffet and a carvery roast at dinner time.

At the Continental Gardenia offers food and beverage service on the Terrace. Daily dinner buffet and on Fridays lunch buffet with charcoal grilled specialities. Darbar features daily lunch buffet and a la carte for dinner.

SPORTS

Filipino Non-Pro

Bowling League
This week's match is on Friday (Feb 18), 6 pm to 8 pm; between Pasay City and Paranagu; it will be held at the Club 300.

Boys Own Club The third seven-a-side football tournament takes place on Feb 19 at Al Soor Grounds. Draw will be held at 7 am and the first game begins at 7.30 am. All teams wishing to participate contact Joe D'Souza -Tel: 4813622/25 ext. 147.

Raft Race Raft Race 1988; entry forms and rules are now available from the Messilah Beach Hotel. First captain's meeting at MBH, Al Foz Suite, on March 1, 6.30 pm. For further details contact the hotel, ext. 712/751/



The Beauty of a Classic



FOR THE MOST BLANTIFUL LANGUAGE EVER WRITTEN

ARAB@TIMES

Thought for today

INJUSTICE is relatively easy to bear, what stings is justice — H. L. Mencken, US editor (1880-1956).

OPINION

Mr Shultz, situation is different now

THE US Secretary of State George Shultz will arrive shortly in the Middle East to discuss an American peace plan. Shultz has been angry with the Middle East for the last three years because the people of this region foiled the plan he succeeded in making between Israel and Lebanon.

At that time, Shultz did not hesitate to suggest that those who had foiled his plan would pay a high price. Regrettably, they did pay, with the US leaving the Middle East to solve its problems by itself.

The US was convinced that Israel had such a long arm in the Middle East that it could invade Lebanon at any time and could do anything it wanted with the Golan

Above all, Israel never paid any attention to what the world said about its relations with Egypt and was unconcerned as to whether the Taba talks succeeded or not.

This is the true face of Israel. And as long as Israel has the upper hand on the Arabs, the US feels comfortable. Shultz wanted only to teach a lesson to those who foiled his plans with the Arabs.

But the picture is different now. Israel no longer faces what is considered to be a danger from neighbouring Arab countries to justify launching aggressive acts against them; destroying their armed forces under the pretext of protecting Israel's security. All of this is readily acceptable to the US and its Western allies, including those who totally support Israel, such as Holland.

Now the war is not at the borders. Fire has erupted inside. Even if Shultz still remembers with pain that his plan was ruined by some Arabs and Israelis three years ago, he must recognise that this situation is different.

Israeli security is in danger — even if Shamir and Rabin smile before the cameras and stubbornly claim that Israel is capable of protecting its internal security.

The question still remains: how will Israel face such a national uprising? Is Mr Sharon and his obduracy able to face the cries of the whole world?

As Shultz comes to the region, we hope he will forget about his previous plan and recognise that the situation is different now. He should remember that it was not the Arabs alone which caused his plan to fail. Israel is also responsible because it was unwilling to withdraw from south Lebanon because it perceived the threat to be from its borders rather than from the inside. They have been proven wrong.

The hope is that the US Secretary of State will forget about his mission of three years ago, that he will come to the region and tell his friend Israel that they have been wrong in their oppressive policies and that what is happening now is the result of such policies.

Ahmed Al Jarallah

Terrorism affects rights in W. Europe

By Carl Hartman

WASHINGTON, (AP): Efforts to deal with terrorism, migrants and refugees led to most of the criticism on human rights in Western Europe, as recorded by the US State Department in its annual report on the subject.

It quotes an allegation by Amnesty International, a private human rights organisation, that security forces in Northern Ireland practise a shoot-to-kill policy. The British government's internal report on associated charges resulted in a decision not to prosecute anyone.

The long delay in completing action on the report has stimulated demands for an independent judicial inquiry, as well as allegations of a cover-up by senior police officers," the State Department said.

The report says that in the Republic of Ireland a law has been criticised as "unhealthy for democracy" because it gives police increased power to hold people for questioning. It adds that defenders counter that there are two human rights at stake: the right of citizens to be protected against crime as well as the safeguarding of individual rights from abuse by the police. Complaint

The report finds that human rights are scrupulously protected in West Germany, but notes a complaint from the International Labour Organisation against the West German practice of excluding political

extremists from civil service jobs. "Although the Federal Republic has acknowledged the ILO's findings, it has done nothing to change its practice," the report notes.

In France, it points to the expulsion of more than 100 Basques suspected of aid to a Basque terrorist group in Spain, and of "several dozen" people suspected of helping terrorism in

the Middle East. It says there are incidents in France of discrimination particularly against Arabs and Africans but that "authorities consistently condemn such

Criticism recorded against Italian authorities include Amnesty International's complaint of torture and ill-treatment in police buildings, about 30 cases of which have been submitted by lawyers in Naples. The official in charge agreed to investigate, the State Department report says.

It also refers to the Italian system that permits reduced sentences for confessed offenders who testify against associates. The report cites criticism that a magistrate may be tempted to order arrests to corroborate testimony by criminals which may be unreliable, and that the system violates the principle of equal penalties for equal crimes.

Concern The report points out that the president of Belgium's League for the Defence of Human Rights has expressed concern that immigrants accused of offences are being held for long periods before they are brought to trial. It also says that six towns in the Brussels area have taken advantage of a new law that allows them to refuse to register foreigners from outside the 12 countries of the European Economic Community.

But it adds that to date there is no evidence that the law has been used to discriminate on the basis of race, religion, language or social status.

The report speaks of "some overt private discrimination" in the Netherlands against people from Surinam and Netherlands Antiles. It notes a new law forbidding discrimination, and the vote in Parliament to give noncitizens the vote in local elections if they have lived in the country for more than five years.

It refers to the tightening in Norway, Switzerland and West Germany of rules that distinguish between political and "economic" refugees — people who leave their homes to better their lives, rather than for the reasons of politics or religion associated with traditional ideas

Reshaping the Palestinian movement

New generation of activists cropping up

By Robin Wright

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM: Since Israel's 1982 invasion of Lebanon forced the Palestine Liberation Organisation to disperse its fighters, three factors have begun to reshape the Palestinian movement.

 The emergence of a new generation, which has internalised the conflict: rather than Palestinians in exile, it is youth on the Israeli-occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip who are now initiat-

ing and leading protests.

The introduction of religion as a supplementary or alternative banner of action: nationalism is now mixed with a religious element, making it far more volatile.

Radicals are taking the lead among the conventional commando factions in catering to the heightened militancy. The recent rioting among

Palestinian youths is just one of several indicators emphasising the importance of the new gen-eration of activists. "The growth in the number of incidents of stone-throwing at Israeli vehicles represents a new phase in Palestinian resistance. These are not carried out by organised groups but by youth undeterred by the consequences of their actions," concluded a 1987 study released by the West Bank Data Project, a respected Israeli research organ-

Desperate Socialised into accepting violence as a natural means of expression after a lifetime of occupation, these youths have also become more desperate because of the absence of peace prospects and the distance and

The potential impact of this generation is reflected in its numbers: Almost 60 per cent of Gaza's population is under 19, according to Israeli estimates; 46 per cent of the West Bank's population is under 14, says the West Bank Data Project. The

seeming impotence of the PLO.

PLO may be better armed, but youths in the occupied territories are more motivated and better placed to force the Israeli government's hand.

Islamic fundamentalism's increasing role has also become more evident. On Jan 1, a crowd assembled in occupied Jerusalem's Al Aqsa mosque. In an impassioned sermon, Sheikh Muhammad Hussein said: "God does not like oppressors, and God gives you a promise that followers of Islam will achieve their objectives if they adhere to the right path. ... If you adhere to the Quran, nothing is impossible for you."

Trend

Fundamentalism has been visible on two levels. A 1986 poll by Al Fair, a Palestinian newspaper, revealed that 26.5 per cent of Palestinians surveyed in the occupied territories supported rule by Islamic law, or Sharia. But less than two per cent said they supported Iran's Ayatollah Khomeini, indicating that the

growth of fundamentalism has been indigenous, not imported. Like Islamic movements else-

where, however, there is also an extremist side. The first incident was a grenade attack in Gaza, later claimed by Islamic Jihad, in early 1986. Eight Jewish settlers and soldiers were injured. (Gaza's Islamic Jihad is not believed to have ties with similarly named groups in Lebanon and elsewhere.) This fundamentalist trend is

almost a logical byproduct of Israel's experience in Lebanon. when Muslim zealots achieved in three years what the PLO had been unable to do in the occupied territories for two decades - the ouster of Israeli troops. To end a costly occupation. Israel withdrew from Lebanon in 1985 without a single security guarantee for the volatile border. Militant Islam, earlier associated largely with the Persian (Iranian) Shiite Muslims, thus also became an Arab phenomenon.

Işlam may be particularly

the wide divide of fractious Palestinian politics. The West Bank and Gaza populations are 95 per cent Muslim, according to the

West Bank Data Project. An Israeli military commander on the West Bank conceded to reporters last October. "If there is something that should bother us in the future, it is a religious reawakening, which has begun in the Gaza area and which is growing and liable to inten-

The third factor, political radicalisation. has been primarily evident elsewhere, but could also have an impact within the occupied territories.

Conversion Most noteworthy is the conversion of Abu Nidal's Fatah Revolutionary Council, which has been linked to series of attacks in the Mideast and Europe, into a conventional guerrilla group. The faction, which broke from the mainstream PLO in the early 1970s.

Palestinian refugees in Lebendarian And, while the 1983 april 2 among the PIO's among the PLO's citing traditional wings was partially healed at a 1987 summit the

Algiers, three militant factions. have continued to keep their distance from the mainstream - and continued unilateral military actions. The ment dramatic event was the November hang-glider attack, claimed by the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine - General Command, which killed six Israeli soldiers. The incident marked the highest single Israeli death toll at the hands of Palestinians since the Lebanon

invasion. Since the momentum behind peace was lost after the 1986 collapse of an accord between the PLO and Jordan, militants have been in the limelight. The appeal of radicalisation has grown as militants are seen, at least temporarily, to be doing something for the cause. (CSM).

Poverty rises in Nepal despite foreign aid

By Lai Kwok Kin

KATHMANDU, Poverty is rising under the shadow of Mount Everest despite economic growth in the Himalayan kingdom of Nepal, one of the world's poorest

Burdened by a fast-growing population and at the mercy of unpredictable monsoons, the landlocked country of 17 million between India and China is lagging way behind other developing Asian nations.

Economists say Nepal will have to continue relying on handouts from foreign aid agencies, now more than \$200 million a year, as it struggles to wean its economy from dependence on agriculture.

Worrying

Nepal's economy is forecast officially to grow seven per cent in the fiscal year ending in July, up nearly three times from last year, said Thakur Nath Pant, joint secretary of the Finance

Pant said annual per capita income is expected to rise 4.5 per. cent from last year to \$167 this

The worrying thing is that more than 42 per cent of the defined poverty levels, up from 40 per cent 10 years ago, and the rate is increasing," he said.

"The reason is that so far we have not been able to launch income-generating activities to reach the poorer sections. We are still trying to breach the gap but it takes time.'

In many hill and mountain areas, annual per capita income is as low as \$40, according to analysts.

Some analysts said the seven per cent growth target this year was over-optimisic and a maximum of five per cent was more

Growth

"It is misleading to say that economic growth has increased," said Mahesh Regmi, director of Regmi Research Institute, a private research group.

"How can the gross domestic product grow when the popula-tion is rising faster than agriculture production?" Since the 1970s, the popula-

tion has increased at a rate of 2.7 per cent a year while agricultural production has grown by only one per cent. While Nepal has an area of

147,000 square km (57,000 square miles), vast parts of it are rugged, mountainous terrain — apinhabitable except for the har-diest people.

Nepal contains or borders on 13 of the world's 20 highest industry which earned it \$41 million in 1985/86 — 19 per cent of its foreign exchange revenue.

About half the population is concentrated in the Terai region, a relatively flat strip of land running across southern Nepal which has become the country's food-belt.

But deforestation, soil erosion, poor irrigation and migration from the hills and from poorer parts of India have taken their toll.

The effect of highly-unpredictable weather on crops has also caused pendulum swings in the pattern of economic growth. which averaged about 4.2 per cent in the last five years.

Western economists based in Nepal said that to improve living conditions, economic growth had to be raised to six per cent over the next few years.

Challenge

"This, however, is a significant challenge for Nepal," said a World Bank official.

The World Bank has given \$50 million to help implement an economic reform programme begun in July 1986.

Bank officials and analysts say the programme in particular a more flexible exchange rate, has yielded some success in helping Nepal pay its import bills and reduced bottlenecks preventing utilisation of committed foreign

As of April 1987 the total aid promised by foreign donors but not spent stood at one billion

dollars - equivalent to five years of aid disbursements to the coun-

"Until recently, the government was just incapable of spending funds because of insufficient manpower, over-bureaucracy and delays in decision-making," said a senior official of a major donor organisation.

Economists said the reform programme was a short-term cure which failed to tackle the larger issues of poverty and reduce over-dependence on India for trade.

Trade

India accounts for more than half of Nepal's overall trade and the bilateral balance is heavily in its favour.

Nepal must also move away from over-reliance on agriculture, which accounts for 60 per cent of the economy and employs 90 per cent of the workforce, economists said.

A modest industrial programme started in 1981 now employs several thousand people but has so far failed to provide a significant boost to the economy.

'In general terms the economy is responding quite well (to the reforms) ... The challenge will be to maintain the political commitments required to undertake increasingly difficult reforms in economic policies," said a source at the US Agency for International Development.

Stock market crash leaves whizz-kids jobless

A beggar sits by a busy street in downtown Kathmandu.

High-flying Yuppies brought down to earth

By Judith Matloff

LONDON, (Reuter): The stock market crash last October has left hundreds of London "Yup-pie" whizz-kids jobless, their dreams of a lucrative and secure financial career evaporated.

Yuppies (young urban pro-fessionals) with £150,000 (\$250,000) mortgages and Pors-che cars seem at risk of becoming an endangered species as the axe falls in securities firms.

"In the bull market you thought you were brilliant and the world was yours," said one young stock broker. "The crash blew that fantasy apart." Even a highflyer with royal

May, named by the press as a girlfriend of Prince Edward, Queen Elizabeth's third son, was fired from Prudential Bache Securities' Australia desk because of cutbacks.

But there is a glimmer of hope for the 22-year-old. She is being interviewed for other jobs in the

called the "Big Bang" opened up the cosy, brokerage monopoly of London's Stock Exchange to foreign firms and banks.

Reforms in October 1986,

Competing finance houses offered high salaries to attract young talent, amid grumbling among middle-aged market

the 35-year-old shopkeeper, who

Hasina, daughter of President

Mujibur Rahman who was assas-

sinated in 1975, and Begum Zia,

widow of President Ziaur Rah-

man who was assassinated in

1981; launched their anti-Ershad

Since then, confrontations

between protesters throwing

bricks and homemade bombs

and police firing rifles and tear-gas have killed 25 people by the

government's count, 100 by Hasina's count.

In an effort to counter the

spiralling unrest, Ershad

imposed emergency rule Nov 27,

banning public political

activities by everyone except himself and permitting police to

detain people indefinitely with-

On Dec 6, in an effort at com-

promise, he dissolved Parliament

and ordered new elections, but

campaign Nov 10.

has a wife and two children.

comers and their expensive company cars and night-clubbing

But the crash in shares, which began on "Black Monday" Oct cut profits on the exchange. Trading is slack. Commissions are fewer and thinner. And, with not enough jobs to go round, the Yuppie invaders are beginning to

In city winebars which just a year ago buzzed with talk of golden handshakes, golden hellos and huge bonuses, junior staff are now likely to lament the latest sackings and wonder who is next. With at least 2,000 people laid off since October, brokers find it easier to spot parking spaces and restaurants. Champagne sales are down and second hand Pors-

che are going cheap.

Many experts say the shakeout bas only just begun. A stock exchange official predicted 10,000 of the 90,000 people in securities will be fired this year, while economist Stephen Lewis of stockbrokers

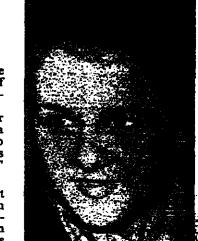
Phillips and Drew sees 50,000 jobs - about 10 per cent of the city workforce - going by 1990. Trauma

The meltdown has so far been less extreme than across the Atlantic, where an estimated 14,000 Wall Street jobs are targetted to go. But New York Stock Exchange chairman John greater in London where staff levels built up dramatically during the Big Bang. The shakeout spells horror for

those who had come to expect a life of luxury. "It was hard to come to terms with the fact I was only as secure as the economy,' said one fired market maker. Lightning dismissals meant many cleared their dealing room

desks and said goodbye to a highpowered life of luxury in an abrupt 15 minutes. Often there is no paid compensation. The newly-unemployed now drink beer instead of champagne, travel on public transport instead of in company BMW's and rent out rooms to hold down their hefty mortgages.

But they differ from most of the nation's three million jobless in that many were educated at



Georgia: fired

Some dismissing employers have softened the blow by paying for outplacement

services. Some of the sacked hope for another job in finance but prospects are slim as only the most experienced will find work and even they will find it difficult to match previous salaries.

Ershad and opposition in stalemate father. Farooq, who says his funds come mostly from his Contop-notch schools or have an aggressive nose for getting sociates Inc. construction busi-

By Earleen Fisher

DHAKA, (AP): Three months of often-violent strikes and protests against President Hossain Mohammad Ershad have brought this volatile nation to a political stalemate.

Ershad, a former Army gen-eral who seized power in a 1982 coup and subsequently was elected President, refuses to resign. The opposition, which rarely articulates its ideology beyond

saying "Ershad must go" and "The people want democracy,"

doggedly persists in calling a

strike every few days in Dhaka and other major cities. The chief opposition leaders, Sheikh Hasina and Begum Khaleda Zia, say the virtual 100 per cent compliance with their calls for strike proves the people support them. But random conversations with a score of shopkcepers in the capital indicate otherwise. They say they close for

be firebombed." "Yes, I close. Not because I support the strike, but out of panic," said Abdul Qader, who sells housewares near the Buriganga river. "If I open, somebody will loot and burn. That is why I close. I lose money, about 1,200 takas (about \$37.50) in sales a day."

Of that amount, only about 10

takas (\$3.12) represents profit for

Hasina and Begum Zia refused to settle for anything short of fear they or their shops will Ershad's own resignation. Hasina, head of the Awami League, and Begum Zia, leader of the Bangladesh Nationalist Party, are boycotting March 3

out charge.

"We have to stop this elec-tion." Hasina said in an interview. "Under him, there cannot be a fair election. For many people, the question

parliamentary elections, claim-

ing Ershad will rig the vote to favour his Jatiya Party.

of whether to vote appears to hinge more on concern for personal safety than on political

"If there is a bombing, I will not go. Why should I take risks?" asked Zahidul Islam, 37, who sells costume jewellery in a new market shopping centre.

Siraj, a 35-year-old truck driver, had another reason for not voting. "In 1986 I went to vote and was

told I had already voted," said Siraj who like many Bangladeshis uses one name. A small crowd had gathered as Siraj spoke with a foreign reporter, and one man heatedly told the trucker he had not spoken the truth. Siraj then retracted his

remark. Alliance Ershad's Jatiya Party, which

took 212 seats in 1986 parliamentary election, is fielding in all 300 constituencies. Sixteen unopposed Jatiya candidates already have been declared elected. A hastily formed alhance of 73

small parties, called the Combined Opposition Party, is contesting 270 seats. The alliance is visible mostly through campaign slogans painted on public walls. Begum Zia scoffingly referred to

it as "a briefcase party."

The third-largest party in the election is headed by retired Col Farooqur Rahman, acknowledged mastermind of the 1975 assassination of Hasina's

ness in Libya, founded the Freedom Party last August and is running 110 candidates.

Local and foreign analysts, representing a broad range of ideologies, say Ershad permitted the creation of the Freedom Party in an effort to restrain Hasina and the Awami League, which was her father's party. Both Ershad and Farooq deny

Despite the array of candidates, who include 302 independents and members of tiny parties, the election will not provide a test of the country's major political forces, since Hasina's and Begum Zia's parties are not running against Ershad's Jativa Party.

"This election is not going to solve any crisis, so why are these election being held?" asked Anwar Zahid, who resigned as InformationMinister last month to protest the decision to go ahead with the elections. He subsequently was expelled from the

Jatiya Party.
"The election that is now scheduled is a sham election," Zahid said in an interview.

There is a political stalemate. The opposition cannot achieve. The government cannot achieve. There is neither victor nor vanquished, and the victim is the

TODAY IN HISTORY

1589 — Duke of Mayenne enters Paris and is declared lieutenant general of the kingdom by the Catholic League.

1677 — England's King Charles II announces he has made alliance with Dutch against France. 1763 — Peace treaty of Hubertusberg between Prussia and

Austria. 1798—Roman Republic is proclaimed by French after capture of Rome, and Pope Pius VI refuses to surrender temporal power. and leaves Rome for Valence.

1806 — Franco-Prussian Treaty against Britain, whereby Prussia closes her ports to British ships. 1894 — France and Germany reach agreement on boundaries

between French Congo and Cameroons. 1897 — Allied powers land forces on Crete. 1898 — US battleship Maine is blown up in Havana, Cuba,

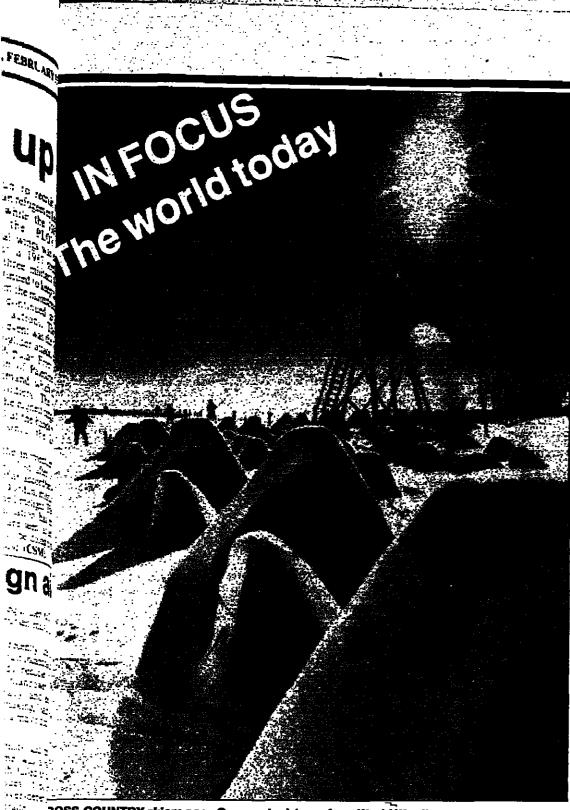
1942 — Singapore surrenders to Japanese forces in World War 1944 — US troops complete reconquest of Solomon Islands in Pacific Ocean in World War II; nearly 1,000 British bombers

pound Berlin, Germany. 1965 — China's Foreign Minister Chen Yi says in Peking that peaceful coexistence with United States is out of the question. 1970 — Israeli oil pipeline is opened, linking Eliat to Ashkelon.

1973 — United States and Cuba sign agreement calling for prosecution or extradition of hijackers of airplanes and shipe 1978 — Agreement is announced in Rhodesia to bring black into key roles in government of Prime Minister Ian Smith. 1986 — Philippines National Assembly officially proclaims Ferdinand Marcos as President for another six years, after all

opposition members walk out in protest. 1987 — Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir says United States has elevated Israel's status to that of an official ally.





ROSS-COUNTRY skiers pass German tank traps from World War II as they enjoy the Trade st real winter weekend in Hollerath, West Germany, near the Belgian border sterday. (Reuter wirephoto)



VISITING King Hussein of Jordan (right) and Austrian President Kurt Waldheim (left) review the guard of honour in innsbruck on the final stage of King Hussein's four-day visit to Austria. (Reuter wirephoto)



EGYPTIAN President Hosni Mubarak (right) and Turkish Prime Minister Turgut Ozal pose for photographers before talks in Cairo yesterday. Ozal is on a four-day official visit to discuss Middle East issues and bilateral relations with Egyptian officials. (Reuter



A PALESTINIAN shepherd watches his flock of goats in front of a burning tyre barricade before the Nuseirat refugee camp yesterday. Israeli soldiers standing several hundred metres away from the barricade made no attempt to intervene. (Reuter wirephoto)



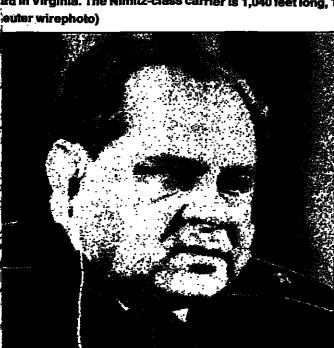
VICE-PRESIDENT George Bush greets campaign volunteers on Saturday at the Bedford, New Hampshire, campaign office; one of several impromptu campaign stops Bush made throughout southern New Hampshire. (Reuter wirephoto)



IE newest US aircraft carrier, the USS Abraham Lincoln, was launched on Saturday at the Newport News Shipbuilding and in Virginia. The Nimitz-class carrier is 1,040 feet long, 13 stories high, and cost approximately \$3.5 billion.



FRENCH Democrats Union (UDF) leaders applaud at the end of their meeting during which they affirmed their support for former Prime Minister Raymond Barre for the coming elections. Left to right are: Culture Minister François Leotard, UDF President Jean Lecanuet, Raymond Barre and UDF deputy at the National Assembly Jean Claude Gaudin. Around 5,000 people attended the meeting in Paris on Saturday. (Reuter wirephoto)



IVIET Rear Admiral Nikolai Markov addresses a press nterence at the Soviet Foreign Ministry's Press Centre Saturday in connection with the collision of Soviet and warships in the Black Sea Feb 12. (Reuter wirephoto)

STRALIAN Minister of Foreign Affairs and Trade Bill yden (left) Jokes with Jordanian acting Minister of eign Affairs Marwan Doudin after his arrival at Amman

port on Saturday. Hayden, who flew in from Damascus,

meet Prince Hassan to discuss recent political retopments in the area. (Reuter wirephoto)



THIS young lady dressed up as a clown dances the Samba in the main street in Rio de Janeiro on Saturday during the official opening of the 1988 Carnival. (Reuter wirephoto)



RECENT heavy rainfall in France causes flooding in the centre of Paris, where the Seine River overflowed its banks, making roads running alongside the river impassable. (Reuter wirephoto)



HILARION CAPUCCI (right), former Archbishop of Greek Catholics in Jerusalem, flanked by Sheikh Abdul Hamid Al Sayeh, President of the Palestinian Peoples Congress, leads in a combined prayer session in Athens on Saturday. The two men are in Athens with a group of 106 Palestinian deportees to join a ship in a symbolic voyage back to Israel. (Reuter wirephoto)



SEAMEN, released by the Christian Lebanese Forces, rest at an east Beirut hotel lobby on Saturday. Nine foreign seamen, including three Danes were released after the Christian militias had captured them from a cargo ship last December. The men declined to reveal their names. (Reuter wirephoto)

By Victor Davis

MISS Elizabeth Taylor is looking into her future. For a crystal ball she is using her fabled Krupp Diamond, 33 carats of pure white fire that she wears on her chubby left hand next to Richard Burton's wedding

At a range of one quarter-inch, I peered into it and had all the fetching colours of the Oliver Messel Suite at the Dorchester blaze at me from a multitude of facets. My retina fried.

'You can't say it's ugly, can you?' says Miss Taylor, 56 in three weeks' time 'It also does service as a kid's kaleidoscope.' Who sthe lucky kid?'I'm the

lucky kid, she says crisply.
Miss Taylor has decided, after almost half-a-century of being a one-woman soap opera for the world, that her future lies in her girlhood.

'I'm having a ball,' she reports. 'Here I am, a grand-mother six limes over. I have

beaux and I'm dating like a

teenager.

What she is not doing is marrying despite the entreaties of jolly billionaire Malcolm Forbes, 68.

It is a sombre thought that four of her six husbands are already dead. She can't take any more of that, although she adds wistfully. Perhaps one

day ...'
She's in London to promote her book. Elizabeth Takes Off (Macmillan, £12.95) in which she is quite brutal about ber own mid-life loss of self-esteem and the obesity that was its outward manifestation. She's even gritted her perfect little teeth and printed some of the fat photographs taken unawares by the paparazzi.

She can publish and be damned because she, once again, looks amazing: handspan waist, streamlined figure and exquisite face that have reemerged after her iron-willed diet battles.

She swears all the stories of drastic plastic surgery are mon-strous lies. She submitted to the knife only to have loose skin under her chin removed. Miss Taylor is condemned to

lifelong pain from three deteriorated vertebrae and a

spinal malformation — thus

the pictures of her in a wheelchair at London airport Otherwise, I'm feeling terrific. I haven't had a drink

for five years and I don't miss

New book reveals truth about alcoholism, obesity, face-lifts

Liz turns to writing



it.' She poured me tea, her goldand-diamond neck chains all but dangling in the cup. She was jet-lagged after the eleven-hour flight from her

home in Los Angeles. Her body

was here, her mind somewhere

whales

28 Patro cooker

dyeing cloth

31 Atelier headwear

manly youth and

29 Method of

36 Andalusian

dance

37 Symbol of

beauty

45 Cookie

Tafts

mother

51 Antiquate

52 Gave the

54 Card game

Rama —

55 Author Santha

49 Change

50 Has

42 Tijuana tidbit

43 Water colors 44 Important beam

46 Make a -- (try)

48 Helen of Troy's

addresses

47 Home of the

30 Silly

33 Sprv 34 Negligent over Newfoundland - and her heart undoubtedly still in Wales. 'I don't expect to live in Los Angeles forever, she said. I believe Graham Jenkins, Richard Burton's brother, totally when he asserts that, if

Richard had lived, somehow they'd have been together again. And on Michael Aspel's TV show recently she made clear that she doesn't believe death has ended the tumultuous love affair that has enthralled the world. 'I'm sure we will be reunited one day, she

I was cautioned beforehand that she would freeze up or cry if I harped on Burton, or Graham's book, the foreword of which she wrote before she'd

read it. So it proved.

The book, Richard Burton, My Brother, has shocked the Jenkinses, Elizabeth's second family, for its cruel depiction of Sally Burton. Ladylike, Elizabeth is staying above the controversy.

When we spoke of Rome, where she and Burton fell in love on the set of Cleopatra, those midnight eyes grew

moist.
When I went back last year, I found it traumatic. I just had to go home and write down my thoughts. It did help with some of the pain. Writing was a cath-

I wondered aloud if writing her own life story, for which publishers have offered her millions, might be a useful therapy. She shook her now raven hair.

'To write my own, I'd be in a constant struggle with myself. I'm too private and it would mean re-living an awful lot of

People wonder why I rarely give interviews. All through girlhood I was protected. Someone went with me everywhere. I had no privacy until I was an adult. That's why I say I'm having my girlhood now — living my life the wrong way round - and not slicing off too much of myself for public

The longevity of her fame is hard to analyse, although it has as much to do with off-screen drama as her movies.

But Elizabeth Taylor is the most famous woman on earth. The only place I'm not recognised is Africa. But only in the

'I have to laugh at that. It's silly, just a fluke, I haven't even been a full-time movie star for ten years.

For Cleopatra, a quarter of a century ago, she became the first million-dollar superstar. Today, Sylvester Stallone's 17 million dollar paydays leave her shaken.

Those Rambo movies should be locked in a closet,' she flares.

Then recovering her poise, adds with a sly grin! 'Mind you, I'm not getting the 17 million.'

Head for the stars

Ever wondered how the beautiful actresses of Hollywood's supersoaps always seem to have wonderful hair? Their hairdresser, Jose knows all their hair-raising secrets. Here he gives you tips on how to look the

By Kate Mollov

NOTHING can do more for a woman's looks than a new hairstyle. It can make you shriek with happiness or cry for a month.

So next time you take a trip to the salon make sure you choose a style that isn't just fashionable, but also flattering.

Top Hollywood hairdresser lose, who created the famous styles of Farrah Fawcett and Victoria Principal, never gives a woman a new style without being sure it will suit her.

He says: "Some women stick to the same style for years and years and it starts to look boring. Farrah loves change and she is lucky enough to have a face that suits almost any style.

But that is not the case with most women. Farrah was able to prove that women can still look glamorous with messy hair. A lot of women are scared to have a wild look and stick with a style that doesn't suit

"Farrah's crowning glory made history but it was nothing new for me. I had been doing it in Europe for years and America was a bit behind.

"I am thankful that Farrah suddenly proved that hair could be messy, kind of windbl-own and wild and it created a storm of women wanting the same stvle.

And thanks to Jose, Dallas stunner Victoria Principal now knows how to make the most of

Jose adds: "She came to me when she was shooting the first series of Dallas ... a pilot. She was a popular actress but not known internationally as she is

now.
"She looked real classic and conservative when she came to see me. Her hair was long and middle cut. She asked me to create a look that was appeal-ing to the television public.

"Everyone on television wants to find this 'look'. She wanted a style with with a bit or everything ... sexy ... glamorous. I came up with a

real shaggy hairdo.
This means 1 am spending
more time blowing it dry and curling it. This is to get more volume to her hair because although it is great, it is flat. Victoria has a little face and

needs hair to frame it. "In her case we came up with layers everywhere to give her more volume. She also has extremely straight hair, so I cut

it to make a curl.

"The cut helped the curl when she used heated rollers or curling irons. Her new look brought phenomenal response. Thousands of girls wrote in to Dallas to find out how I had cut her hair."

Such was the response to Victoria's hair, Dallas star Linda Gray turned to Jose for help. He recalls: "Her hair was far

too conservative.
"Although she is in her 40's she is a very attractive woman with a pretty face. She is not 20 but she is still young and, when she came to me. I couldn't believe how good she looked.
"When I had watched the

show I thought she was much older. So I thought of the best way to make her appear youn-

ger.
"I studied her face and saw that her hair was completely wrong for her. It was mid-length and I knew it should be

"A lot of women are afraid to have their hair long when they age. That is wrong. It looks good when it is cut right and framed around the face. But everything should be right for the style.... the neck the

"The hair-do has to go with the personality and the figure. And your lifestyle too. I gave Linda's hair a long fringe at the front and it looked really sexy.

"When people watched Dallas they saw her with long hair that was much straighter. she easily looked 10 years younger. This is a lesson for every woman. You don't have to cut your hair off because you get to

a certain age."
If you take Jose's advice and make sure you know exactly what style will suit you, you are sure to be on your way to a fantastic new you.

When you arrive at the salon, nervously awaiting ; our transformation, remember that your stylist isn't a mind reader. Help them along by bringing plenty of pictures and ideas of what you are looking for. But, bear in mind that not everyone has the right type of hair to look like Princess Diana. So don't expect your hairdresser to perform miracles

Also be honest about the time and money you can afford to spend on your hair.

Don't let yourself get stuck with a style that needs constant attention and endless visits to the salon.

Try to make an effort with your appearance for your visit to the salon. This will help the hairdresser to assess your style and see what cut would suit you

Once the stylist has sent you home grinning from ear to ear. make sure you know how to make the best of your hair on

If you have a style that needs blow-drying try not to do it too often. Hot jets of air lead to dryness and split ends. Buy a diffuser attachment for your dryer. It spreads warm air over a large area and softly blows

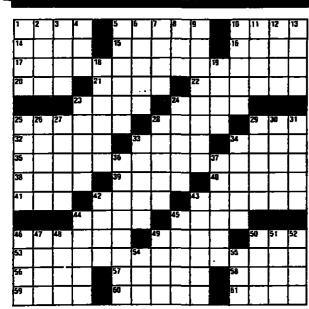
wetness away. Never rub hair with a towel it only encourages tangles. Put your head upside down and run your fingers through the hair to expel the water.

And if you want to tie your hair back never use a bare elastic band. It will only damage and break your hair. Use a material coated brand, they are much kinder.

Have a regular trim even if you are growing your hair. If you have an inch cut off a month it will stop an ugly, straggly bottom line building

And lastly, take good care of your hair. If you go to bed at night with it still covered in hair spray or you forget to condition it after wash you can't expect it to look luscious.

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



ACROSS 1 Have trouble with esses

5 Omni, for one 10 Playbill listing 14 Caprı or Wight 15 Jeweller's weight 16 Lotion ingredient

17 Respighi lavorite, with 20 UK language 21 Approximately 22 Kitten's loss 23 "Caro nome."

for one 24 Plant stem 25 Put in the hold 28 Stare 29 Pinafore part 32 Trizi's partnei 33 Weapon, for

noelcasM 34 Rational 35 One of the Pillars of Hercules 38 Wings, for Amor 25 Caravansary

40 . The Age of Reason author 41 They, in Paris 42 Word with dark and handsome

43 Appropriate as one's own 44 Like some excuses 45 Amble

46 Comfort 49 Armor 50 Lyric poem 53 Wright-Forrest musical of 1944

56 Staff worker 57 African cat 58 Chip in chips 59 Wild hog 60 Unusual people 61 Secondhand

DOWN 1 Longest sentence? 2 "When the frost - the

pumpkin 3 Fake coin 4 Write 5 Mrte 6 Mrs. Gorbachev Conductor

8 "Emerald Port -- ": 1983 TV 9 Spray

10 A la traile "Thanks —!" 13 Harold of the comics 18 Corrida

figure 19 Delicate 23 Greeted the dawn 24 Disney deer

39 Leslie Caron role 26 Danish dwarf 27 Killer

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE RACEDATOP LEAS AILONE RONA GOLDFIINGER SEA IDEA ORDEAL TALE SLOB SALINE PIEBALD ARENT PARD LOID NASA STET SONA SENATOR CHOSEN ADEN CAEN GIMLET CORA EFIT ARIL SILVERSTAR OKIE ERODE NEONBRANEE

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

Q.1—As South, vulnerable, you hold: ♠AQJ63 TKQ5 ZAQ ♠KJ5 The bidding has proceeded: West North East 2 NT Pass 3 💠

4 🏚

3 . What action do you take?

Pass

Q.2-As South, vulnerable, you **♠AQJ954** 7A6 4AQ **♣**AQ5 The bidding has proceeded: West North East South Pass 4 🟚 2 🏚

What action do you take?

Q.3—Neither vulnerable, as South you hold: **♠AQ** ? KJ5 ⊕ KJ **♣** K107642 What is your opening bid?

WEEKLY BRIDGE OUTZ Q.4-Both vulnerable, as South you hold: ♠AK6 7 KJ872 7 KJ643 ♣— Partner opens the bidding with one club. What do you respond?

> Q.5-Neither vulnerable, as South you hold: ♠ K105 ¬ AKJ983 — ♠ K873 The bidding has proceeded: South West North East Pass 1 • Pass

What do you bid now?

Q.6-As South, vulnerable, you hold: **♠KQ105** 795 AQJ3 ♣AJ8

The bidding has proceeded:

North East

1 NT . 2 T P255 Pass What action do you take?

South West



"It's a bicycle roof-rack."





THE WIZARD OF ID

... AND AFTER PAYMENT OF MY JUST DEBTS





B.C.

Dear Fat Broad,

ADVICE

My Boy friend insiste on fringing his parole

officer along on allowedates.
What can d do to
discourage this?

WEAR AN OUTFIT JUST LIKE HERS . ADVICE COLUMN

YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

You should not delay something you well know ought to be done now. Do not confuse what is essential with what is not. Make sure you do not leave anything half undone.



your health is giving you cause for concern do not hesitate to consult a doctor. You will be able to do the right thing. Be sincere.



Uranus's influence will help you to keep things simple. You will feel a little more aggressive and must try to control yourself. You should

take another look at the situation if

possible from a different angle.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21) This is going to be one of those less than pleasant days. You should concentrate your attention on what has to be done. Try to avoid doing anything that goes against the dictates of your conscience. Be more



The better influence of Mars and Jupiter will help you to make the right decision even if it is not the most pleasant one. You should take the best of care of your health.



Virgo (Aug. 22 - Sept. 21) You should try to be a little more

patient. Uranus's influence will help you to avoid allowing yourself to be deluded. You should not exceed any speed limits. Be more tolerant

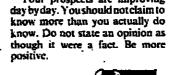


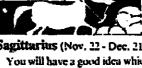
Libra (Sept. 22 - Oct. 22)

You should not try to do things by force. Nor should you put your partner into any sort of predicament. A little more commonsense is what is needed just now. Be resilient.



Scorpio (Oct. 23 - Nov. 21)





Sagittarius (Nov. 22 - Dec. 21) You will have a good idea which will help you to save money. You will find it easier to persuade others to your point of view. You must not

spend too much time gossipping.



By Johnny Hart

Capricorn (Dec. 22 - Jan 19) Uranus's better influence will help you in taking the initiative. You must try to avoid allowing someone to take the credit for what you have done. However it would be no better to take credit for what you have not done. Be lenient.

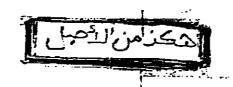


You will feel rather more satisfied with the way things are going. You will be more in touch with what is happening around you. Make sure you do not eat or drink enough to put on weight.



Pisces (Feb. 19 - March 19) Something that appeared

incredibly difficult will prove to be less so. You have good reason to be pleased with yourself. It would do you well to look at the funny side of things too. Be amenable.



Disgraced US president finds there is life after Watergate

Richard Nixon: scarred but not beaten

He turned 75 last month and with a new book soon to be published, the former US president enjoys his role as a world statesman while finding inner peace in the company of his family.

By Trude B. Feldman

ON August 9, 1974, I was in the East Room of the White House watching Richard Milhous Nixon — after he had resigned the presidency — bid farewell to his staff and cabinet.

On the South Lawn, I saw him board the Marine One helicopter to begin his journey home, and to apparent

Back in the East Room, soon after, I heard Gerald R. Ford take the oath of office as the 38th President of the United States and say: "May our former President who brought peace to millions find it for himself. May God bless and comfort his wonderful wife and daughters, whose love and loyalty will forever be a shinning legacy to all who bear the lonely burdens of the White

Now, as he has turned 75, it appears that Richard Nixon bas found that inner peace. And it is evident that he has has not into oblivion.

"He is seventy-five, going on fifty," says son-in-law David Eisenhower, with a grin. "Since I've known him, he has never been sharper and more alert.
I've learned a lot from him."

Inspiration

During the laborious years David was writing Eisenhower At War, the book about his grandfather, Nixon encouraged him. "I was discouraged by the tedious work," David says, but Mr Nixon would tell me, "Take the time. research more and it will be an important book." And he was right. Eisenhower At War was nominated for the Pulitzer

David's wife, Julie Nixon Eisenhower, describes her

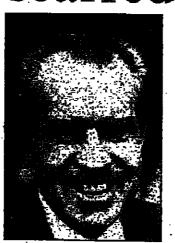
father as "an inspiration to everyone in our family. While my mother was recovering from a stroke, he was also her strength." She adds: "Daddy is still excited about life. He is an upbeat person, always looking to the future.

Julie, the younger of the Nixon daughters and her father's most ardent defender during the difficult months of Watergate, says she has always admired his spirit and his ability to cope with overwhelming adversities. "He's a real batttler," she told me. "All his life he has fought back. And the family has always been supportive of him. Now he is serene and he loves to be with his family.

The Nixon grandchildren now number four. David and Julie's daughters Jennie, age nine, and Melanie, three, and son Alex, seven; and Edward and Tricia Nixon Cox's son, Christopher, who will be nine in March Jennie was 11 months old when she began to talk, but because she couldn't pronounce "Grandpa," she started calling Julie's father "Ba." And "Ba" he remains to all his gran-dchildren ("Ma" is their name for Pat Nixon).

Unique

"My father-in-law is really involved in the lives of his grandchildren," Ed Cox told me. "His interactions with them are frequent and stimulating, both for him and for them." Cox adds: "For the past twenty-five vears, I have known him as my girlfriend's father, as a lawyer, as president of the United States, as my father-in-law (since 1971), as a friend, as his travelling assistant and as a grandfather. Yet I have never really paid any attention to his age. To me, he doesn't seem to



Richard Nixon: 75,going on 50 is how his son-in-law David ver describes him.

"He is a unique person, and I don't think there is another statesman like him. When you talk with him on international affairs, you recognise that you are talking to a tremendous

Over the years, seeing him under so many different cir-cumstances, I marvel that his mind and spirit have consisten-tly been vibrant and challenging. No matter what the issue, conversations with him are interesting and thoughtprovoking. My father-in-law's strong sense of history and philosophy and foreign policy have had a major impact on my views of world affairs and in broadening my life."

Cox has often travelled with his father-in-law and vividly recalls, during a visit to Egypt, watching Nixon and the late Egyptian President Anwar Sadat, using a large globe to discuss intricate matters in geopolitics.

Sadat's widow, Jihan Sadat, has seen Nixon both during and after his White House years. "I've always admired and respected him," Mrs Sadat told me recently. "So did my husband. We considered him a strong president, a great leader. Few in the Mideast will forget his warmth. He left wonderful memories there."

Mrs Sadat recalled Nixon's 1974 visit to Egypt shortly before Watergate forced his resignation: "He must have she said. "He bore his anguish in dignity and never did com-

At one time, Mrs Nixon worried that, because of Watergate and all that it embraced, history would neglect her husband's accomplishments. She is now convinced that "when the Watergate story is better understood, people will agree that he never sought personal gain.

"He took the presidency very seriously," she says. "His most important goal was to achieve a peaceful world, one built on trust and respect. When his contributions are asserted, I feel sure he will go down in history as a great and a peace-loving

Julie says: "I also hope my father's achievements will not be overshadowed by Watergate or by his mistakes. He certainly made mistakes and one major one was delegating too much authority to others. Their abuse of that authority proved tragic for his presidency."
Pat Nixon adds: "My hus-

band doesn't dwell on the past. He is a positive thinker and an optimist. He has a good mind, a big heart and a kind soul." In Julie's book Pat Nixon:

The Untold Story, Mrs Nixon expresses further sentiments about the Richard Nixon she has known for 50 years: "...I don't think there is a man living who has more noble qualities who is as kind and thoughtful and unselfish. He is always thinking about the country and not himself. There just isn't anything small about him in any way.

Maintains

The former president paid his respects last spring at the funerals of William J. Casey, Nixon's chairman of the Security and Exchange commission, and of Arthur F. Burns, his chairman of the Federal Reserve Board. "He has an immense loyalty to old friends," Mrs Casey told me. 'His presence at our home and at the church during our mour-

ning meant a lot to me. After Nixon's tribute to Arthur Burns at his memorial.

"Mr Nixon's remarks were eloquent. He didn't read even one word. All the words came from his heart."

The former president maintains that the primary commitment of his years in public service was to secure and preserve a generation of peace.

Rose Mary Woods, Nixon's longtime personal secretary and confidante, remarks: "I worked with him at close range for almost twenty-five years, and his efforts on behalf of world peace have been awe-inspiring."
The first American president

to visit China as well as the Soviet Union, Nixon has sustained his role as a world statesman. In addition to countless foreign visits, he recently took a 3-day fact-finding trip around

Reflecting on the vicissitudes of his life, Richard Nixon has indicated that the period following his 1974 departure from the White House was one of severe emotional and physical strain. His closest brush with death came in October of that year when he went into shock after surgery for phlebitis. At the time, Pat Nixon said, "There were five hours when he was fighting for his life. Except for the grace of God and the doctors, he would have died."

Today not only very much alive but fit and hale, Nixon believes that he has been able to cope with the drastic changes in his life because of the religious convictions he has carried with him since childhood. "My mother and her Quaker back-ground have had an enormous effect on my outlook on life, personally and politically," he told me. "The Bible was always open on the family breakfast table, and each morning my mother would encourage me to

read from it." Says Tricia: "My father has an inner faith in God that gives him strength to carry on. He believes in something greater than himself, which I think has been a comfort during times of injustice and times of trial."



The Nixons visit Egypt just before his fall from the presidency.



Nixon plays with one of his four gran

As a youngster, Nixon's Aunt Olive told me, he liked to wander up a hillside near his California home to lie on the grass and wonder what the world was all about. "Richard was a serious boy," she said. "He seemed mature early in life and was interested in things beyond the usual grasp of his years. He would go off by him-self to secluded places, look up and 'skydream.' If you asked him why, he'd respond, 'I just like to think and to dream.

Today, Nixon, who has des-cribed himself as "an introvert in an extrovert's profession, still loves his solitude and guards his privacy. He is a wellorganised person who doesn't like to waste time. He relaxes by listening to classical music or playing the piano. For exercise, he swims often and takes twomile long walks each morning with his dog, Brownie. Occasionally, he walks another

mile after dinner How does Richard Milhous

Nixon feel about reaching 75? "I am increasingly of a mind that birthdays are not necessarily things I ought to be celebrating." he answers.

Nonetheless, he will be celebrating the completion of a new book, his seventh, titled 1999, soon to be published by Simon & Schuster. "The book is a review of the twentieth century and a look forward to the twenty-first century and how we can make it a century of peace," Nixon told me.

Prince Edward sets tongues wagging



Marine' and 'the Prince of Clowns.

For years in the shadow of his elder brothers. Britain's Prince Edward is finally a media star on his own. Popular or not: the prince is certainly not one to be ignored as the tabloids comment on his new theatre career and girlfriend.

By Gregory Jensen

LONDON, (UPI): Already the wags are crowing that at last Prince Edward, Queen Elizabeth's youngest son, has a really useful job.

A recent announcement that he's joining composer Andrew Lloyd Webber's Really Useful Theatre Co. "as a production assistant to work within the theatre division," as Buckingham Palace put it, makes the 23-year-old prince with a



The prince with an unidentified companion. He is said to be completely smitten with a financier's daughter, Georgia May.

premature bald spot the first member of the royal family to oot for the theatre as a career. Some people say it's about time. For Edward has made an

unfortunate name for himself recently. Two recent public opinion polls named him the least popular member of

royal family.
Since he abruptly shed his
Royal Marines uniform last year, he's widely seen as an idle young man with a passion for theatrics who has been searching, but not searching very hard, for something to do with his life.

One recent study totted up the nicknames he's collected: "The Windsor Wimp, The Inaction Man, The not-so-Royal Marine, Edward the Outcast, Eduward the Lost, The Prince of Clowns."

But hold on a minute. Listen to one professional royalty wat-

"For all his shyness, Prince Edward has displayed a curious ability to melt and infect with his own non-stop enthusiasm all those who work with him," wrote Madeleine Kingsley. "No one has a bad word to say. Can they all be blinded by uncritical royalism?"

"He deserves a better press than he's had," said another writer.

Last spring Edward was responsible for a two-part televsion documentary about the youth-spurring programme devised by and named after his father, the Duke of Edinburgh's awards scheme. Edward wrote the scripts, narrated the shows, did on-camera interviews — including interviewing his father, which must have been intimidating. "He's no dilettante," said the

show's nominal producer, Michael Begg.

The prince was a lot less trouble than 90 per cent of the presenters (anchors) I work with. He's obviously taken pains to find out what this TV



Prince Edward in a kilt rehearses for a dramatic production. The prince has now joined composer Andrew Lloyd Webber's 'Really Useful' theatre company.

business is all about. ... he even threw himself into the boring bits like sound dubbing." The 6-foot-2-inch prince

works hard for the awards scheme, both behind the scenes and out front. To raise money for it he spent four complex. difficult months of 1987 producing the "Royal knock-

out" TV special — which was a giant public relations flop.

The show — four royal-led teams of celebrities playing silly games in silly medieval costumes — gained Edward huge unpopularity. Yet Princess Anne's save the children fund launched a new immunisation campaign in Uganda with the money it raised. The awards scheme expanded its programmes for underprivileged kids in the Third World. The show was even nominated for an

American TV award.
"Royal knockout," wasn't the only charity event for which the producer-prince dragooned a flock of the famous to work

"He was always brilliant at harnessing help," said one long-time associate. "He's well aware, of course, that he can ask, because of rank. But he's very conscious of doing good

Edward does love show-biz - as his new, if lowly, job proves. He acted in a Shakespeare play this autumn — he played a prince, to luke-warm reviews — and the other night he narrated "Peter and the Wolf" with the London Symphony Orchestra at a packed charity concert.

Many people who consider his stage-struck attitude inappropriate forget that Edward is also the active patron of the National Youth Theater. besides working hard for several charities for the young, especially disadvantaged kids.

Yet in one of the year-end polls, Edward was "seen as petulant and self-indulgent." Respondents voted him the royal family member they would least like to meet.

Gradually, however, the young prince is finding his defenders, like those already quoted. And the way Britain's newspapers have gone berserk lately over his latest girlfriend proves that popular or not, Edward definitely is not ignored.

The prince invited Georgia May, 22, to share four days of the royal Family's vacation at the Queen's private estate, Sandringham. Georgia, brunette daughter of a yachting millionaire, ate with the royals, shared cars with Prince Phillip and Queen Mother Elizabeth, joined a royal shooting party. walked hand in hand with Edward through Sandringham's 90-acre gardens.

By Smith

FAMILY DOCTOR By DR ALLAN BRUCKHEIM

QUESTION: I've always tried to teach my son to be a man, but some of his actions are very feminine. I'm worried. What can I do? ANSWER: You obviously are worried that the feminine actions your son displays means that he will become a homosexual and therefore will not be a "man." Gender identification usually is set before age 3, which means that sexual preference and

identity (the sex that you internally see your-

self as) is set by that time.

Extreme feminine behaviour is not normal in boys, but it is defined as having one or more of the following characteristics: expressing a wish to be a girl; intense interest in activities that are stereotyped as female. dressing up in girl's clothes, playing with dolls, using cosmetics and jewellery) preference of girls as friends, dislike of the male body; and display of feminine gestures and mannerisms. You say your son shows 'some" feminine behaviour, and so it is not

Although male feminine behaviour is always abnormal, it is not a definite sign of future transsexualism or homosexuality. (Transsexuals feel they are the wrong sex for their body, for instance, a woman "trapped" in the body of a man. Homosexuals are

GENDER IDENTIFICATION USUALLY SET BEFORE AGE 3

sexually attracted to their own sex.) About two-thirds of boys showing extreme feminity become homosexuals and many homosexuals have never shown any feminine behaviour characteristics. However. feminine boys are likely to be emotionally troubled, partly from an over-attachment to their mothers and partly from the abuse they get from other men and boys.

No one knows what causes boyhood femininity, but studies show that the family does play a role. There is often an over-protective yet authoritarian mother, a traumatic disruption of the mother-child relationship during the first three years of life, depression in the mother and a physically or psychologically absent or violent father. There is no evidence of either a genetic or hormonal abnormality in feminine boys, but this doesn't mean that one may

not be found someday. Boys who show signs of extreme feminity should receive psychological counseling to help relieve their depression and anxiety. The earlier the treatment starts, the better. Counseling can help reduce or eliminate extreme feminine behaviour, but it can rarely change an underlying gender iden-

It is obvious to me from your letter that you are a concerned parent and are having difficulty dealing with this situation. It's a complex problem, and you would not be illadvised to seek more information for yourself from local counselors. Your school psy-chologist would be a logical first step. I THOUGHT YOU WOULD LIKE TO

KNOW: First noticed as a clumsiness caused by a stiffening of the arms and legs, and then affecting both speech and hearing in some, cerebral palsy is a motor disorder that usually appears from infancy to the preschool age. This condition is not progressive, and the brain defect that causes CP does not worsen. While we know of no cure, as yet, many of the defects may be helped by appropriate therapy. The path that leads to those resources starts by writing to the United Cerebral Palsy Associations, Dept. B, 66 E. 34th St., New York, N.Y. 10016. You may call (800) USA-1-UCP or in New York state, (212) 481-6342. Depending upon your questions and needs you will receive publications, responses to questions and referrals to resources close to home, all with the goal of improving the quality of life for those afflicted with CP. 1988 TRIBUNE MEDIA SERVICES, INC.

ANDY CAPP









Oil prices unlikely to rise much above \$18 a barrel

This is the second part of the article "Gulf non-oil GDP growth looks set to continue." The first part of the article appeared on the Arab Times on

World demand for oil has rebounded in the last two years after touching a bottom of 45.8 mbpd in 1983.

It was up by around 2 per cent in 1984 and 3 per cent in 1986. Only in 1985 did it record a marginal decline of around 0.6 per

According to Assam's Gulf Economic and Financial report. the world oil market reflects the recent changes made by the IEA on world supplies, demand and inventories going back to 1973. For 1987 total non-Opec supply was around 28.7 mbpd, a marginal increase of around 0.4 mbpd on the 1986 level.

Production from North Sea. Mexico and Canada assumed the previous year's level, while USA productto, dropped by 0.3

mbod. The loss in production was mainly due to the shutdown of high cost wells in the US. Most of the increase in non-Opec production came from other marginal producers and was also due to an crease in net exports from the Eastern Bloc countries.

Opec production in 1987 is estimated at 19.3 mbpd (17.6 mbpd of crude oil and 1.7 mbpd of natural gas liquids) compared to 17.9 mbpd in 1986.

Growth The higher world demand has made it possible for Opec to exceed its last year's crude oil production quota of 15.8 mbpd for the first half and 16.6 mbpd for the second half without lead-

ing to a collapse in prices. The above quota production was more evident in the fourth quarter of 1987 with crude oil output of around 19 mbpd (19.1 mbpd in October, 19 mbpd in

Half of

Americans

a Newsweek poll.

favour tougher

trade barriers

tougher trade barriers against

imports and a large majority

believe products from Japan are

as good or better than those made

in the United States, according to

Fifty per cent said they

favoured trade barriers that

would make it more difficult or

expensive to sell foreign imports

in the United States. That ques-

tion did not focus on Asia.

November and 18.8 mbpd in

Inventories were drawn down at the rate of 0.6 mbpd last year. however, this did not prohibit Opec from maintaining most of the 2 mbpd increase in market share attained in 1986.

The growth in oil demand is likely to be modest this year given the limited economic growth potentials in the OECD region following the stock markets crash last year and the rise in the value of the European currencies vis-a-vis the dollar.

The world economy is postulated to grow by 2 per cent in 1988 following a 2.5 per cent growth in the preceding two

Japan and the UK may experience the highest growth rates of 3.2 per cent and 3 per cent respectively, with the US growing at 2 per cent, Germany and other European countries at around 1.5 per cent.

Commensurate with the slower economic growth prospects, world oil consumption is foreseen growing by around 1 per cent this year down from a growth rate of 1.7 per cent recor-

ded in 1987. Total demand of 49.1 mbpd will be met by 28.7 mbpd of non-Opec production (the same level as the year before), a further drag down on reserves of 0.2 mbpd and a residual Opec production of 20.2 mbpd (1.8 mbpd of natural gas gas liquids and 18.4 mbpd of crude oil).

The stability in non-Opec supply is due to counter-balancing factors. While the supply from the USA and the North Sea is projected to further decline next year, that from other non-Opec countries (e.g. Canada, Syria, Brazil, Yemen Arab Republic, Australia etc.) will record mar-

ginal increases. The residual demand for Opec curde oil of 18.4 mbpd in 1988 is current Opec production quota of 15.06 mbpd, plus Iraq's total output of 2.6 mbpd, neutral zone production of 0.3 mbpd and other above quota production of 0.4 mbpd.

If most Opec members adhere to their agreed upon production levels, official prices of \$18 a barrel could be sustained.

However, the residual demand for Opec oil for the first half of 1988 is estimated at around 17.6 mbpd while that of the second half is around 19.2 mbpd. This means the market will be oversupplied in the first half, with a tendency for prices to ease, while in the second half the higher world demand could lead to firmer prices.

Production

Opec was able to bring down its production to 16.7 mbpd in January, from the December level of 18.8 mbpd. .

If this production level could be maintained throughout the first half of the year, oil prices will gradually firm up, depending on the market perception of price discounts and Opec production

In the second half of the year, especially in the 4th quarter, market prices could rise above the official level as the residual demand for Opec oil rises to around 19 mbpd.

Looking few years ahead, the dynamics of the supply and demand in the world oil market promise to be more favourable for the residual demand of Opec crude oil.

The world demand of oil is seen slowly rising till the end of this century. Total consumption is projected to reach 49.9 mbpd in 1990 and 53.5 mbpd in 1995.

Non-Opec production is expected to be stable in the coming few years before it starts to decline to 28.5 mbpd in 1990 and 27.2 mpbd in 1995. US production dropped by 400,000 mbpd a year in 1986 and

1987. The projections suggest that Opec's production capacity in the later part of the 1980s will be ample to cover requirements even at the top end of the demand

estimates. Thus some production controls will need to be retained, implying that there will be little scope for a major price surge in this period. This allows oil prices to move up only gradually in response to a firmer world oil demand till the end of this

However, the situation will be different in the 1990s. Opec production is projected to exceed 80 per cent of projected capacity in the early 90s, reaching 94 per cent in 1995. Once Opec's operating rate approaches 80 per cent of capacity then the organisation of exporting countries will be able to exercise more control over oil prices allowing them to firm up to the \$28 a barrel level in 1995.

The improvement in oil prices and the generally higher oil production levels last year brought forth a major boost in the region's oil revenues.

Total revenues of the six GCC countries are estimated to have increased by 20 per cent in 1987 to \$39,244 million, up from \$32,720 million the year before.

Even though average daily production of Saudi Arabia dropped to 4.020m bpd last year compared to 4.78m bpd in 1986, the rise in oil prices has more than offset this decline boosting the Kingdom's oil revenues by around 10 per cent to \$19,126

Kuwrit's average daily production declined marginally by less than 1 per cent, however, its revenues were up around 20 per cent. UAE raised its output last year by 8.6 per cent, which together with the higher oil prices led to a 40 per cent increase in the country's oil revenues. The corresponding revenues of

Oman, Qatar and Bahrain are estimated to have increased last year by 36 per cent, 28 per cent, and 10 per cent respectively.

The rise in oil revenues are normally translated into higher government expenditures leading to an overall improvement in

economic growth conditions.

Positive GDP growth is estimated in 1987 for the various Gulf countries. UAE is believed to have recorded the highest growth rate (6 per cent), followed by Oman (3 per cent), Kuwait, Bahrain and Qatar (2 per cent) and Saudi Arabia (1.5 per cent). This suggests that the bottom of the current business cycle has been reached in 1986 when the largest declines in growth rates were recorded

Positive

With the exception of Saudi Arabia and Bahrain, the negative inflation rates of the past few years are estimated to have turned positive in 1987.

Even though on the domestic scene the depressionary internal factors are still holding (lower rents and wages, depressed real estate prices and generally weak domestic demand), the inflationary impact of higher import prices has become more evident

In Saudi Arabia the effective government subsidies on basic goods and services were instrumental in maintaining negative inflation last year. Bahrain benefitted from lower prices of basic commodities as retailers reduced prices to maintain competitiveness with products sold on the other side of the causeway.

Marginal increase in consumer prices are projected for all the Gulf countries this year. Given the postulated oil price

and production levels for 1988, the region's oil revenues could record a decline of around 8 per cent on the level attained last

The combined earnings of the six GCC states is projected at around \$35,789 million down from \$39,244 million in 1987.

All the GCC countries are projected to record lower revenues under the assumed price and production scenario for 1988. The forecasted decline will vary from 20 per cent for UAE, 17 per cent for Kuwait, 8 per cent for Qatar, 6 per cent for Oman and Bahrain, and 1.7 per cent for Saudi Arabia.

The price of oil is unlikely to rise much above its present level of \$18 a barrel until well into the next decade.

The 1988 Saudi budget calls for a 17 per cent cut in total expenditures on the previous budget to \$37.7 billion, a 10 per cent decline in total revenues to \$28.1 billion and a 32 per cent cut in the budget deficit to its lowest level since 1983/84, or \$9.6 billion.

For the first time in 25 years Saudi Arabia has announced its intention to borrow domestically. A debt ceiling of \$8 billion has been set, and the drawdown of government reserves are thereby reduced from \$14.1 billion in 1987 to \$2.1 billion in

The projected oil revenues of \$18.4 billion for 1988 are believed to be realisable if the Kingdom was able to produce its full Opec quota, and the average price per barrel of Arabian crude was around \$16.5.

This year's budget cuts affected all sectors, with allocations for Human Resources and Defence and Security sectors being reduced least.

Development expenditures are budgetted at around \$17 billion of which \$2.4 billion allocated for 51 new projects.

The balance goes for current expenditures.

132 yen and between 1.68 and 1.7250 marks.

said they expected a positive

reaction to the latest trade figures

and that it was possible that

They warned that the US trade

interest rates would edge down.

situation remained volatile and

that the trade figures for the

traditionally lower first quarter

that the longer term prospects

were improving and that this

However, the analysts believe

would be key indicators.

Australian market analysts:

Concluded

World Business Summary

Botha calls for belt tightening in S. Africa

JOHANNESBURG, Feb 14. (Reuter): South African President P. W. Botha, facing discontent among white followers over a wage freeze, published newspaper advertisements today calling on his countrymen to tighten their belts. Botha announced sweeping economic reforms including the sale of large government corporations earlier this month and said his government would not increase public sector salaries this year. In the full-page advertisements. Botha said a strong economic base was essential to continue cautious political reform of apartheid which his government had initiated. "With a strong economic base, we will be able to go ahead with the social and political reform which we need," be said. "Without it, we don't have the foundation to build on." Political commentators have said Botha risked upsetting his white supporters by scrapping traditional pay rises at a time when South Africa's annual inflation rate is around 15 per cent.

"We have to tighten our belts. We have to control government expenditure. We have to tackle inflation," said Botha, adding: we have to exercise self-discipline with our demands and our prices."

The South African economy has suffered a series of setbacks since 1984, when a black uprising against white rule began in Johannesburg and spread across the country. The value of the South African rand, as measured against the dollar, has halved in four years and Western banks have forced the country to accelerate the repayment of its foreign debt. Sanctions against the government's race policies have caused the withdrawal of more than 100 American companies, have seen South African products and raw materials embargoed in many countries and have boosted already high unemployment. Increased speeding on security and the high cost of administering apartheid have added

World recession not likely in 1988, says expert

BELJING, February 14, (Oana-Xinhua): The world economy will develop unsteadily in the next ten years, with a low growth rate and even the possibility of a recession and economic crisis. This view was expressed by a Chinese expert in a lecture last month in Shenzhen, Guangdong province, according to today's 'China Daily.' A world economic recession is not likely in 1988. said Huan Xiang, Director-General of the Centre for International Studies under the state council.

"My estimate is that with the Americans geared up for a ential election, there will not be a recession in the United States in the first place," he said. No one will do anything stupid before the election, the outcome of which will be determined largely by economic rather than political issues.

With the world's largest market and huge annual trade volume with Western Europe, the US economy will have a direct bearing on economic stability in the West. The economic situation in Western Europe is very disturbing, with 20 to 30 million people unemployed, he said.

Japan is facing the task of changing course — shifting its emphasis from exploring foreign markets to expanding domestic demand. Burdened with higher prices for manufactured goods. lower prices for primary goods and beavy foreign debt, the Third World countries foresee an even more dismal economic future. "Generally speaking," he noted, "the whole international econounic situation is very serious, with fundamental factors pointing the certainty of a recession.

Some economists and politicians in various countries are

studying ways to alleviate the impact of the coming crisis.

Said Huan: "I personally doubt whether it will be as destructive s the depression that lasted from 1929 to 1933. However, I expect it to be worse than the recession in 1982 and 1983." Many economists have considered the stock market crash last October a good thing, which has suppressed the mounting fever of specula-tion. What is overlooked here is the crash's psychological impact on investors, he noted. During the past three months, the stock market has experienced at least four plunges and surges.

Financier ordered to pay \$7.3m for tax evasion

MIAMI, Feb 14, (Reuter): Millionaire financier Victor Posoer was ordered yesterday to pay a total of 7.3 million for tax evasion, but a federal judge rejected demands that he be sent to prison. Federal prosecutors had urged a jail term for the 69-year-old Posner as a deterrent to others and complained that the sentence announced by Judge Engene Spelkman was too lenient.

Posner, whose personal fortune has been estimated at \$180 million, could have been sentenced to 40 years in prison. The sentencing announcement in US district court in Miami ended an eight-year legal battle for Posner, a pioneer corporate raider who is facing growing problems in his \$4 billion corporate empire. Speliman ordered Posner to pay \$2.1 million of back

taxes and penalties, \$2.1 million in interest, and a criminal fine of \$75,000. He also imposed a five-year term of probabtion, sentenced Posner to 5,000 hours of community service, and ordered him to contribute at least \$3 million to fund a study of the poor and homeless in South Florida. Posner is the second major Wall Street figure to be sentenced on criminal charges in the past two months. Ivan Boesky, once among the world's most powerful stock speculators, received a three-year prison term in December for his role in Wall Street's insider trading scandal. Posner pleaded no contest in September 1987 to charges that be evaded \$1.2 million in income taxes by inflating the value of 22 acres of land he donated to a Miami Bible College in the 1970s.

Spellman rejected prosecutors's demands for a prison sentence, saying Posner would have served no more than six to nine months because of his advanced age. He also said Posner could better serve the community by using his enormous wealth for a charitable cause. Posner declined to comment on the sentence, except to say: "I've been involved in charities all my life and I've given millions."

Sino-US trade to grow

BELJING, February 14, (Xinhua): The trends for Sino-US trade are encouraging for 1988, and US exports to China will grow in the year in response to China's improved foreign exchange position and the lower value of the US dollar vis-a-vis the years and the mark, China's Business Weekly reported today. In a dispatch from New York, Roger W. Sallivan, president of the Washington-based National Council for US-China Trade said that US exports to China have been growing every month, and China's workiwide balance of payments was in a surplus by the middle of 1987 for the first time since 1984.

The total trade volume between the two countries is expected to top \$10 billion for the first time in 1987, he said. Most of the growth was in Chinese exports to the United States, which will be between \$6.5 to 7 billion, up more than 20 per cent over the 1986 record of \$5.2 billion. Led by agricultural sales, US exports to China began to accelerate in late 1987. For the entire year, US exports are expected to reach \$3.5 billion, a 10 per cent increase over 1986. Of China's exports to the United States, textiles and apparel remained pred minant, continuing to account only nearly
50 per cent. Particularly impressive was the variety of products that have become large foreign exchange earners, such as toys baby carriages, footwear, shellfish, vegetables, households and basic industrial materials, such as synthetic resins, wood, organic chemicals, wheat, corn and paper-board, significantly increased their exports to China. He said that 63 new enterprises with US investment were established in China in the first nine months of 1987 with a total investment of \$394 million. He predicted that in 1988, new US and other foreign investment would continue to concentrate in the manufacturing sector.

Markets set to react favourably to US trade figures dollar to trade between 129 and

TOKYO, Feb 14, (Reuter): Brokers and analysis, cheered by news of a smaller than expected US trade deficit in December, NEW YORK, Feb 14, (Reuter): expect Pacific markets to react Only half of Americans favour

favourably this week. The US government on Friday announced that imports exceeded exports by \$12.20 billion in December, down from \$13.22 billion in November and a record \$17.63 billion in October.

"I imagine the markets would be taking it quite favourably" this week, he said.

Tokyo market participants are gaining confidence that the US trade imbalance situation is improving.

Koichi Oka, chief customer dealer at Fuji Bank, was optimis-tic that the dollar would trade firmer this week, ranging between about 130 yen and 133 yen.

the dollar)," he said. He was cautious saying, "the last two months (the US trade deficit) may be down, but the

next two months it may be up. We have to be careful." In New York, on Friday, the

Plan to attract international investors

trade figures buoyed stock prices: although trading was only moderately active.

range during the week, but said much depended on the Japanese January trade data to be released

If the Japanese trade surplus turned out to be around \$2 billion against 4.3 billion a year ago, the dollar could easily breach 132 yen and head for 135 in the near term, possibly during the week,

I tend to think the dollar has bottomed out, but I am still cautious," said a dealer with a British merchant bank.

Reaction

"It depends on the Federal

would be reflected in an upturn in the market by mid-year. **BIB** reports fourth consecutive

BAHRAIN International Bank E.C. (BIB) has announced net earnings for 1987 of \$17,177,000, an increase of 5.3 per cent over the previous year's earnings of \$16.3 million. This represents the bank's fourth consecutive

earnings rise

The bank's board of directors has announced a 7 per cent dividend for 1987, corresponding to \$12.6 million.

annual earnings rise.

"In context, 1987 can best be characterised as a year of financial disorder in the international capital markets and we are therefore especially pleased to be able to announce this earnings increase," commented Donald Selinger, BIB's general manager.

Since 1984 the bank has earned a cumulative net income of \$58.6 million of which \$45.0 million (77 per cent) has been returned to shareholders in the form of cash dividends.

Profile

During 1987 BIB continued to maintain a conservative investment profile which provided gains from the sale of marketable securities of \$1.7 million, down from the 1986 level of \$8.4 million.

The bank views these gains as acceptable considering the volatility of global financial markets during the year.

Net operating income in 1987 was \$14.0 million, compared

\$22.8 million in 1986. This lower figure resulted from a higher interest expense, combined with the reduced operating expenses and recoveries. Operating expenses totalled \$4.1 million, the lowest level since 1983. Recoveries contributed \$3.2 million to net

income, In line with its prudent fiscal and management policies, the bank continued to reduce lend-

Confidence "It's a very good figure," said Stephen Codrington, head of the "Sentiment is very bullish (on

Equities Department of Jardine Fleming (Securities) Co., Ltd. in Tunisia to open stock exchange to foreign firms

Backed by a surge of business

confidence since the removal

from power of President Habib

Bourguiba last November, Tun-

isia is now planning to attract

international investors by open-

Ismail Khelil told Reuters

foreign companies and inter-

national banks would soon be

allowed to trade freely on the

country's small stock exchange

where some 60 state-owned firms

capital and foreign investment in

our companies" he said in an interview at the weekend.

Khelil foresaw few problems in attracting about \$250 million

of private investment in 1988

which is needed to develop an

aggressive export-oriented

industry designed to equip the country for the future when oil

Confidence

He said there had been a

marked return of business con-

fidence since the ageing Bour-guiba was replaced by Zine El-

Abidine Ben Ali, his Prime Mini-

ster, on the grounds he was sen-

"Our aim is to attract more

Central Bank Governor

ing up its stock market.

would be privatised.

production declines.

The poli found that 75 per cent of Americans believe products made in Japan were as good or superior to those manufactured in the United States but 54 per cent said Japan had unfair trade policies with the United States. Better

Asked the same questions about China, South Korea, Taiwan. Singapore and Hong Kong, no more than 42 per cent said those countries made better or as good products and between only 31 percent to 39 percent said they had unfair trade policies.

Forty-nine per cent said they believed Japan would be the dominant Asian economic power by the middle of the next century and 39 percent said it was "very" or "somewhat" likely it would become an enemy of the United States.

ADB to invest in Pakistan's equity market

ISLAMABAD, February 14, (Xinhua): The Manila-based Asian Development Bank (ADB) will support the equity market in Pakistan by investing about \$10 million to purchase securities from the stock exchange, official sources here

said today. The amount to be spent here is part of an Asian Development Equity Fund established by the ADB with the purpose to develop equity markets in a number of Asian Developing Countries

(ADCS). The total fund is expected to be

\$100 million. The fund is the first in the series to be floated by ADB. It is expected that the bank in future will also float new funds and buy stocks of the Asian countries, including Pakistan, whose stock exchanges are faring better and giving good results, the sources

The fund will seck to participate in and benefit from the opening of the equity markets in the region for private investment. they said, adding that opening of markets will assist in the recycling of surplus funds for the benefit of development in the region.

Codrington said he believed

This had now spread to the

international community and

was highlighted by a new willing-

ness for Western banks to lend

money to investment projects

and by the recent decision of US

bank Citibank International to

confidence. At a time when US

banks are shying away from the Third World, this is a big step,"

Strategy

Domestically, he said an amnesty for those who had

evaded tax, or broken foreign

exchange regulations, and

measures to end bureaucratic

bottle-necks had revived the con-

fidence of the business commun-

ity and spurred economic growth

tion had not been very clear, and

the political climate was not very

good. After November, we took

measures to improve the busi-

already taken stakes in hotels

and textile companies sold off by

the state and plans to open up the

country's once-heavily protected

He added foreigners had

ness environment," he said.

Before November the situa-

in 1987 of 5.5 per cent.

This is a very direct sign of

set up a branch in Tunisia.

million shares.

1983.26, with volume at 177

The Dow Jones industrial average advanced 21.72 to

Hong Kong foreign exchange dealers expected the dollar to move within a slightly higher

But the owlish-looking Khelil.

who as Finance Minister under

Bourguiba drew up the current

economic strategy, ruled out the

lifting of foreign exchange con-

trols before 1991 — the end of the

A man who has won a reputa-

tion with international bankers

as an astute economist. Khelil

stressed time and again the

'stage by stage" nature of

"It is a long process — we have

to go carefully. This policy has its

price. Many of our companies

have been hurt, they were protec-

ted before, so we are walking on a

tightrope, but this is the only

way," he said. Khelil said one of the main

aims of a liberalisation

programme sponsored by the Intenational Monetary Fund

(IMF) and the World Bank was

Active

present five-year plan.

reforms.

Reserve being not too loose in its credit policy," he said. For the week Hong Kong dealers generally expected the

Khelil cannot mask his delight with Tunisia's surprisingly good economic performance last year which has won plaudits from IMF experts. "We have an IMF delegation here at the moment and apparen-

tly all the targets were reached last year and they are very happy. They are now considering an extended facility," he said. The 5.5 per cent economic growth last year compares with negative growth of one per cent in 1986. Although total foreign debt remains high for the country at some \$6 billion, borrowing

was also lower than expected at around one billion. Khelil believes the economy has turned the corner since a severe cash shortage prompted by dwindling oil reserves forced it to turn to the IMF and World

to make the country's stock exchange more dynamic. Only 47 Bank for the first time in 1986. "We are not out of the woods companies were listed last year. yet ... but it was a really good performance in 1987 — the first year of our adjustment "We are really trying now to programme. We reduced our fiscreate an active bourse in order to make it one of the main inscal deficit, our current account truments of our privatisation deficit, imported less and plans. We cannot increase our improved exports. On all fronts we had very good results," he borrowing beyond certain limits

economy to outside competition and must attract direct investwould now gather speed. Iraq to set up major power and industrial projects

BAGHDAD, Feb 14, (Opecna): The Iraqi Minister of Heavy Industries, Abdul Tawab Mullah Huwaish, has described the country's economy as

"sound and strong." He stated this at a press brefing here marking the first anniversary of the economic reforms introduced by President Saddam Hussein in agriculture, industry and service sectors to reduce expenditures and streamline the productive process in state-run

Projects

Huwaish said his ministry had increased production by 69 per cent in the last quarter of 1987

over the first quarter. The minister announced the execution of several strategic projects, including a tyre-man-ufacturing plant with an annual production capacity of one million and a petrochemical factory which would meet the needs of the local manufacturing

industry. Huwaish noted that other projects included the construction of a fertilizer plant with a production capacity of one million tons per year, an iron and steel plant with an annual output of one million tons of iron sheets a year, and an aluminium plant with a production capacity of 200,000 tons a year.

Due to the country's vast phosphate reserves, two more plants will be constructed to increase phosphate production. The first will have a yearly capacity of one million tons and the second, 370,000 tons, according to the minister.

Cooperation....

Referring to cooperation with neighbouring countries in electricity, the minister said that steps were underway to link Iraq and Kuwait through an electric power network, adding that all technical arrangements for connecting the 132-KV-lines had been already completed. The aim of the project was to utilize the

spare capacity of the grid and generating stations during peak-load hours. He said if the Iraqi-Kuwaiti

would eventually be linked up with the power grids of Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) member states. He stated that Iraq would export 400 million KW per hour (Kwh) to Turkey, adding that tech-

nical arrangements between the

two countries on the installation

of power lines and transforming

electricity grid was completed, it

stations had already been com-The 500 MW second stage of the project will have a capacity of three billion Kwh.

ing levels.

JOR MANAG/CONSULT

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Passenger air traffic soars 12pc

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GENEVA, Feb 14, (UPI): Passenger air traffic rose 12 per cent in 1987 on both international routes and on domestic and foreign flights combined, the International Air Transport Association (IATA) said last week. ינון מינון ינון מינון

Member airlines carried 174 million passengers on international flights and 575 million passengers on system-wide routes, IATA said.

Passenger load factors increased four per cent to 67 per cent on foreign flights and by three per cent to 66 per cent on all flights combined, IATA said while freight business rose 10 per cent and eight per cent respec-

1987 was a far better year for traffic growth than forecast by the industry 12 months go, IATA director general Guenther Eser said in an IATA press

"But we believe growth will be lower this year, not more than six to eight per cent on international scheduled services." he said. Obviously the key factor is whether the leading industrial economies can stave off the risk

The airline industry faces two dangers - declining yields and the need to avoid overcapacity on prime routes. Quite a lot of new aircraft will be introduced over the next year or two and total capacity could outstrip traf-

IATA said North Atlantic ger traffic rose 20 per cent in 1987 to around 25 million peoole, and a meeting will be held in Washington April 27-28 to assess 1988 prospects on those routes.

interest fates

FOLLOWING are the average KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported by participants to Central Bank of Kuwait yesterday.

Bld Offered Period l month 4-9/16 4-3/16 3 months 4-1/4 4-11/16 6 months l year

US industry tries to grapple with new market environment

NEW YORK, Feb 14, (Reuter): Wall Street insiders say the turmoil in the biggest US brokerage firms is far from over as the industry attempts to grapple with a new market environment and era of austerity.

High-level defections, layoffs and eliminations of entire departments have hit Wall Street since the October 19 stock crash, as about 15,000 jobs disappeared in an industry-wide consolidation.

Rumours of more resignations, takeovers, and layoffs continue to sap morale in the financial district as it attempts to recover from a Black October.

"From five of the best years the industry has ever seen . . . we've fallen off a cliff," said one high-ranking industry official. This is the normal corrective stage after a hedonistic glut."
Nowhere is the strife better

illustrated than at Salomon Inc. and First Boston Inc., two of the premier US investment banking concerns. Senior executives at both firms have resigned or been reshuffled following strategic reviews at the firms this month as infighting has reached a new peak on Wall Street.

"All the firms are going through a strategic restructuring process, and whenever you have that happen you get some bruised egos," said Brenda McCoy of Painewebber Group

Inc.

Analysts say huge trading losses from October at a number of the firms, including First Boston and Salomon, heightened longstanding conflicts between the investment banking and trading

Investment bankers are brokers who set up large-scale corporate transactions ranging from simple stock repurchase plans to 'Megadeal' mergers. Their business has thrived since the stock crash, as stock purchasing and mergers have gained

momentum. Traders, who each day swap billions of dollars of stocks, bonds and other financial instruments, saw their fortunes reversed in the crash, losing a bundle after turning over big profits for the past several years.

At First Boston, two key investment bankers resigned over a dispute with top management's strategic review, which in their opinion over-emphasised trad-

Lucrative

Former co-heads of Investment Banking Joseph Perella and Bruce Wasserstein started their own firm, taking a number of First Boston professionals with them. The departure of the two high-profile executives was seen as damaging to the firm's lucrative mergers and acquisitions business. But analysts say infighting may now diminish.
"If you get rid of Wasserstein

and Perella, and you get rid of all the people that don't want to be there, you get rid of the people that were involved in the uprising," said one analyst.

BANK SECTOR

-MATIONAL RANK

Meanwhile, Salomon Inc., in what was viewed as a response to takeover threats and concern over a possible coup to unseat chairman John Gutfreund, has restructured its top man-Salomon added four more top

officials to the office of chairman, including Jay Higgins, head of Investment Banking; John Merriweather, head of fixed-income; Stanley Shopkorn, head of equity trading; and James Massey, head of sales.

At the same time, chief finan cial officer Gerald Rosenfeld resigned. While Rosenfeld said he was leaving for personal reasons, his departure raised speculation that the firm had gone through a shakeup.

Moves

Analysts said moves instituted by Gutfreund were calculated to cement his position. But they could also lead to disharmony and complicate decision-mak-

"If this firm doesn't get back on track this year, there's going to be more pressure on him (Gutfreund)," said Prudential-Bache analyst Larry Eckenfelder, referring to falling profits at the firm, which expanded rapidly in the early 1980s.

US agricultural exports to Hong Kong up

HONG KONG, Feb 14, (Xinhua): Hong Kong's agricultural imports from the United States in 1987 are estimated to have increased by 35 per cent to \$534 million according to a news release issued at a press con-

ference here yesterday. Hong Kong has become our major customer for agricultural products, said US Agriculture Secretary Richard Lyng at the press conference, who made a stopover here after a Southeast Asian tour.

Based on January through October trade data published by the Hong Kong government, Hong Kong's purchases have

THE FUND — primarily invests in "exempt" British Government Securities (Glits). These are Glits which are

QUARTERLY DIVIDENDS — paid free of any

NO FIXED TERM — the investment can be held

for as long as you wish, you can sell at any time, on any

MINIMUM INVESTMENT £1,000

respect of its latest account period.

The Fund has been certified as a "Distributing Fund"

under the provisions of the U.K. Finance Act 1984 in

MIM BRITANNIA INTERNATIONAL

MIM Britannia International is part of Britannia Arrow Holdings PLC, a U.K. public company which has over 25,000

trusts, mutual funds, institutional and private accounts.

investors should note that the price of shares can go down as well

as up and the past performance is not a guide for the future.

shareholders. Investment clients include pension funds, unit

not liable to any U.K. taxation.

withholding taxes

grown for almost every major

Significant gains were recorded in rice, cotton, mink, grapefruit, ice cream, apples, tobacco and poultry. Out of 24 major items, only

fresh table grapes and cattle hides declined by 10 and 53 per cent respectively. Tendency The reasons for the greater tendency to "buy American products could be a result of a

more aggressive attitude on the part of US exporters and on their more competitive pricing. Besides, a more progressive

HIGH INCOME PAID FREE OF TAX+

attitude is also in evidence among buyers, the release says. In addition, for food products,

the growing number of supermarkets and convenience stores. along with changing eating habits and patterns of restaurants and increased affluence among the Chinese population, are significant factors.

During the first ten months of 1987, Hong Kong's food produce from the United States accounted for 47 per cent, or 1,279 million Hong Kong dollars, of the region's total food imports, according to a data released by the Hong Kong

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KUWAIT

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H-UMM GAIWAIN KD deposit rates firm exchange rate was steady at 0.27735/45 to the dollar, with

commercial bank spot rates also around Saturday's 0.27738/45. Meanwhile, Saudi riyal inter-bank deposits were steady in a

very quiet market which saw lit-

tle borrowing demand due to the

European weekend and lack of

any further news on a forthcom-

ing government bond issue.

KUWAITI dinar deposit rates firmed slightly yesterday in the fixed periods after the Central Bank took three-month deposits at 43/8 per cent.

But dealers said ample liquidity kept the short dates low in quiet trading. Overnight funds traded at one per cent, while spot-next was quoted at 2 1/2, 1 1/2 per cent from two per cent levels on Satur-

After the Central Bank intervention, one-mouth firmed

to 41/4, four per cent from Saturday's 41/8, 37/8 per cent. Three-month was bid 1/8 point higher at 4 1/2, 1/4 per cent while six-month and one-year were up to 1/8 point higher at 4 11/16,7/16 per cent and 5 1/8, 45/

8 per cent, respectively.

The Central Bank dinar

India buys more diesel to help save crop

NEW DELHI, Feb 14, (Xinhua): India has purchased 50,000 tons of high speed diesel to help save the standing wheat crop due to lack of winter rains.

According to local press, the continued absence of rains had resulted in an abnormal rise in high speed diesel consumption. New Delhi also decided to defer till June the routine shutd-

own of the refineries as part of

the strategy to maximize domestic output of high speed diesel. Urgent steps are also being taken to maximise loading of wagons for supply to the high consumption centres in the

north-western region. Official sources believed that as a result of these measures, coupled with the anticipated arrival of 250,000 tons of high speed diesel from the Soviet Union, there would be no difficulty in meeting the vastly increased demand

The government had planned for substantially higher production for the current spring crop season this year to make up for the huge losses during the last autumn season. Agriculture ministry sources

concede that if it does not rain in the next few days, the spring crop output would be affected. According to official

estimates, the country may register a loss of 10-15 million tons of foodgrain for fiscal 1987-88 ending March 31 as compared to the previous year's production of some 150 million tons.

ARAB PHARMA/CHEM ARABIAN SEAS INS. BANK OF JORDAN BELGIUM INSURANCE CAIRO AMMAN BANK GENERAL MINNING. HOLY LAND INS. IND./HATCH JEHCO INTERN.CON/INV JERUSALEM INS. JOR CENENT FACT. JOR EAGLE INS. JOR JOR HOTEL TOURISM JOR INS AND FIN.

JOR NATIONAL BANK JOR PAPER CARDBRDG JOR PHOSPHATE MINS 0.79 JOR PIPES MANUFACT AL-NISER EXCHANGE 0.89 JOR PRESS/PUBLISH. 2.15 ALA-ADDIN COMPANY 1.33 JOR PRINTING/PACK. ARAB ALUMINUM IND. 1.95 1.95 JOR ROCK WOOL IND. 0.66 0.68 ARAB BANK 121.0120.5 JOR SECURIT. CORP 0.91 0.91 ARAB CHEMICAL DIER 4.56 4.55 JOR TIMBER PROCES. 0.17 ARAB FINANCE CORP. JOR WOOD INDUSTRY ARAB INSURANCE 1.01 1.00 JOR WORSTED MILL 4.25 4.50 ARAB INT. INV/TRAD. JOR. PETROLIUM REF 7.15 7.10 ARAB INT.UNION INS 0.95 JOR. FRENCH INS. ARAB INTER HOTELS 0.53 JOR.INV.FIN.CORP. 1.91 ARAB JOR/INVST/BK JOR.KAW.CO.AGRE. ARAB PAPER CON/TRD JORDAN BREWERY 3.65 ARAB PHARMA.MANF. JORDAN DAIRY 1.04 0.76 JORDAN GULF BANK 1.18 1.65 JORDAN GULF INS. 0.92 0.93 16.30 16.40 0.33 0.34 JORDAN GULF REAL 1.00 0.95 JORDAN INSURANCE 13.85 13.90 27.50 27.76 JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK 1.83 1.85 DAR AL SHAAB PRESS 0.40 0.40 JORDAN KUWAIT BANK 1.67 1.66 DAR ALDAWA DV/INV. 1.55 0.44 JORDAN TANNING 1.95 1.95 DARCO/INVEST/HOUS. LIVESTOCK/POLILTRY DEVELOP/INVST/FAS 0.72 0.63 0.62 MAS INDUSTRIES 0.69 FINANCE/CREDIT/COR MIDDLE EAST HOTEL GENERAL INSURANCE MIDDLE EAST INS. 60,0060,00 GENERAL INVESTMENT NAT_FIN.INVEST CO 1.52 1.52 NAT/CAREL/WIRE/NF 1.00 NATIONAL AHLIA INS INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK NATIONAL INDUSTRY 1.51 1.53 INDSTRL/COMM/AGR. INDUSTRIAL INVEST NATIONAL PORTFOLIO INTERMED/PETRO/CH NATIONAL STEEL 2.66 IRBID ELECTRICITY 0.96 ORIENT DRY BATTARY ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE PETRA BANK 2.05 2.05 J_PRESS FOUNDATION 3.50 PETRA ENTERPRISES 0.66 PETRA JOR.INS. JO TOBACCO/CIGARET 13.50 13.50 PHILADELPHIA INS. RAFIA INDUSTRIAL 1.07 1.96 0.80 JOR CERANIC FACTOR 1.06 1.06 REAL ESTATE INV. 0.43 SPINING WEVING . 0.93 JOR ELECTRIC POWER THE HOUSING BANK UNITED INSURANCE 2.50 FINANCE HOUSE GLASS INDUSTRY UNIVERSAL CHEN.IND 2,50 2.50 UNIVERSAL INS. 0.74 WOOLEN INDUSTRIES JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. 1.80 1_87 0.75 1.20 1.20 YARHOUK INSURANCE

Debt relief not the correct answer to debt crisis, says Morse

LONDON, Feb 14, (UPI): The chairman of Lloyds Bank, speaking at a conference on Latin America, said yesterday debt relief is not the correct answer to the international debt crisis. Sir Jeremy Morse said that

despite pressures for a quick solution, progress in resolving the area's debt problem is slow and the future remains one of inching forward with the compromise strategy of economic restructuring put forward in 1985 by US Treasury Secretary Iames A Baker

Mauricio Garcia-Araujo, President of Venezuela's Central Bank, also said there were "no magic formulas" to the debt situation. He said the goal of Latin American countries must be one of servicing their debt while at the same time achieving a reasonable rate of economic growth.

Latin America's total debt in 1987 surpassed \$400 billion. The region's countries had to cut back development and consumption in order to try to meet the payments. And international

banks are now caught with big loans outstanding that some experts believe governments will never repay in full. Banks in turn have sought to avoid making new loans to the region.

Morse said "some debt relief may be achieved indirectly through debt conversion but is not likely to occur directly, as far as I can see, through either default or forgiveness. And it is not a constructive element in the resolution of the problem, since it undermines the will for structural change and militates against a return to credit worthi-

David Suratgar, director of the Morgan Grenfell Investment Bank, said in his opinion the Baker plan has already failed. He said the debt situa than before" and will only get better when the governments of the major industrialized nations step in and establish a framework to solve it.

Morse said "Feb 19 is the deadline on the Mexican bond scheme and I'm not going to say more because it is a market situa-

Envoy opens management seminar



The picture shows from (left to right), Dr M. Marouf, Co-Chairman of Diyar United, Mr Mark Galonski, Marketing Manager of Kurtz and Steel, Dr Kelth Steel, Vice President of Kurtz and Steel, His Excellency the Canadian Ambassador, Mr David McCracken, and Mr. I. Bhowmick, Sales and Marketing Manager of Diyar United.



A view of the participants.

Diyar United Trading and Contracting Company (a part of the Al-Wazzan group of companies) recently held a seminar on computer-based Maintenance Manment and Information System at the Regency Palace Hotel on February 8 and 9, 1988.

The seguinar was inaugurated by His Excellency the Ambassador of Canada to Kuwait and was attended on each day by a number of profess ionals from the Private and Public Sector

Presentations at the seminar were made by a visiting delegation from a Canadian software com-pany — KURTZ AND STEEL LIMITED — and were centred Dr Keith Steel, Vice President of Kurtz and Steel Limited, introduced their company and des-cribed the current installations of around their Maintenance Management software packages in the areas of Daily Maintenance, Turtheir system in Kuwait. naround Scheduling and

The General Manager of DIYAR UNITED, Mr Ismail Mustafa, spoke about DIYAR's role in supplying systems and sup-port for these products and introduced the software represen-

Materials Management applica-

discussions were provided by Product Manager, Mr Phil Har-bord, and Marketing Manager, Mr. Mark Galouski.

Product demonstrations and

After the presentation, the par- :: ticipants of the seminar were given a demonstration of the software on a PRIME Computer System.

1.21.50 450 L 334 my property 3 7 C 12000 - 12000 operation of the second

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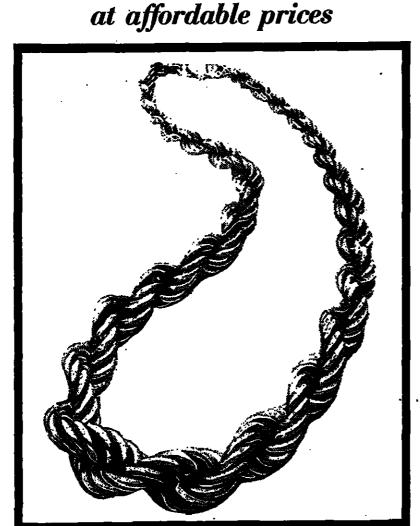
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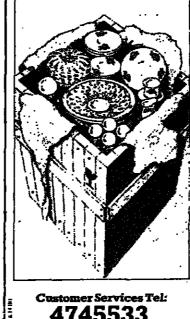
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ARAB TIMES, MONDAY, FEBRUARY 15, 1988

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(سوره مفت آیت ۵۷)



مرعشرين

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ورجد بشرى كى جاتى تحى- مروم شارى يدامود كمشزول ف ی باب یں یہ محول کیا کہ معدول اور متعول کے ورمان المازكر المفكل باس كناس منظير قاديان ك لترا ١٨٩١ ه كى مردم تلرى عن بات ط يائى كدايك حقیقی سکوود بجو فالعہ کارکن اور گورد کویئر ملے کے وضع كرده اصولول كاجروكارب ليكن ا ١٩٠٠ شي آبكده مردم شاری کے وقت شاخت کے اس درمے عل تبدیلی كرنا ينى كيوكك محكول اورجين مت سے تعلق ركھنے واللفوكول كى ايك يدى اكثرية الي بعدوك عطيمه

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الناني حقق ك ظاف ورزى كى مرتكب بورى بـ اس کے علاوہ یہ مجی کما کمیا کہ "ریاست" كو لبنسساند طانوي دولت مشترك من شواست كي مجاز آے اس متعدی بردی کے طبط می کے آرالی کے دولیڈر متمرر ۱۹۸۱ء میں لندان اور جنیوا کئے آگ اپنے

کو لینسستان ش ایی سکورنی نومزی مودوگی کی دجہ

تعب العين ك لئ بين الاتواى حمايت ماصل كر عیں حین جب کے آر ایس کے ایڈدول کو غداری کے الزام مي جيلون مي والاحمياتوانمون في ايك والمح موزليا اور یہ اطان کیا کہ وہ علیما کی کام چارشش کر دہے بکہ وہ من بعارت كاند فود مخارى كامطالب كردب يس اس ا تام بند إلى كورث ك ايك نفيل س مورت حال يم أيد مزيد وليسب موز كالفاف بوا- اس نفط يم اس وموے کی قانونی حیثیت کو تنکیم کر لیا محیاکہ كوالبنسسان كاعلاقه برستدعههاء كولكنسن رواز کے زیر انظام ہے جن کے تحت انظای عوالی ا الياتي اور يوليس ك احتيادات قبائلي مردارون كو حاصل میں۔ جنوری۱۹۸۱میں تحریک فیاس وقت دوبارہ زور بكراجب علاقة بس اكل منداستكه (ايم ايم ايس) ف متعدّ جلوں کا بتمام کیا۔ بحیری ۱۹۸۲ء یم ی ایم الی الی سے مرکزی

كومت كو أيك يادداشت چيل كى جس ير اكانوك

اود املامی امیر خالد الجسار نے عالمی اسلامی قد

فوم كے يوقعا جلاس كى ديون كارنستى يى يو كيل

بضة جده يس بوا - جس ش اسلاى توانين وضوام كومودوه

حمد کے مطابق بنانے کے لئے اجتماد کے اصولوں کو مازہ

كرنے كافيعله كيا كيا۔ بعدازاں منعوب بندى ومحبت عامي

CANONE XIN CE COS FOREING

عالى ايدز كافرنس كى مفارشات، آگاه كيا- كابيناف

بھیلے ہفتے کویت کے وزیر تعلیم اندرالندی اور ممر کے

وذر مملكت يراع مائنى تحيل ك درميان موف والى

سأتنى وتكنيكى تعادن اورتعلي ارتباط كوفروخ دينى

بومطي يقيد تيرب شفادار مابل وذبر فلرجه ونيش سكل

ي جنس وزر آني ومأل مقرد كيا كياب جبر وقصة

وزیر معارت کے سابق وزیراعظم من مماور شاستری کے

١٩٩ ماله ماحب زادے كرشاشاستى بي جنين

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ىقىي..

بقيره كميت كايمينه

كومركز كي زير انظام علاق كي حيثيت دى جائے۔ اس شمولت کے لئے کما کیا ہے لیکن اس کے باوجود صوب مبار ی مرکاری ملازمت می سانکیون اور منداؤل کاتقرر

مانک و اور منداؤل کے وستخط تھے۔ اس یادواشت من مركزي كومت مطالبه كيا كياكه كولمن كے علاقے يادواشت يس الزام بحلاكا أكما كراكرجه ولكنسن رواز ك تحت علا 2 كا تظاميد ين تين كولمن المرول كى کی محومت کی طرف۔ مرف لیک کولمن افسر کوا تظامیہ م شال كيا كياب يادواشت من حرد كما كيا كماضي

وی مشتری وانب کیاجا آفالین اب یا کام بل طیر

ايوى كوكم كياجا كمكتب

مبددوره ممنونول كي طرف المانجام دياجار باب

الك يرتفده على كالدائد هل احتاد كر لى ب- اس مظے کی اصل انگریوں کی تھرانی کے دور می الی ہے۔ اس کی ایترا احریوں کی طرف سے وقا فوقا کرائی جانے والى مردم تكرى مص مولى جسيس موام كى تديى يميادهان ير

وذير دولت يرائ زراعت "تحقيقات اورتعليم مقرر كياكية"

بقيه .. مولان يس مظاهر

استعال کی۔ ریڈیو امرائیل نے تایا ہے کہ بولیس ک كارروائي كم يتيع ش متحد دروز فوجوان زخي موصح محمل حس كي ايك يمين في أو إدام الكل كويتا يا كد مظاهرت ی نوروان ما راکان کی خانات دور شامهی عوادت ش فرے لگائے گے۔ مظاہری نے شام کے ماتھ اپنی وابتلی كبدي كيد كالم كالمسلم عن المواجن اسرائلی پولیس نے کارروائی کی۔ کواان کی میاڑیوں ک ١٩٧٤ء كى جنگ بي امرائل نے شام ے اپنے تبنے مر لے الیاتھا ور بھر ١٩٨٢ء شاس علاقے کو سر کاری طور ہے امرائيل ين ضم كرلياتعامه وروز باشندمه اس علاقي

بقيه : امرائلي مظالم

انضام كے شديد كالف بي-

منى كميني عبايرند لكالاجا بأتوه بلاك بو كي تحد ان جارول كمنام ١٩ ساله عبوالطيف شبيته ١١ كاحم زاو جيل مائد عصام طابر' ٢٥ ماله مصطفح حران ' او بيس ماله محن محر شال مي آيزرورة كماكيدواقداس وقت مطرعام پر آ يجب مركى واكثرون كي ايك هامت ي علاقے کے دورے م تھی مقد خد علاقے میں اسرائی فوج کے بولناک مظالم کی تقصیل جاری کی۔ یوسٹن کے فویشن مائے انسانی حقق کروپ نے اسرائلی فین کو معربی كنارے اور غرہ من تخدد كى ناقابل كشرول وياء كے الح موردالزام ممرايلب اس دفدن كماكدا كريد جنك بوتي ومى بمت الدالت كرنائج ابوم لديكم بي مظالم قرار دي جات وري الماء " آيرور" لي كل اسر انیلیوں کا والہ دیاہ، واس سے متنق بس کہ ان کی فن کے حشانہ بن سے فد مزے اعدر حوصلے حاثر مو رہے ہیں مست فرجیوں کو معرفی کنارے اور غوہ میں فعات انجام ديء جلفت الكاركرف يرقيدكي مؤاكس دی جا بھی میں اور حال بی میں دیرو کے ۲۴۰ ار کان نے

صدفين لين محمد ظياتن مشيرول اور ديكر علا قائى عديدارول كا "قلب ك في ولتك ١٨ جنوري كوتمل موحي تحي ليكن تشدد كے خدشات كى وجد ست الم يست كياره صورول عن التظالمة ملتوى كروسية محتة تقد ان مياره ش اب مرف موادحي أيك الاصوب بجمال الخابات مونابل يس يقيد مودول مل

قبرص من دهاکه يقبيء.

اعلان كرديا كدوه متبوضه علاقيل مي احجاج كودبائے ي

اخطات عمل موتيج ين.

ایوی ایکٹر راس کی فرے مطابق کار عل بم کے دماك يمرم فات والي تين افراد يامرم فاتكى تظیم آزادی قلطین کے الفتح کردب کے افسر تھے۔ کوسیا من في الل او ك أيك افر في ال كنام توسلطان ، محر بوحیث جوابوقامم کے طور پر معروف شے اور مروان كيا ليدا كيس اس فيها يكريون الراول في كونسل

كاركول دولول س تعلول كرتاب ادركماك يحن فوفعد

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Shahani Video, Atbasiya - 4317290

ا محداختربط (بكستاني) بوك مرارمفاظ والتجادب وسفا فكوكتين مروس كى سروس مين فقي ومورخه عدم ١٠٠٠ سادر سع كميني بذاكى مروس جِورٌ كَثْرُ مِي - لَبْدَا ان سے كمپنى بْاكمنعتى كسى مشْم كالين دين ش كري - الركون الساكريت و كميني اس كي ذمر داون موكي -

تمركة مسفاطكوالتجاويد ذمم رسفاه كتيزري

یا کستان میشنل آر محمنائزیشن کے

کے۔۔ ۱۳ رفودی کا کستان میشل آرگنائزیشن کی مجلس انتظامیہ مختب کرنے کیلیے ۱۸ رفودی ۱۹۸۸ء کی اريخ مقردي كل بيك كواكين كواكيدي كل بيك كدوائي ركنيت كم يجديد في مصنيان عدم فيد كم 1940 ع مك

ينجائل

ور هیقت به مند اللاق کو برار حکومت کی طرف

ے نظرانداز كے جانے تعلق ركمتا باور علاقے ميں

منسب رقیاتی رو کرامیل کے آغاز اور لو کول کولا زحیل

ور تعلیم کے شعول عل زیادہ مواقع قراہم کرے ان کی

خالعتان كامسكله

سكدول كے عليمه تشخص كے مستلے في حال بى يس

مرسنگیت گروپ کی گیتوں بھری شام کویت ۱۴ فروری سر عکیت کروپ نے ۱۹ فروری جد كوشام تيد بيا المالم موش (مابق ميريات) من " كيول بحرى شام " بروكرام كانتقاد كالعلان كياب جس س على اردو كاف ك علاوه عل اور والس وغيره ك أسم بحى شامل مول مك- تفسيلات كا اعلان جلد

كرف كى حروى كى ب-سعودي عرب مين فينجني والفي غير مكلي كاركنول كاليدزشف كياجائ كا

ریش مار قروری (کونا) سعودی عرب می آنے والے فیر کی کارکن کواٹرز کے شٹ کے مرحلے سے گررناہو گا۔ اس کا اعلان محکمہ محت کے ایک سینترافسر كيان ش كياكيانواقار كوشائع بوا- اس ش كماكياب كه فيركل كاركنل كوتين اوبعدد وباره اليرز كانسث كرانامو

ك بحى ركن تصد التحترض في الل اوك تر عان بام ابوشريف في جو وطن بررفك فينيل كو متوضد طاقد كي وارثركرنے كے مقصد سے بدائن ميں ان افراد كے قل كملقامرائيل كوموردالزام فحمرايا

ورك يرمث

کیا۔ انسون نے کماکریدورک رمشاڑ آلیس برار آٹی سو سات دودول کو کام کے مواقع سیابور نے عظم یں۔ انمول في مالي كم ويلك مال سام برار عسوافهاى حردور مكست والس موع جس كرور حرد ورول كياصل تعداد پىدە بزار ، وسوانىس دە جاتى ب- انسول كى كماك پانچ بڑار دوسو پھائ گارکتان جن عی بختر یمی ہیں سادہ دشکاریل کے لئے آئے جو دوارت کی پالیسی کے عین مطابق ہے کداس طرز کے بیٹر کے بلیلے می سولتیں دی جائی۔ انوں نے حرد کما کد ان کا حکد آجروں اور

الم بسى يستايال نشاه مرافت فادرخان

Comedy King Kadar Khan Time Video releasing (3 hrs): Masters Available at: Khaleejia Video. Murqab-2401890 Athari Video, Farwaniya — 4712900 Taufique Video, Sharq — 2468717

امنا الله كيك ولين كري يا ذكر

ريكاروشاه الثرين بالمستعان فلين كالميان وكتسيان مرت ۲۵۰/۱۹۰۰ وینادی تریدکند Only for 3 days Believe it or not Recorded Indian/Pakistam films & songs (Urdu/Punjabi/Pashto) with wrestling only for KD1/250

را . Al Murjan Video ر Tel: 4717580 كان روز و Tel: 4717580 كان روز و Street 127 Block 4

ان سب اقدالت كالتجديد فكاكر سده اء ش اكالي ى حكومت كواس حقيقت كاليمي احماس مو جميا كه مكه دل کی مجل علا فے اندور صاحب سے جال مکمول کے دهشت پندی کے جن علج کی اس کی جانب سے آخرى كوروف فالعدى بنيادر كم تني اليدايد اجلاس اکالیل کے مقاملے میں حوصلہ افرائی کی جاتی ری ہے دہ كووران مكوليدول كيعض تجاوية قيل كرلين جنس البيوان يوكر باقد ع تكل يكليد اس احماس كيد قرارداد اندبیر صاحب کانام دیا گیا۔ اس قرارداد ے البعول ١٩٨١ كونوج في "آريش طواسار" كوريا اکالیل کی بنیاد رکی کی آہم اس وقت تک اکالیوں کے مکول کے مقدی زین گورد وائن درباد صاحب امرتسرر بليث قارم برزياده التماليند وتن ابحركر ملين أتحكي بند كرايد اس فتى كاروائي ك دوران سن جرئل سب سے اہم واحد سکھ لیڈر واس مظرر نمودار ہوئے و بعتدرا اواله اوران ك ماتحيل كامقاياكر ديا كيالكن سنت جرنش محكوم منزرالوالد تصداس وقت اكالي ول محمول كدول عرب كارروائى يعشد كملة ايك والح بخاب ك مائن وديراعظم يركاش على ادل الال احرام چوڑ میں۔ ماص طور پر فیج اور سکھ انتابسندل کے

درمیان فائر تک کمتاوے کے دوران اکالی تحت کی تای

ے سکموں کو شدید صدمہ پھیا۔ اس کارروائی نے

(١٩رايرين تا ١٩رمني)

كاباعث ين رى ب تو ذاكرت متوره كرن سن

الكيكي كس اب مح كام كرن على كامياب ري

(۲۰۰ من تا ۲۰۰ برجن)

دیں کے۔ جارطد اعراز ابنائے کار جان رہے کا حین

آب كوفود ير قادر كيني كوشش كرني جائد آب كو

مورت حال برايك ف اعاز ت غور كرا جليد

(۲۲ر بولال تا ۲۱راگست)

دیں کے اگرچریہ لیلے بہت زیادہ فوشگیار نمیں ہوں

مع أب كوائي محت كم بارك على بحث زياده

اصلاكرني جائية - كراجع بيه ويندي- رمالي ين

متارول كاثرات آب كوتيح فيعله كر<u>زمي مدر</u>

زبره کے اثرات آپ کومعالمات مادور <u>کشتر ب</u>دو

مك يرخلوس دين-

برج بورا

معروضي رويه اينائس-

اختيد كري_

أج امكالمة المع بير أكر أب كي محت يريثاني

برادراوسٹ گاڑیوں کا ڈا:

سنت جرتل مكل معتدرالواله دهدى كسال كميرراه تے جہیں کا گریس (اعدا گروپ) نے حکمت عملی کے اعتبار ساكالي قيادت كامقالمدكر فيكى خرض فالمال البيت دي ب كالحريس كاعدا كردب كامرد كاش منت بعندراتواله كي ظهورة عملى طور يرمسائل كرجيجة كو كول ويا اوراس وقت كاور مركزي وذير واظركيا لي . ذیل سکھ اور صوبہ یغلب کے کا محملی اعرا کروپ سے تعلق رکھنے والے وزیراعلی دربارا عکم کے درمیان اخلاقات في مستلے كوم يد موادي-

المتدول كاظبر تعلد

خیال کیااور ۱۹۲۵ء من انسول نے کوروان ایک ک

معلورى كروريع سكبول كاساقدام كوقافي حثيت

ویدی۔ اس طرح سے کوروارے " شروعی کوروارہ

مريوهك كمينى تول بن حط محدين كالعداد ابتداش

تین سو کے لگ بھگ تھی لیکن آئیدہ سالوں بیں ان کی

تعداديس ملسل اضاف موقدما - اس كامياني في اكالي الما

بغلب كي تقيم اور ع مور يغلب كي قيم كي بعد

محصول کواس عصوب من لیک بوی انتخابی تبت کی

حيثيت حاصل بوكلي جبكه فيرشقهم شده ينجل عي تعكول

كى تعداد مرف دى اورت موسية ش ١٩٥١ مش ان كى

تعاد ٢٥ فيمد حي اس وقت مكمول كوموب ك

مرف چداملاع مل كثرب مامل هي- آزادي كيد

كرابتدائي مالول من اكالي اس ايت عدائمه ماصل

كرف يرقاحت كرت دب يو محد فرق كو بجاب يل

حاصل حى اورجس كى عايروه التطاب س ايم كامرايل

مامل كريشي يكن وتت كزرة كمات مات مات بنياد

برس كاعضر سكسول كي سياست ش طابر بوناشروع بوكيا-

اکالی ول کے قدامت بند سکے جدید اور وسیع معد فرق

ے خوتردہ مے جن کی آبادی معارت کی آبادی کا ی فید

محى- ان سكول كوخدشه تفاكه سكد فرقد بندوى كي وسع

آیادی شاق شاخت کھودے گا۔ اس احمال

نے معاد کے بعد کے سالول میں زور پڑا اور اکالی

لیڈرول کی جانب سے متاز سکسوں بر مشتل لیک سمین

تفکیل دی گئی ہے سکھ پٹھے کے افراض و مقامد نے مرے

سے وضع کرنے کا کام مون کیا آک متکول کی کامیابول

سكدندي تجيري والكوال اور كوردواره يريرهك

مينى كرراء كرجان عكوتيراجي تخلف الخيال

مجروه وقت مجى آياكه اسليث بينك في مرف يملى

حن مك جلف ك التي زيدروان (ايسكر ليز) كا

بعرف در (مبادله) كيرج نها كياتوة يزه دومية تك كولى

ون اليانس كرداجباس كى آخرى سرعى من يمن كر

دُينه دومولادار شيوت جمعته وكي بول ان جونول كا

مابقة تعلق ان خواتين سے قبلوشيه ال كي اجازت كے بغير

چدى يى "ايسكرليز" ديكي أس ادر بشكل قام ير

ملامت لے کر گھرائیں۔ مج کی بھیل اگرشام تک

عظم يوجى اوث أعقوات بعولى نيس كما جلبد ان

جولال میں مجمی کوئی مردات جو آئس یا یا گیا، جس کے وو

سبب مصاول ومرد وستعموز كربها كنابزولي سجيع بي

دارالحكاف اسلام آبادابحي إكستان كم نقتة يرضي ابحرا

تفالد كراجى عل دارالخون تراباتقا كراجي كافتشرى

(۲۰روممبرتا ۱۹رجوری)

ستارول كے بعزائرات آب كوچل قدى عى مدد

دیں کے۔ اپنی کارکردگی کاصلہ کسی دوسرے کو حاصل

كرالي اجازت دي اورندي ودكى اليه كام

كاسله عاصل كرسفكي كوشش كرين وأسيسانا مجام

(۲۰۱رجوری تا ۱۸روزوری)

كداية كروويش كمالات يمي آب كادباده

تعلق رب کا۔ انازیادہ نہ کھائیں جس سے عدل میں

اصاف موجست فيرسكالي كامتابره كريي.

رجوت إلى

(أارفزوري ما 19 ماريع)

جوچرانتائی مشکل نظر آتی ہے وہ حقیقت میں ای

مشکل جیت ند جوگ ۔ آپ کے خود پر خوش بونے کا

جواز موجود ہے اس سے آپ کو معاملات کے دلچے

(۲۰رادی تام (رابرل)

آب کو کمی ایے کام میں اخرشیں کمنی واست جو

أب جائنة بين كـ اب كولياجانا جائب خروري فيزول

کو فیر ضروری چزول کے ساتھ نہ الجھائیں۔ کوئی کام

اد حود اند چوزی - اعددی کامظایره کریں۔

بلود ي نظروا لن كاسرة يمي ط كار

آب معللات کے انوازے زیادہ علمتن رہیں

مسروار ترمی کاروراناکس-

ددموه الميدوق كفية كس كراء مع بي

ماسلسان كاسلين وزاح نگار تشنائ انجاد بوسفي و زكرته كا و تشامات كاسلسل

CHAIL THE REAR SOME TO THE PROPERTY OF THE

ك معلى ك لقريد تعديد أكياجا سكر

يندى كواحرام أوراحماد تخثل

درج بنزيع كادون حياس فالالوكل كاعداج

مین بعدوی کے نام سے کیا گیا۔ اس یالیسی علی ۱۹۳۱ء

یں لیسیار پھر تبدلی کی جب پیلے یا یا کہ سمی محص کو

أيسماته مكومند وإراس وإجامك لكاس يعلدكرنا

يوكاكدو مكول إبعادل على على زمرع على إيا

اعدان جابتا ہے۔ اس موقد بر کرا کرم بحث و محص

مولى - الحرود منهم ايم ال مكولف كالك ساتمي كابن

عمر نے جن کا تعلق فابھہ سے تھا مکموں کے علیمہ

تشغص كابرجار كيلاد أبسنه أبسنداس نظ تظركوسكمول

اس کے ساتھ سکسوں کی جانب سے خود کو ذہبی احتبار

ے بندول سے غلیمدہ کرنے کی تحریک بھی بال بڑی۔ ب

تحريك كورودارون كاكترول اوداى فرسقس خود حاصل

كرائ كى خوال حى جو كورو يكك كرس سے يوے

صاحبزادے مرئ چون قائم كياتف ادراى فرق

كالوكول يرافزام لكاياكياكموه برهمنون عاثرين

اور جمورسولت کی ویوی کرتے ہیں۔ ۱۹۲۰ء ش

كوردوارول كاكترول سنبعا في كالمارة منى كوردواره

يديدهك كمن تظيل دى كى اوراس كمن ك مركرم

اراكين اكالى دل في وكمنت ي ديمنت كي بعدد كرام

الحريد حكرانول فاكتاب ثداكاليل كعبنات كوجموح

كرف كيجا ال جدود سدخود كوالك دكهنامناس

كاستعال حتى الامكان مقيول كملئ مختص ومحدود ركحا

آلاب كے بيت " مختق سے تيكي كے بقرادر تيب ك

كولية تك مثك موم كم عواسكته تحادد قلع كي فصيلي

بمی جن پرے معتب کو زندہ نیچے پیٹکوایا جا آتھا۔ ج تکہ

اسنيث ينك كو دوسرول كم مقبرك بنواف كي كانوني

اجازت نس ب اس الحاس فاجي آرام كاه كي ند

مرف ديوارس بلك قرش بحى رتكين منك مرمر كايوا والاجو

ا كا يكنالور يسلنا تماكد يملي عند من جده آدميل كي

موله والمتم المنتم في الحيد منظرا حقيلاب تعم صادر واكه

چرای بازے کے حق تندیش کرے سول کے ہن کر

أكس اكسيني يسلى تواكرايا النهد بوجائي افرط

کوآکید تھی کہ مرف چڑے کے جوتے پینی ۔ اس دانسیں

خوش خلتی کاید عالم تفا کر کراید دار الک مکان کو گالی

ورخواسي مسترد كي ميس دري الناء ودريالي امور

ومحنت شخ ناصر الاحمر نے بیمن تومیتوں کے صمن عمل

نصومی در خواستس قیل سے جانے میں رو کاوٹول کی تردید

ی اگر تمام قاضے ہوے سے تھے ہوں۔ انسول نے ایک پہلی کافرنس میں کماکہ کام میں سرعت کیلے سمولوں کی

بنم رمانی فرض احتدد الدالمت سے جارے ہیں۔

خيطان بديرس وترادموت العامر كمعقوم يبعدكم

فيل كمصر ليمثلنون كى مهولت كما ما تومعول كرائے

يريكم مادنن من ومتيسبة يد فورشيفون ٢٨ ١٣١

مرخ يرس مي كجيرتم بويشنون بطاقد دندادرا توكارد

بنام امّياز فأمنل كموكني عنديرفن و١١١٥٥ سيا

٢٨١٨م ميل سي ما الدماس مي ابن اطاع ك

(+- 411- m)

ندق سليمان تما- ورد كس يزى كى تحى- و بالبياة

گوردوارون کوزیرد تنای تحویل ش لے لیا۔

كمايزي كثيمت كالمرفست تيل كرلياكيا

كا يحران مل كرن كيك كومشش كي اود مكوليند مرجد منكد لونكوال كساته احرجوااني همهاء كوليك معجوسة برد مخط كاستجوة كأيك اوبعدى اثما لیندول کے ۲۰ راگست ۱۹۸۵ء کو پنجلب می مظروز کے سكدا متاييته ط في سلادار ١٢٠ ايريل ١٩٨٠ و كوتى ز دیک محددداره شرور می او محوال کو کول دار کر باک ولی می ترتکاری فرقے کے مرداہ بابا گود بین کردیا جین ۱۹ مرحم ۱۹۸۵ کو اکائی دل (لوگورال کروپ) نے سرجیت منگرینالدگی قیادت میں بینوب اسمیل کے احجاب میں کامیابی حاصل کرنے کیدورانتیال شیمال لیا۔ اکائی دل کے افتدار میں آنے کے بیادید ك لل كوريع كيا اس كيده مقبرا ١٩٨١ وكوسكه ائتما يندون في بعلب ص متعدد اخدات شائع كرف والمعنظب مسرى وارع كرمر اولاله جكت فراس كو کولی فر کرہادک کر دیا۔ اس کے قبل کے معوب کا ارام مرکزی محوست کے مانیا کے تھوتے رحماد کا سنت يرثل محجه بعنذرا والديرها تدكيا كميا ورانس ١٠ متبر نسی کابلنک مرکزی عومت کی طرفست مجوزے ک ١٩٨١ ء كو ميت چىكى كر فقد كر ليا كياناتم ١١١ كتير ایک صے کے طور پر بجاب کے بھی بولنے والے ١٩٨٠ء كو حكومت ني كتي بوسة متن بعن دا أوالدكود با ووعلاقة المشلكة والوبرمور بريان كے والے كرتاور کر دیا کہ لالہ محکت ترائن کے قتل میں ان کے طوت ہونے چندی گڑھ کو تمل طور زر مجلب کے حوالے کرنے کے كاكوكى ثيبت نمس اسكاراس تمام والتحف منت بعددوا بارے میں فیملہ کرنے کی فرض سے تھیل دیتے جانے والدكوم فاب ين ائتا يسدول كدوميان الم ترين والے دو كيش ائي دمد داريوں سے حمده ير أبو في مخصیت بادیا۔ اس کے علاقہ ای واقعے نے سنت بعندرا اکام رہے۔ اس کے طابق پر نالہ مومت کی طرف سے اور اور ا نواله كو حكومت في ايك كثرد شمن كي صورت من تبديل كر وياوروه خاموت ليكن تشدو آميزوريون عافاتان ك قیام کے لئے معروف کار ہو گئے۔ اس مورت مال میں موداس وقت آيجب٥ أكور ١٩٨١ء كوسكه الماليندون نے لیک یس کے ہندو مسافروں کا قبل عام کیا۔ اس واقع ما محدود بجاب شدر بالاسكوى صوباني حكومت معطل كردى كاوروبال مدروان افذكرويا كيا- اس كمات

بنبلب سے وہشت پندی خم کرانے کی کوشش مبی این اور 201 كامياب سن يوسكين _ سای صورت حال یس حرد وجدی پیدا بوت کے بعد اسلام سكول ك يا في اعلى معلى وجملوس في يارول " في كرشية مال حمار با كال كروي كولوز ن كاعلان كياور الك حمد اكال دل كاقيام عمل عن أو إكياليكن دزيراطل New مرجيت عجديدال فاساقدام كوحليم كرفسها ثار کردیاجس کی ماه پرفتری طور پر اکال تحت کے اطار دہی رہتماورش عموراک کی جانب سے برنالہ کو سکھ پنتے ہے کا 00 ا خارت كرديا كيا- برناله في اس اقدام كالجي مقابله كيالور او گھوال گؤں می این مامیل کے ایک اجماع می اس اقدام کو مسترد کردیا۔ اس کے بعدورش سکھرال کوہی ا تتاييدون ناكال تخت عليمه مولي مجور كرويا اور اکی جگد ہے ایس منوصل کو اعلی رہما مقرد کردیا کیا جنیس بولیس ایک وبشت بیتد قرار دے چی ہے۔ اس تمام ترصورت عال كى وجد صوب بنجاب عن أيك بار محر بيدين عن ا اار من عدوه و مدرواج تلذكروا كياء الحي تك علام الم

URDU

د هشت پندی کونتم کرنے سے بالے اسے اضافی قیت

صلك اور خود اعلى وزيراعظم سركاته مى كواس وتتاس

في كارروائي كاخميازه بمكتاع اجب ١١١ كتير ١٩٨٨ وكو

ان کے عاقبہ وستے کے سکھ اراکین نے امیں کھا ارکر

ا عادا کائد می کی موت بروزارت عفی کے سیمالتے

کیدان کے صاحبوادے واجو گائر می منظب

بالك كرديا

اوربث زورد ایا آتا۔ اردو فل سے معتق کوبنوز شعر بدر مس كيا كياتما وركيون اور كريون شروى عرا زعريا اور نزریا کاروناتھا۔ سیشانیوں اور اوسنے گھر انون کی بیگات

ng ga Militis Malaysi

UPON.

فے ایمی ساریاں فریدنے اور بعدوستانی قامیں دیکھنے کے ما التي الرقولي الله في المناجو والمرافق الماس ويدي الله على الله العلام الله المناسبة واشتاؤل كي فيرخيريت ليفاوراني طبيعت اور امارت كابار ساع تقول کی ساول کے۔ موانیز عوا ، کوریہ گاڑی باکا کرنے کے لئے کلکتے کے بوائی میرے لگاتے یں بندر روڈ پر ہوا خوری کے لئے تکتے اور ٹورانی فکل کے سے۔ کیاز مانہ تھا۔ کیا کتے جانے کے لئے پاسپورٹ می شاعر متدستان سے شعاجایان سے آ اتھا۔

نسي بمانے كى ضرورت يمى نسي يرتى تقى- آم "كيلااور بيكوں ميں ايمي ائير كند جين مير و واقتل الانسو ا برانی قالین ' سیاه مرسدُیز کار 'ظم چموز بزبال' رشوت '

في المقداد الماسك مجاره ما قل زكام زبوا تب بحي

آسٹن ریڈ کے سیت جمریحے کی کھال کے بریف کیس اور اتنى ي موفى داتى كعال د كف كلرواج نسس بواقعا- أقيرابعي باته كيالاكملاكرايك ييسه التحقادر ل جائة وتى والأكو كثرت اولاد كى بدوعاد بيتنصه اوريه نقير يُر تقيم ؟ إلي او قا كونس بعولاتها- كتفول كي آغير جكش إعنى عن وفي ے محمیٰ ہوئی ارد کی بے وحلی وال پیشخا رہے لے لے

کی کوئی چے گاءمی تی سے مشاہد نیس رکھی تھی۔ وران پاری شام کو ایلفنسش استریث کی د کانول کے تحزول يرهنكي ليت ايلفنسش الرعدير كراحي والون كوانجي عارضي آياتمااوره "" ايلغي " نس كملاتي

تحی- مارے شریل ایک بھی نعان سائن نہ تھا۔ اس نانے میں خراب ال جعنے کے لئے اتن اشتمار بازی کی صرورت مسى يرتى حى- نيسوروة يرطواتفول ك كوشع وان اخبار كاوفتراور اوتث كازبيل كالزاتها يمال ون ي اونث گازیل کااول الذکر حصه کلیس کرمااور رات کو

كركعا بالوراسيندب كاشكرا وأكر ماتحاب

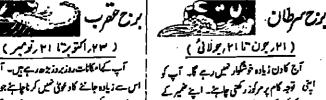
تماشبين - الل كمال اس زمات يريحي آشته حال عرة ف- محد ارى طرن في كر من أشفت حال تقد شریف کوانوں پی چیزیں شرمشین نین کارنگ

(۲۲رآگست تا ۲۱رمستمر) آپ کو قدرے زیادہ مبرو جمل کا مظاہرہ کرنا چاہے۔ متارول کے اثرات آب کو مایوس مونے سے روکیس کے۔ آپ کور فارکی صول سے نس بوحنا

چاہئے۔ برداشت کی زیادہ قیت پیدا کریں۔ برج مسران

(۲۲رستمبرتا ۲۲ر اکتوبر) آب كوكوني كام بزور شي كرنا مائيد. آب كوني

الوقت قدرت زياده وانتمندى س كام لين كى خرورت ج- لجكدار دويا اختياد كري-



آب كامكانات دوزير درية وربيل- آپ كو اس سے زیادہ جانے کا و تویٰ ضیں کر ناچاہے جو آپ جانتے ہیں۔ کسی دائے کا س طرح سے اظمار ند کریں

خلاف کوئی حرکت نه کریں۔ زیادہ کتابت شعاری میے کہ کوئی حقیقت ہو۔ زیادہ شبت رویہ اختیار

(۲۲ زمر ما ۲۱ دمسمبر) آپ کوایک ایماامیا خیال سوقعے گاہو آپ کو مربائ كى يجت شىددو س كار آبدومرون كوقائل کرنے چی آمانی محنوں کریں ہے۔ آپ کو بہت م_{ان}ے زياده وقت چه ميگوئيوں ير ضائع ضين كرنا جائيے۔

جعفاندرويا باكي-





امرائکی فوجیل سے اِتھول میلاک ہونے والے عامال رشو العدسری کی من محالی کی ال شکے ماتھ موگوار کھڑی ہے۔

قبرص میں فیالیا اوکے تین اضر کاربم کے دھائے ہے بلاک ہوگئے

ميں جس كے لئے آن مي ولك شروع بوني تعي- ماك

ہونے والے دوافراد کی تعشیں بری طرب منے ہوتش کدانسیں

بھاتنا مکن میں دہا۔ میرے کی شاخت عربی کے طور پر کی

مى جىكانام غازى الحازم بالأكيار ليماسول بس كافى تعدار

ش عرب بھی تیام رمر ہیں جن میں اکتریت لبنانی و قلسطینی

افغان وزیر خارجه دمشق کے دوریر

ومش ١١ ر فروري (كونا) انخانستان كروزير خارجه

عبد الوكيل في أن شام وزير خارجه فاروق الشرع س

بات چیت کی۔ ایک سرکاری زربید کے مطابق رونوں

وزراء نے افغانستان کی صورت حال اور افغانستان و شام

كردر ميان تعلقات كوفروخ دينه كرزرا كغير تبادله خيال كيا- عبدالوكل مو كزشترات دمثل بنج من اندر

منع مدد حافظ الاسد كوافغان ربنما نجيب الله كايفام بعي

بنگله دلیش فرایشیا کپ کر کث

ٹور نامنٹ ملتوی کرنے کااعلان کڑا

وعاك مار فروري (اب) يكدولش في آن اليما

کپ کرکٹ ٹورنامنٹ ملتوی کرنے کا اعلان کر ویا جو

روتگرام کے مطابق ۲ وروری کوشروخ ہونے دالاتھا۔ بھلہ

وليش كم كركث كتفول بورة في كماك فريامت اس

مال کے آخریں ہو گا کیوکہ بھارت نے اس میں حصرت

لين كافيط كيات بعدت ناس بارت مس المان

أيك سال مين دوبار بيوى كومارنا قابل

دست اندازي يوليس بوگا

خيلا- سار فروري (رائش) ظيائن على مبلي مرتب

يويول كو زودكوب كرنا قانوني طور يرجرم قرار دياجا سك

ہے۔ اس سلسلے میں ایک قانون قاتل غور ہے جس ک

تحت يولول سدارين كرف والفيشور كوايك سال

قيداور ؤهاني سوۋالر كے مساوى رقم كے جرمانے كى سزاري جا

عَى بيه مسينيت عن زير غوراس جوزه قانون من كما كيا ت كدوه شوير جوايك مال يس وباريوى باك قابل وست

اندزی پولیس ہوگا۔ اس مسودہ قانون کے خالق سیسنیت

ادنستوسسیدا کاکتاے که حالی سالوں ش دوی کو

مارے کے واقعات میں اضافہ ہوا ہے۔ سینیتر کے

مطابق بابرین نفسیات اس سننے کاحل کاش کرے کی

لوشش كردب بين ليكن اس كرماته وي حاشر وتقد ويبند

شوبرول كے باتھول يولول كو برى طرح زود كوب كرك

ك قلم كو تما شافي بن كر و كيف ربّ فانتمل نسيم بوسكا.

بنوأس كيه

مر کے بر فیج از محن اقل کاذمددار اسرائیل ہے اتر جمان کا اترام

فیج کے دشیانہ طرز عمل کا سیکورٹی فیر مزکے نظم د منبط پر بھی برااٹر پڑرہاہے ' برطانوی اخبارات کا انکشاف لندن ار فروری (کونا) برطانیه کے دویا تراخبارات مغربي كتارك كرعلاقے سالم يرب انسول فيان دو نے قلطینیں کے ظاف اسرائیلیوں کے بولتاک برطانوی برا مد کے مد تاروں کو بتایا کہ اسرائلی وہوں مظالم كى مجوي تعيدات كالمشاف كياب أبرود اور نے انسی ان کے مکانات کے باہر خالی قبر میں الثالیث عنے ٹائمز کے مطابق امرائلی فرجیل نے چار جانے مر مجیور کمیااور ایک بلندوزر کے ذریعے ان بر مٹی اور قلسطینوں کو تھ وفن کر دیاجو معبوضہ عرب طاقیل کے همچیزاس طریم بحرد یا گیا که دو تمل طور پر دب گئے۔ بعد كينول يروحشانه ظلم وزف او خوف وحراس يحيلان ك ازال ان جارول نوجوانول كومقامي ديمانيل في كووكر امرائل پالیس کاحمہ ہے۔ جار افراد نے امرائلی عشق من سے تكالا اور استال بينيايا۔ سندے فائمز ف دستير فت عد كار اللب كالزام عائد كياب، جارول امیتال کے ڈاکٹر کے حوالے ہے جس نے ان کاعلاج کیا افراد دودد مائين برمشمل ين جن كاعرن ١٩سال = الخيار بورث من كماكد أكران جارول افراد كوچارف مري ٢٤ مال كردرميان بين اورجن كالعلق بالس كر قريب

گولان کی بیازیوں <mark>میں بھی مظاہرے شروع ہوگئے</mark>

فلطيني شريول في عروش ايك يس اور القدس من نو كارول كو الك رنگادي

ا مظاہرے کے۔ اتبام حجدہ کے حکام کے مطابق ۸، دسمبر کو شروع ہونے والی فلسطینی تحریک میں اب تک امرائیلی کارروائول کے تیج من مافراد بلاک مو سے میں۔ خرول میں بتایا گیاہے کہ گواان کی مقبوض میازوں کے سينظرون وروز فوجوانول في علاق كواسرائيل مي مدخم كرف كى چىشى يرى ير احتاقى مظايرو كياجس ك دوران انسول نے مجمل حمل مای محتوں عمد اسرائیلی ایس پر پھراؤ كياجكه وليس في مظاهرين كو منتشر كرن كيلي أنوكيس

القدس- ۱۳ فروری (اپ۔ رائش) امرائیکایش مكام كوجنيس كزشة دواوت مقوض مغربي كثارك اور غزہ کی ٹی کے علاقیل میں فلسطینی شروں کی احجاتی تحريك كامامناب أجاس وتتالك في فكل عدوجار موما يرايب كولان كي شالي بماريل ش درود مظاهرين لور امرائل سکوٹی فرمز کے درمیان جمزی شروع ہو من کے علاوہ قلسطینی شریوں کے مظاہروں کا سلسله مجى جادى داجنول فرقص ايك بساور القدس یں توکاروں کو آگ لگا دی اور بھش ویکر ملاقیل پس مری لٹکا میں بھارتی فوجیوں کے ماتھوں بارہ مامل باغی ہلاک

کولیو۔ سام قروری (اپ) محارتی فیدول کے باتعول مرى لكاك شال الاقديش آج ١٦ مال يافى بازك موسة جكراس سے چند تھنے قبل یا فیج فوقی باردوی سرعک كوحاكس موت ك كلف الرشحة تقد حكام المقايا كرقتدد كايدوا قرضك في كالواص مواجنان معارتي في جمعرات سے الاش کی کارووائیل مروع کے بوے میں۔ علاقہ کے مکینوں فے بتایا کہ انسوں نے اراور گاؤں کے قریب دود حماکوں کی آوازیں سیس جس کے بعد مسلسل



اومان خلیج میں بین الاقوامی بحری فورس متعین کرنے کی تمایت کرے گا'بوسف بن علوی

ہم اس تجویز کاجائزہ لینااور دیگر ملکوں سے مشورہ کرناچاہتے ہیں

اومان امران کے خلاف اسلحدی یا بندی کے نفاذ کا تالف ہے اولی وزمر کار اسلم اسلامی

معدد ۱۱۰ فروری (دائش) اوان مظیمی سویت ازدل سیت کشد الدلکی کری فورس عین کرنے ازدل سیت کشد الدلکی کری فورس عین کرنے عین کرے گاگر اس سے جماز دانی کو تحقوظ ترینانے عین کے لئے ذور دیا فیر حقیقت بنزانہ ہے ہم دونول خارب مکول کو دریا فیر حقیقت بنزانہ ہے ہم دونول مدومی ہو۔ یہ بات اوان کے ایک میتر افر نے کی كى كوششول كے ماتھ خت محت كردے إلى اكداس معد ك حسل كياني ديرورال اور طريقي مح التيار كردبي بير وسلامتي كونسل كدركن ممالك كم موقف یں الجماؤ آور امام پانا جاتا ہے چنا تجہ مارے خیال میں پابندی کی تجدیز اس وقت علی شیر بو علق انسان سند کما له پایندیال امنی ش محی موثر دایت نمس بوکس-

جانط سیت کثیر الملکی مرک فرس عین کرنے کی تمایت کرے گاگر استجاز رائی کو تعوی تریانے علىدومتى مو- يدبات اوان كالك سيتراقر في كن اہم وزیر ممکنت براے امور فارجہ اوسف بن علوی بن عیدا شدے کما کہ اوبان امران کو عراق کے ساتھ جگ بر كرفير مجور كرف كيلواس ك ظاف الخدى يابنى کے نفاذ کا خالف ہے۔ مسرطوی نے دائر خردمال ایمنی کولک انٹروہ ش جایا کہ اوان کشیرالسلکی فیرس کی سووے تجویز کا جائزہ لینے اور دلیسی ر مجنے والے دیگر ممالک مشورہ کرناچاہتا ہے۔ انون نے کماکہ م محور مرور کرایم کئی تور فیج میں جازرانی کے تعقیص معاونت کیلے ملی نامت و سخت ہے تو آس تجویزی حمالے ک مانى جلب اس موال كروابش كركيامون وين فلیج عن منتقل مودودگی قائم کرنے کی کوشش کرم ایے۔ مسرّعلوی نے کما کر سووے اورشن یادیگر ملکوں کو کوئی چر تھلج ش یادوسرے عالی باغیل میں موجود کی سے نسی روک سکن۔ درجیقت میں مروعت بوشن کی موجود کی کم

شخساكم وطنواليل بينج كشئ كويت المار قروري (كونا) كوي وزير واظله في مالم العباح معر كايا في روزه ووره حتم كر ك كل رات وطن والمل بي كي اير إداد مركوي خروسال ايمنى سبت چے کرتے ہوئے انہوں نے کما کہ اینے اس دورے کے دوران انہیں نے معرے صدر حنی مرارک کو اعلیٰ حعرت امير كاليكسيينام يهي بالدرايكسينام الأن حعرت ولى حدود زير اعظم كي طرف سع معرى وذير اعظم ذاكر خاطف

ڈھاکہ کی آبادی ۲۰۰۰ء تک دس ملین نفوس تک بہنچ جائے گی دْهاك ١١١م فرددى (كوتام يظرونش كوار كلومت وهاك كى آبادی ۲۰۰۰ء تک وس ملین موجلے کی اگر آباد کاری

من یا نج لا که نفوس کے اُسلے کی سالانہ شرح کورد کانہ كياراى كالكشاف مال بن ش شائع شور ليك مرو يم يكاكيا واكري والتحال والله والمن المنظم الم ب- شركى آبادى شاماند كالك يداسب ويمات ت كثر تعداد ش لوكول كى دُهاك كو نُقل مكانى بيان كيا كيا

مضيط كرد تصور كياجا آب- في دريول في تايب ك

مورو کاز آزاری نے انتظابت میں رافلت نہ کرنے کا

و حول كياب ليكن حكام فندشه طابر كياب كدوولول كى

کئتی شروع ہونے کے بعد حمادب سیاس بلاکوں سے تعلق

رکھنے والے لوگول کے ورمیان جمزی شروع ہو سکتی

ہیں۔ کرش ایلس نے کما کہ ہمیں دو ٹنگ کے خاتمے پر گڑیز

وافدشب كوتكداس وقت كمدر الائلت طابر موالمروع



ڈھاکہ میں ہڑتال کو لیس اور مظاہرین کے در میان جھڑپیں 'پندرہ افراد زخمی ہوگئے

احتجای بڑال کے دومرے روز پولیسنے فائزنگ کرکے جلوس کومنتشر کردیا جن کی اکثریت کو دلی ماخت کے بموں کے عمویے لگتے وْهُوْكُ لِهِ مِنْ الرَّوْدِي (رائش اب) بلكه وليش مِن مَوست ك خلاف الإريش في مارو ترين برال كروران ت زخم آئے تھے۔ بڑال کے دوران آج تعزیا یا چھو آن وارا فكومت وهاك من مظاهرين اور يولس ك مركاري الزمن مدل علته وعاية وفاترض منيح يدو میں ان ملازمین نے مرکاری میکرٹریٹ کے لاان میں ایک ورمیان جعزی بوش بن کے بیتے می کمان کم پندروافراد زمى موسف في بزمال كردوران جس كا آغاز كل كما كما جلد کیاجس سے خطاب کرتے ہوئے مقررین نے کما کہ انس بزالين كى جانب يمراسان كيا كيا بين تفنآن بمحية حاكه مين وكانين اوروقاتر بندر ب اور سؤك ير لوكون فدش فابركياكه الح الل فانه كوبراليس كى مُرِيِّف كاسلسه معطل دبار وحاكد بين كريو كا آغاز آن اس وقت بواجب وليس فقدم طاق فاب يور على مَوْمَت كَ فلاف أيد جلوس ومتشر كريف في فرص جانب عد ضرر مهما ياجامكاب- درس اثاه وهاك ي واكنول في الكروماك منايل كالتابيال عراج چھوں افراد زموں کی باب داکر جل ہے۔ پر پی فوادان موکوں عمار شاکل سے بھ کرفتہ بدی کی بھر دکش عمار دکا گ فارتف كي- بوليس فيتاياب كريد واقد كرشت دوزي جمزين ك مقالع يس معمولي قار كزشته روز بخريل

ا تظابت کے دوران تشود کے واقعات کے دوان وقمی مرئے۔

ملامار فروری (اب) فلیائن کی حکومت فے این

جار بزار اوجول كوجنوني جريد ين مجواديا ب جمال كل

علاقاني التظاب ك أثرى مرطلي يحيل كم الحووث

والع جائي ميد كرال التحلق اليس في جاياك يا في

ميرين يالين اور ويكر فيني دستة جنولي صوبه سولو عي

ا تخابات کے دوران تشرد کے مکند واقعات کورو کتے کے

مليط من يوليس اور خصوصي دستون كي مدد كريس كي- اس

يس أيك فينم بلاك اورتم از كم بين افراد زشي بوعن نتے ، ياسرعرفات كي كويت أمد فلسطيني جهازا گلے ٢ سا گھنٹوں میں روانه ہو گا"

کویت ۱۸ فروری (کونا) تنظیم آزاد کی فلسطین کے منيرمن يام مرقلت آن مركاري دورے ير كويت منتيك وزيرا وقاف وغيجي امور خالد البعسا واوروزارت خارجه ك متعدد سيئتر ويام ان ك استقبال ك لف الترودث ير مودود تصدع فات فانى آمرز كونت فيررسال الجنى وبالكرود اعلى معرب أميرت ما قات كر كانسي مقبوض علاقي من فلسطيني احتجائي تحريك كي أزه صورت حال ہے آگاہ کریں مے اور املی حضرت سے ان کی اسلامی تنظیم کے چیز مین کی «بیت ہے۔ تاسطے عرب و مسلمان و تیا کی آذہ ترین صورت حال پر صلاح ومشورہ بھی کریں مے۔ التمنزي إلى او ك جارز شده جماز كى متوف علاقول کے لئے روائی کے بارے میں بوچھا جانے پر جناب باسرع انت نے کماک جاز اگئے چیش محتوں میں سز مرون کردے گا۔

سودُانی فوجیو<u>ں نے بور</u> کاڈھائی سال ىرا نامحاصرە توژ دي<u>ا</u>

خرطوم مار فروری (اپ) سودان کی مکومت نے ان ومن كياب كراس الك فرقى كارروالى كربعد حول مرور كامامره ثم كراد ايب- يه شر كرشة دهان سال ے باقیوں کے نرمے میں تھا۔ سوزانی حکومت کے ایک تر عن كے مطابق اس فوق كارروائي عراكيك سودس با أي ادر آفد سرکاری فقی بلاک بوے۔ تر عمان کے مطابق جوا كم موالى دار فكومت ٨٥ مل دور واقع ال شركا عامر ، كرن كي فرق كارروائي تين بنت ملك شروع كي من تميد تر شان في شي تاياك باغيول كابد عاصره كتف وم جاری را لیکن سر کارن فیص بون ۱۹۸۵ سے اس

نته وزرا دسين بهساد اورمه هيه برويش كبحو وسابق وزرائحا على شامل هسين [کابینے میں ان تبدیلیوں سے مرف چواہم تخصیات مناز مولی میں اور وزیراعظم راجو گاعرمی کے قریبی مثیراور كايرك ماتحدى إيوى فاراسم واؤكا كمناب كدي تبديليال محس معمل كى كارروائي بين اوراكى كوني حصوصى الميت مس ب- انول ف كماكد كايندس كي عدر ركرنا بالى تے جنيس بركيا جارہا ہے۔ كابيد يل جو ي وزراء شامل محد محصين ان من مراد كوزير اللي في ووب ادرمد هيد يرديش كوزيراعلى موتى المل ويراشال يرو ودنول گرشتہ روز وزیرائی کے حمدے ہے سیکووش

وارالسلام (سرائي سار فروري (اب) سروي ك

يكورنى فومزت أج مح دارالطام كيهواني الديرجار

بالى جيكرول كوقاوش كرلياب تنوانيه انزوير كرو تك

عسع مے کیتان نے بائی جیکروں کو جما نے وے کر باور

کرادیا کردہ اسم مساب ملک کنیاض اے آیاہ۔ لیکن

جب إلى جكرول كوحقيقت كابد جلاق المول ف بالكول ير

حله کردیاجس کے نتیج میں کپٹن کی کردن اور اپھے پر

جانو کے وار کے مجے جک کو یا کلٹ کو بھی یا تھوں پر زخم

بائلٹ نے ہائی جیکروں کو جھا نسہ دیکر مسافر طیارہ والیس تنزانیہ پہنچا دیا

جس کے بارے میں وسیع بیش گوئیاں کی جاری تھیں۔ چين بعارت سرحدي تأزعه كاحل آسان نہیں ہے 'راجیو

ئ دیلی۔ ۱۳ ارفریدی (اب رائش) معلمتی

وذر اعظم راجو گام می نے آج ای کابید علی تربیلیاں

كرت موة جارع وزراء تال كعين جكرودوراء كو

طلعه كرديا كياب اوردرجن كقريب وزراء كالكول

یس تبدیلی کردی گئی۔ راجیو گاعرهی کی طرف ے گزشتہ

مازھے چارمال میں کابینے میں جائے والی بدیار حویں

تبدلي ب- يوتيلي بارليسن كاجاس الك

بفت فیل کی ملی میں جس کے دوران سالان بجث دریجث

آئے گا۔ کامیدے جن دودزراء کو علیمہ کیا کہاہے وہ

وذير ذراعت كالس وجليل اوركو كلى كافول كامور

محكور والنعدام ولأري شمايس الم احلافات كاسب

يضوا في وديرواظ والمحدى عليمري ممل على ضم الى

تى دىلى ١٣ ارفرورى (كونا) وزير العظم راجيد كاندهى نے کماہے کہ چین اور بحارت اینے انتمائی چیدہ مرصدی تازمد كوحل كرف كارد عن مثبت دور ركع ين-مدارتی محل میں نے وزیروں کی تقریبات صف وقاداری كي بعدا خياري تما كدول ت خطاب كرتي جو ي اتمول نے کماکد دونوں ممالک کے درمیان مخلف سائل جن ش مرصدی فازر بھی شال ہے استے بیدہ ہیں کہ ان کے علِ کی راہ سے گزرنا آسان نہ ہو گا۔ انموں نے درمیانی دت کے ا تقالت کے امکانات کو بھی مسترد کر دیا۔

آئے الزلائز اور سکورٹی ذرائع کے مطابق زخم زیادہ كويت كابينه كياجلاس يل متعددا بهم عالمي ومكى امور مرغور

وزراء فاسينيروني دورول محتطل ديوريس يين كيس

سكور في امورير ميونديم على شركت كيلي يا في دوزه دور يري معم ملح تھے جس کے دوران انہوں نے متورد عرب وزرائ واخلم عوسع تاظري سكورني امورير تاوله خیال کیا۔ کابینہ نے در برخوانہ جاسم محد الحرافی کی حرب اقتمادی وسائی کونس کے سمبوی اجلاس کی روئیداد سامت کی جو طال بی من تونس من منتقب واقعا و در اوقا

رجِنةُ من كي حاليه ووره مشرق وسطى زير غور لاف اور

النيس المادين كدوره ورب كرنائ سه آگاه كرن

ا مِلْكُ دوده يرد مثل بني جال ان كري برار ثامي افر مير

الزواني اورو يكرحكام فان كالجرمقدم كيار سفارتي ورائع

کا کمنا ہے کہ اردنی وزیر انظیم : جام کے وہمائل کو الله صحیح کے وورو ایور کے تابع سے باجر کریں گ

ذرائع كم مطابق بات جيت عن آستر بليا كورير

خارجيل إئين كادوره شام يحى ذير خور آئ كا_ درس

الماء شاى وزير فارجه فاروق الشرع في فتاء مي كي برك

شام كورج دُم في كيش كرده تجاوير مطور تسي بينون

کیت سار فروری (کوا) کیت کابینہ لے اعلی عفرت ول حد ووزرامكم في سوالدوالد العباح ي درصدادت آج اجلاس من امرائلي مظالم ك شام كورجية مرفض كابيتى كروه منصوب تبول نيين، فاروق السرع كص نشامده دمثق مهار قروری (أب) اردن كےوزير اعظم زيد الرقاعي في أن ثام كمدر والعالامديد الركي الحي

ظاف قلطينول كريده موع احجان كى روشى يى مغيضه فلطين كي مازه ترين مودت حال برخير ادر مراق اران جگ كفاتى رع علا تائى ادرعالى دابلول س آگائ حاصل كرے كے علاوه متعدد و دراء كريرون ملك وورول كى ريورش سنس اور كى ليك ابم مكى امور م بحث ک- مرکاری تر عمان و در والت برائے امور کابیتہ واشد الراشد نے نامہ تکاروں کو بتایا کہ کابیتے نے وذير واخله في سالم العباح كدوره معرك مائح كاجائزه لیاجس ش انسول نے معرکے مرکردہ حکام سے بات تھے۔ كى جو عرب صورت حال اور دوطرقد امور كے بارے مى می- منتخ سالم العبان نے وزراء کو اس بینام کے معدجات بعى اخركياء المول فاعلى صرت المركى طرف سے مددحتی مبارک کو پنچایا۔ شخ سالم معری

کیت۔ ۱۹۳ قروری (عرب تائمردیورث) کیت کی



فليائن كيفني صوب مين امن قائم ركف كيف فن ببيعدي عن

مسلمانوں کےمورومحاذ آزادی کی جانب ہے انتظامت پر مداخلت نہ کرنے کی یقین دہانی

فليائن عى كونسف عن جهاب اركروب كاللب إن مسله كان اخباد فيدول كسمائ استاب اسطى فالمكن كرد يسير

سكورني حكام نے ہائی جيگر قبضه ميں كر گئے ' يرتئٹ اور اس كوسائتمي جيا قوزني ميں زخمی

مخارج مي و نجيبا ر كباشد ين اوران كي عرس سوله

ے بیں سال کے در میان بتائی گئی ہیں جنسی فوجیوں نے

كر فادكر ليا مسافرول في للأله بأنى جير كواطى عن بات يعت كرد مي تصد وراق في الماكان المراجع

كى شب بواجودار ككومت دارالسلام سے ملك كے شالى شر

کلی مخارد کی برداز بر تعان کینیاکی مرحد کے قریب واقع ہے۔

باس من كى فالأنيث كتقرية الصف راستين جارون

افراد زیرد س میارے کے کاک بدی واقعے اور پالمت

اور است ماتھی کو چاتوں سے ار دے کی دھمکی دی اور

مطالبه كياكه طيارك كوراست اولس الباالندن يتجا ياجات

طیارے کے کہتان نے بائی جیکروں کو تایا کہ اوٹس ایا

جانے کے لئے طیارے میں کافی ایندھن موجود نہیں اور

متوره دياكم كعليات كنياك بوائي الله "لفوار" ي

ایدهن اللایائد بالی جیرول ناس سافاق کر

لیاور کیتان کینیا کارٹ کرنے کے بجائے المباچکر کاٹ کر

وایس دار لسلام کوچل برااوراس نے کسی طرح دار فکومت

ك موالى الله كو تطرب كاحفيد محمل محى مجواديا-

شدیدنسی بیں۔ حکام کے مطابق طیارے علی الی جیکروں ائر بورث خام نے ٹرجنل اور رن وے کی بعض بقیال یہ ماڑ سمیت سر مسافر اور عملے کے تھ ار کان موجود تھے۔ وت كرانته تجاوس كه طيار و كسي تعويب از يورث سافرون عست كولى وقى مين موار جارون إلى جيرتم

براتررباب طياده سازهه وسب رات لينذ كر حميا انگلینڈنے نیوزی لینڈ کے خلاف دوسرى ائتگزمين او كثول ير ٥٥ رنز

کوسیا۔ ۱۳ رفروری (اپ) قبرص کی جنوبی بندود ایاسول

مل آئ تن افراد جو عرب خيال كية جات مين الني

كارش بم ك وحماك سي بلاك يوكف يوليس في يتايا

كديد واقعد أن دوسررونمامواجب بظام ورائور فانكى

مہائش عمارت کے باہر یادک شدہ کار کوسٹادٹ کرنے کی

كوشش كى - يوليس في خيال طاهر كياك بلاك عوف

والاافراد عرب تھے۔ بم کے دھا کے میں کاراس مدتک

تاہ ہوگئ کریوکس اس کی طرز کامی ہے نہ چلا کی۔ نہ لیس کے مطابق وحاکے کام می معدارتی استحاب کو کی تعلق

كرانست جمة مارفردى فوزى ليند) إنكسندن آج لتكاسروارك يس فيوزى لينزك طاف يمط كرك است نیچ کے تیمرے ون اپنی دومری انگزیس کھیل کے اقتام مک دوو کول بر ۵۵رنز بنائے جو ماکانی روشی کے سبب وتست درايط مم روياكيد الكينز في الراس نعذى ليند كوجائ كروتف سه ايك محند فل ١٦٨ م آؤن کر کے ادار نز کی سبقت حاصل کرلی تھی۔ اویٹر مار عن موكمون في وع ١٢من تك كريريرد ب ع ١١ور كتان انك كين كتن بركيل ربيس كرس راة ادر ثم را بنسس بالرتب مع بر آؤٹ موٹ نے دی لینز کے خلاف کیلی انگر میں انگلینڈ کے بازگرام ڈ اسے

٣٨ رنز ديكر چه و كنيس حاصل كيس_ أسريليا كےمقالمے میں سری لنکا کو انتكز فنكست كاخطره

پتر مار فروری (اپ) آمٹریلیا کے فلاف اس کی مرزمین کیلے مانے والے پیلے کرکٹ ٹیسٹ کے دوران مرى الكاكى تيم كواين يملى الكوس صرف ١٩٣٠ وزياكر آذت ا مونے کے بعد قالو آن پر مجدر مونا بڑائے۔ آسم بلیانے اپنی بلى الكويس ٥٥٥ رزيدات تصر أكرس لا الكاير كروز ممنی مغیوز شراکت کے دوران بزااسکور کرنے میں کامیاب نہ ہوتی تواس کی انگز کی شکست کے امکانات قوزی کم ت کے لئے پانگ زیر دش بیٹا کے

امن کو مشفول کو فروغ دینے کے سلطے جی دورہ کیا۔ امراتلی حکام کا کماہ کے مرنی کی طرف سے پیش کردہ امرکی متعوبہ عرب امرائیل فراکرات کے آماز کے لئے اريل مك عالى كافرنس كالقاف كراب

بزلن سےنازی دستاویزات کی *چور*ی برلن مهار فروری (اپ) مغربی جرمنی کے ایک اخبار نے خردی ہے کہ برلن ازبول کی دستاورات کے ایک مركزے اى يزارے زائد قائلى چرانى كى يس ا دبارك مطابق میں قاعمی دنیا محرص ایس دستاه برات تم کرنے کے شو<u>ه</u>ن حفرات کو فروخت کر دی مخی میں جبکہ بھن فائلیں سابق ادیوں کوبلک عمل کرنے کے آئے استعال کی تھی۔

سودیت رہنماؤں سے افغانستان کے مسکے پر بھی بات چیت ہوگی ' سرجيو قرى ياؤ

اندلنا- سمار فروری (اپ) برطانوی وزیر خار به جوفرى بإذك كملب كراس بضة سودت رينماؤل ساكل بات چیت می تخفیف اسلی انفانستان سے سودیت فردول کی وابسی اور انسانی حقق کے موضوعات سرفرست بول ك- جوفرى إلو آن وير كن موديت يونين رواند بوف والمستقيمال ووموعت وزع فارجا يدورو فيواروند اور میون رہما کا کیل کوریارف سے ملاقات کریں مع - عفت معذه سند المبرلي عن أيك مضمون عل منر او نے برقرام کی کہ گوراج ف بدرہ مئی تک افغانستان سے سورت فرق کی واپس کے آغاز کی اج خوابش كوملى جلسهمائي ك...

ئے اس کا کا اواکل میں دمش 'القدی 'اور رام کا باقی دو <u>سر س</u>مشعه پر ر بر بر از بن جنار عیکا میدر کرنای مدلت انصابان یکی پایا جنس الوم تحده كي طرف عدد وكيا كيابو- اخارك یون۔ ۱۲ رفوری (کوt) اقیام تھے کے سیرفری جمل جاویر عرز دی کوئیلر مطله کو تیک کی عالی

مطابق امر کی محکد انساف کانی ایل او کا وفتر بند کرنے کا فیلہ جس کی اقوام حورہ میں معمر کی حقیت امریکہ کے عدالت انصاف ش لے جانے كاراد وركيج بين أكر امريك عالی دسوں سے حضاد ہے۔ میرٹری جزل اقام حصودی في اقدام حمد من في الل او كاوفتر بند كرف يراصرار كيا-کو نیا فے مالی س کماتھا کددد امریکہ کواس بر آبادہ اس کا اکشاف مغربی برشی کے اخبار "ورثی كرنى بمرورسى كري محكدوه وافتكن من إلى ال " و يلك " في كيا اخبار ف الآركي الماحت من كما بكروى كونيلر كم خيال على امركى فيعلداس معلمه کے دفتراطلاعات اور اقوام حتمدہ میں ٹی ایل او کا دفتر بند كرنے كے فيط ر تفريلى كرے۔ اقوام محدہ اور امريك کی فلاف ورزی ہے جس پر ۱۹۴۵ء عن امریک اور اقام حده کے درمیان د عظ ہوئے تے جس کے تحت ان تمام ے درمنان اس معلید کی رو سے سیکرٹری جزل ابق كوششى ناكام موجات كى مورت يى التى طلب مرته ي مضيات اور تظيمول كوتعوارك ش آفك كالبازت

بعن قرميتي كن تصويص وربخ استيل كرتبول كرف س كسي تسمى كادت كس ترديد منی میں منشات کی بر آمرگی کے وذارت المي امور ومحنت ويحيط مال ماني بزاد ملت لئے چھاہے ' ۴۸ کلوگرام ہیروئین ا مو افھانوے ورک برمث جاری تھے۔ اسکا انجشاف استنساء دیکرڈی راےام و مستنسنان المامرے قىنىمىك كالمحتى ی دلی ۱۴ فروری (اب) میمی ی محر مشته داد

البداد منشات كرا يجثول في حجاب مار كر ٣٨ كلو كرام مروكن بنسك لي عجس كالسندياس كروزروب بیرد بن سسس اس کی دار بیان کی جال بے۔ اوائید ندا آف اعراك مطابق منشيت كي اسكلك كي لي الرم ے عارت سے چھانگ لگاکر خود کوبلاک کر لیا۔ جو کے روز سکورٹی مکام اس سے بوچھ کھے کر رہے تھے۔ تمن كاوكرام سے ريادہ بيروكين اس كے تبغے سے ير آر بوئى مس كى اليت ٣٥ كين روي بيان كى كى سي- الداو منشات بيروف كماكداس فالخبري يمثى واك يادفك رو ممار تول برجمال بادالور افيان وشيش بقسيس ليف ك علاوه اليك فض كو كر فقد مي كيالي في وفي عن أيك تحارثي

وفزر مماييش منشيت وآمرك فني

اب فرامرکسط يكسّان كى برتىم كى تازه مبزيان ادد فردث مرسول كاسأك

كوست ميسيلي بارمبران كي شيكش تديم لأت مين نئي جدت

إِنْ رَالُ مِن عَنْدِيدَ مِن مُنْ يَوْشُ فِي عَامِن مِكْمِ مِن عَلَيْهِ وَلَا مُنْ مِن مُورِون مُورَ وَعَانَا مِن وا



awson strikes two early blows

ELBOURNE, Feb 14. enter): Former Australian est paceman Geoff Lawson rock two early blows in an ffort to frustrate Victoria's pash or victory over New South Vales in their Sheffield Shield

natch today. Victoria were hoping to add nickly to their first innings lead b 124 on the third day. But Lawon removed both openers at the art of their second innings with nly 11 runs on the board.

By the close, however, Victoria In 109 for three with Jamie Sidons 64 not out, had extended hear lead to 233. Earlier, New South Wales hit

79 in reply to Victoria's first mings total of 403. Lawson removed Gary Watts urst ball when he trapped him leg lefore and then dismissed Dave

Vhatmore, also leg before, 17 alis later... The other Victoria batsman ut was Wairen Ayres who was aught by John Dyson off Greg

fatthews for 28. New South Wales avoided the ollow-on with the help of resonsible batting by Gavin lobertson who hit 38 and helped

Platts takes victory on he final nole of Kenya Open

ld 32 for the final wicket.

JAIROBI, Kenya, Feb 14, (AP): Britain's Chris Platts fought off a nal round challenge from Mark Jouland of Wales to take a one-· L troke victory today on the final

ole of the Kenya Open Golf ournament. Platts scored a birdie on the 34-yard (488-metre) par 5, 18th ole to take the victory and the

20,000 winner's cheque. The 24-year-old golfer, who lays out of the three Rivers Chub 1 Essex, England, shot a final ound 3-under-par 68 to finish he four-round tournament with 71 over the 6,765-yard (6,186netre) par-71 course at Muth-

iga Golf Club. Mouland began the day in a ve-way lie for fourth place and ve strokes off Platts' lead. He ulled even with Platts at the 15th

Hong Kong Open

In Hong Kong, Birdies at the nai two holes clinched victory or Taiwan's Hsieh Chin-Sheng the Hong Kong Open today, : . . . aking him the first Taiwanese olfer to win here for seven years. He edged out overnight leader u Chien-Soon, also of Taiwan, ho missed a 10-foot putt at the st hole which would have taken ie tournament into a play-off. Hsieh, 25, had a four-underar 67 to take his first Asian rcuit tournament and the winer's cheque for \$25,000. Victorian Open

-) In Melbourne, Australia, Jim enepe of the United States shot 1-under-par 71 today and won ne \$72,000 Victorian Open golf

nampionship.
Benepe, 24, a second-year rofessional, ended with a 6nder total of 282. He won 12,960 for his first victory in a ?-hole tournament.

Australian Peter McWhinney eld a five-stroke lead early in the hal round but ended with a 4er of 76 and finished at 285, ed with Australian lan Baker-inch. Baker-Finch had a final and of 72.

Hawaijan Open

In Honolulu, Canadian ichard Zokol fired a sevenider-par 65 yesterday for a 14-ider-par 202 total and a twooke lead after three rounds of e \$600,000 Hawaiian Open olf tournament. Loren Roberts, who was the

cond-day leader, came back thatwo-under-par 70 and was d with Mark Brooks for ond place at 12-under-par

Tom Watson and Lanny adkins both made strong . yes and posted six-under-par s for an 11-under-par 205 total d were tied for fourth place. Zokol started his round with eagle three on the 539-yard it hole. He reached the green · h a three iron for his second I and then made a six-foot

bogey the rest of the way. At. He had six birdies and only The numbers are a lot better

in the way I was playing lay," he said. "I was fighting it there but I was able to make e putts and that made the

LPGA Classic

In Sarasota, Florida, veteran h Daniel posted a 72 yesterfor a 213 total and a twobke lead over three other yers going into the final round he \$225,000 LPGA Sarasota ssic.

SSIC. Daniel started the day in a x-way tie for the lead with y Rosenthal and Liselotte

mann of Sweden.

TOURING SIDE STRETCHES LEAD AGAINST NEW ZEALAND

England in winning position

CHRISTCHURCH, Zealand, Feb 14, (Reuter): A fine bowling performance put England in a winning position against New Zealand on the third day of their first cricket Test at Lancaster Park.

After rolling New Zealand for 168. England stretched a first innings lead of 151 to 206 by the close when they had scored 55 after losing Chris Broad and Tim Robinson

Bad light stopped play 10 minutes early with six overs due to be bowled.

Tomorrow is a rest day and England probably will declare, if they are not bowied out, some time before tea on Tuesday. England had to contend with

some fine bowling from Ewen Chatfield who took Broad and Robinson for 22 runs. Martyn Moxon was not out on 27 at the close while captain Mike Gatting was on three.

The New Zealand attack was made more friendly through the absence of Richard Hadlee who appears unlikely to bowl again in the match. He strained a calf muscle on Friday during an unsuccessful attempt to set a world record by taking his 374th

Test cricket on his home ground. England's position was set up by their first bowling attack led. by Graham Dilley. Today, he quickly removed overnight batsman John Bracewell for 31 and ended a defiant innings of 37 by Hadlee - who used a runner to finish with a career best of six wickets for 38 runs.

Dilley bowled with accuracy and venom on a pitch again freshened by overnight rain and he took the first five wickets to fall. He was aided by Paul Jarvis who took two wickets in his first Test. Only Kiwi captain Jeff Crowe (28), Bracewell and Hadlee

offered resistance. The New Zealand innings took. 357 minutes and time may become England's biggest enemy. England would have wished

for a score closer to 100 in the 125 minutes available to them. But they were slowed by Chatfield's bowling and the fall of Broad, caught at square leg by the energetic 12th man Mark Greatbatch.

It was his third catch of the match. Scoreboard

ENGLAND first innings 319 NEW ZEALAND first innings (over-J Wright 83 for four)
J Wright c Moxon b Dilley 10
T Franklin c Athey b Dilley 10
A Jones c French b Dilley 8
M Crowe c Moxon b Dilley 5

J Bracewell c French b Dilley R Hadles c French b Dilley I Smith e Capel b Jarvis _ M Snedden lbw Defreitas D Morrison b Jarvis Extras (b-2 lb-12 mb-12)

Fall of wickets: 1-20 2-25 3-32 4-40 5-96 6-131 7-151 8-155 9-156. Bowling: Defreitas 22-6-39-2 (6ab), Dilley 24.5-9-38-6 (6ab), Capel 10-2-32-0, Jarvis 21-8-43-2, Emborey 4-3-

ENGLAND second innings C Broad c sub (Greatbatch) b Chatfield. M Moxon not out.



England's bowler Paul Jarvis (left) in action and Martin Crowe is the runner for an injured Richard Hadise. (Reuter wirephoto)

MADRID, Feb 14, (Reuter):

Runaway Spanish League leaders Real Madrid suffered a

double blow yesterday when they

lost 2-1 away against Osasuna and their ace Mexican striker

Hugo Sanchez was sent off.
The defeat, only their third in

the League this season, left the

reigning champions six points

clear at the top of the table but

with the prospect of the gap being narrowed when remaining

League matches are played

Headed

chea put the Basque hosts ahead

after 24 minutes with a header.

Osasuna striker Juan Goico-

Real had dominated the game

up to this point and did not

regain their composure until

after the interval when in the 55th

minute Sanchez converted a pen-

alty after a foul on Paco

Llorente. It was Sanchez's 19th

improve on this tally. Moments later he was ordered off for a foul

But Sanchez had no time to

Osasuna were quick to sense

Real's disarray and their captain

Francisco Ripodas pounced just

FORCES Cricket Club defeated

Hawks in a Rahim League match

Forces scored 129 in 24 overs.

Nacem was the top scorer with 53

runs including one six. Hawks could not resist, Forces' touch

bowling from, Mustafa, Nasir

Amjad Qureshi, Shahid and

Forces CC win

at Ahmadi on Thursday.

goal of the season.

on Pizo Gomez.

scored 69 for 6.

today.

Real Madrid suffer double

two minutes after Sanchez's dis-

missal to head in his side's second

avenged an early season defeat yesterday with a 2-0 away win

over Setubal while Portuguese

League leaders Porto kept up their unbeaten record with a 3-1

victory at home against

scored in the 10th minute from a

cross by Swedish international striker Mats Magnusson, who

put another perfect pass in front

of Alvaro for a second goal one

Hadlee unlikely

Zealand, Feb 14, (Reuter): Fast

bowler Richard Hadlee, who had

hoped to take a world record 374

wickets on his home ground, is

unlikely to bowl again in the first

Test against England after

straining a calf muscle yesterday,

"It's most unlikely he will bowl

today and maybe for the rest of

the match," Alabaster said.

"He'll reassess the situation after

Alabaster said Hadlee's

Hadlee has said his departure

availability for the second Test

would be considered at the end of

just before tea yesterday was the

that he has left the field for more

rst time in his 74-Test

New Zealand team coach Gren

minute before time.

CHRISTCHURCH.

Alabaster said today.

the rest day tomorrow.'

this match.

than 15 minutes.

to bow

Benfica striker Rui Aguas

Guimaraes.

In Lisbon, champions Benfica

blow in League soccer

Sri Lankans fighting to avoid innings defeat

Australia on way to victory

PERTH, Australia, Feb 14, (AP): Victorian medium pacer Tony Dodemaide took five wickets at the Waca ground today to lead an Australian charge to victory over Sri Lankans in a cricket

Sri Lanka, playing in its first test on Australian soil, was bundled out for 194 in its first innings in reply to the Australian total of 455 and forced to follow-on.

Buckled The top order batting again buckled under pressure and at stumps on the third day. Sri Lanka was a miserable 4-78, with vice-captain Arjuna Ranatunga on 24 and captain Ranjan Madugalie five.

Unless this pair can produce a substantial partnership tomorrow, the test will end in an overwhelming Australian victory on the fourth day. Sri Lanka must score another

183 runs to avoid defeat.

Australia lacked injured fast bowler Craig McDermott in the final session today. The match attracted 3,030

spectators, bringing the total

attendance for the first three days

BOYS Own Club (BOC)

defeated Goa Cultural Associa-

the inaugural match played in Fahaheel for Kuwait Malayalee

Both teams relied mainly on

defence and moved very

cautiously especially in the first

half. Second half saw a change in

their tactics and were more

Deflected

nandez of Sufa from the left wing shook the bar which deflected

out and gave BOC a jolt in the 6th

minute. From then onwards.

BOC accelerated their moves to

rip the opponents defence.

Five minutes before the long

whistle BOC mid-fielder Joe fired

a very powerful shot which skied

up and bounced behind the

goalkeeper Vazinto the net (1-0).

Vaz who had advanced made no attempt to collect the ball as he

misjudged the ball. Sufa had no

In the second match Incredible

Goa lost to Konkani XI by a lone

goal. Both are prominent Indian

time to recover.

the match.

Sr. No. Name

Matara Aratchige

John Vishwanathan

Ibrar Ahmed Abdul Wahid

Abdul Karim Abed

Abd Aldin

aspects related to them.

A powerful shot by Sabi Fer-

aggressive at times.

Samajam Trophy on Friday.

McDermott has soreness

behind his right knee, which was encased in an ice pack during the final sessionof play. He hopes to be able to bow tomorrow. Australia's wicketkeeper Greg Dyer and medium pacer Stephen

Waugh also played under dif-Tendon

Dyer snapped a Tendon in the top joint of the ring finger of his left hand when keeping late yes-He made light of the pain and kept wickets to take five catches four in the first innigns and a

Brendon Kuruppu off an inside edge in the second. Waugh has influenza, but still bowled in fine style to take 4-33 off 20 overs in the first imnings.

brilliant catch to dismiss opener

Dodemaide took three wickets early to finish the first innings with 3-40 off 22.3 overs, and then removed Kuruppu for three and Aravinda de Silva for seven in the second innings to have 2-27 off 12 overs at stumps.

He has already taken 13 wickets at an average of 20.84. Waugh and Dodemaide upstaged fast bowlers McDermott

Dodemaide made the initial

teams in Kuwait and played a fast

In the first half Incredible Goa

made a couple of fierce attacks

but failed to reach the target.

There were quite a few tense

Second half started with Kon-kani XI slowly dominating the game. Their left winger Swamy broke through the Incredible Goa defence in the 10th minute

and scored the only goal taking

advantage of a struggle at the Incredible Goa goal mouth. Till the end Incredible Goa worked

hard for an equaliser but faced

strong resistance from Konkani

(Group A) and Konkani XI

(Group B) have qualified for

Inaugurated

Earlier, the tournament was

inaugurated by Ahmed Abdul

Azem, regional deputy director

of India Tourism. He was accom-panied to the middle of the pitch by Samajam office bearers and

tournament committee mem-

bers, and the captains of both

Pakistan Volleyball Club beat Pakistan School, Rumelthieh, in a match played at the

school ground last week. Picture shows the Pakistan Volleyball Club team after winning

The undermentioned personnel have left Al Mulla Group's employment:

NOTICE

Nationality .

Sri Lankon

Indian

Syrian

They are hereby requested to call at our Personnel Dept., for cancellation/transfer of their residence permits. The company will cancell their residence permits after 2

weeks from the date of this advertisement and will not be responsible for any legal

quarter finals.

With a win in hand both BOC

moments but ended goalless.

game throughout.

breakthrough in the morning when he had stubborn opener Roshan Mahanama caught behind for a gutsy 41 in 185 min-

Hughes bowled with typical gusto and worked up considera-ble pace. But, sadly, he was inclined to be erratic and frequently bowled just too short. He did not take a wicket in Sri

Lanka's first innings when his 18 overs cost 61 runs. He finally broke through in his 10th over in the second innings when Sanath Kaluperuma, thrust into the No. 3 berth to replace the injured Asanka Gurusinha, played a cramped

hook shot and lobbed the ball

back to the overjoyed bowler. Resistance The only real Sri Lankan resistance in its first innings came from Ranatunga and Ravin Ratnayeke, who added 40 for the sixth wicket before Ratnayeke departed for 24. He was caught in the gully by a diving Geoff Marsh to give McDermott his third wicket of the innings.

Scoreboard AUSTRALIA 1st innings 455 SRI LANKA 1st innings

teams introduced their respective

players to the chief guest. Azem

performed the kick-off

Both matches were handled by

referees from Indian Football

Referees Association. The mat-

ches were witnessed by a large

crowd. The tournament is sponsored by Sana Household.

next Friday, 19th, at the Faha-

heel ground. New Goa vs Kerala

There will be three matches

Passport No.

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Fall of wickets: 51 (Karuppa), 51 (Kaluperuma), 60 (De Silva), 93 (Makanama), 107 (Madagalle), 147 (Ratnayake), 148 (De Akwis), 181 nayake), 182 (Ranatunga), 194

(Ramanayake), 182 (Ramanaga), 194 (Labrow), 180 Bowling: C McDermott 20-3-58-3 (12nb), M Hughes 18-2-61-0 (2nb), A Dodessaide 22-3-6-48-3 (1w), S Wangh 20-7-33-4 (1w), P Taylor 2-1-3-0. Batting time: 383 mins. Overs 82.3.

SRI LANKA 2nd innings R Mhanama run out...... B Kuruppu c Dyer b Dode S Kaluperuma c and b Hughes . P A De Silva liw b Dodemaide.

(Kuruppu), 42 (Kaluperuma), 66 (De Silva). Fall of wickets: 36 (Mahanama), 42

ghes 13-6-24-1, S Wangh 8-4-14-0, Dodennaide 12-6-27-2. Batting time: 150 mins. overs: 37.

Sports at 6.30 am.

Abbasia Sports vs Rising Star at 8.00 am and PIICO vs United

Goan Strikers at 9.30 am.

B Kuruppu c Marsh b McDermott _ 19 S Kaluperuma lbw b McDermott0 Extras (1b 6Bb 14pb 2w).

A Ranatunga not out...
R Madagalle not out...
Extras (Slb)...
Total for four wickets.

Cantt Challenge Cup results

IN 5th round of Cantt Challenge Cup cricket tournament played on Friday at Rumelthiya ground, Sialkot beat Cantt by one run. Skylark beat Rising Star by 100 runs and Green Star beat Oais Al-Ghanim by 5 wickets.

In first match Cantt CC scored 163 runs in 30 overs. Their top scorers were Waheed (37) Zahid (34) Shariq (30) while Shahbaz and Anoosh scored 19 runs each. For Sialkot, Fawad got 3 wickets while Arshad, Farooq and Riaz got 2 wickets each.

In reply Sialkot got home on the last bowl of 30th over. Farooq was the top scorer with (61) while Mohsin scored (21). For Cantt CC, Waheeb,

Amjad and Fayyaz claimed two

wickets each. In second match Skylark batted first and scored 133 for 8 wickets. David (34 no) Victor (28) and Patrick (27) were the main scorers. For Rising Star, Fawaz and Darryl claimed 3 and 2 wickets respectively. In reply Rising were bundled out on 33 runs. For Skylark Archi took 3 wickets

In third match Qais Al-Ghanim batted first and scored 174 runs in 30 overs. Suhail (67) and Sydney (47) were the top scorers. For Green Star, Mujahid bowled bowled very well and got 5 wickets. In reply Green Star got home in 24th over. Iqbal was 640p scorer with 62 runs

According to the points Sialkot will meet Cannt CC and Rising Star will take on Green Star in the semifinals on next

Friday. Hirwani plays

WELLINGTON, Feb 14, (Reuter): Indian bowling sensation Narendra Hirwani plays in a four-day youth test against new Zealand beginning tomorrow in

Hirwani, 19, broke into the international limelight with a 16-wicket haul on his debut for India in the final Test against the West Indies recently. Overnight he

became a national bero.

In two matches in New Zealand to date he has picked up eight wickets against on Auckland youth selection and played well against an invitation side

REQUIRED IMMEDIATELY

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KUWAIT UNIVERSITY

Faculty of Arts, Department of English

The Cultural Committee of the Department of English has pleasure in inviting you to its

Seminar Series, Second Semester 1987/88: Topic: Effective Teaching Methods for Dealing with Special Pedagogical Problems in an Interdependent English Curriculum.

II. Linguistics	1) Prof. Sami Anwar	"Linguistics: A Natural Perspective"	Sunda	ry 21	i Feb.6-l	8 p.m.	Bldg.	5 Room	312
	2) Dr. Afaf Elmenoufy 3) Dr. Robin Thelwall	"Linguistics and the Teaching of Literature" "Dramatic Phonetics"		"		 	"	<u> </u>	"
94	1) Dr George Panayiolou	"An Approach to Classical Culture,	Sunda	y 6	March6-	8 р.т.	Bldg.	5 Room	312
	0 D. F. L. L. Al K.	Literature & Languages		ы				İ	
	2) Dr. Elizabeth Al Kaaoud	"English Poetry & the Myths of Antiquity: A Point of Stillness."	•				1		
	3) Dr Charles Campbell	"The Ancients in the Moderns Intertextual	<i>"</i>	••		••			"
		Teaching"				••	۱.,	1	.,
	4) Mr. Robert Gagne	"Latin in an English Department Curriculum"	<u> </u>	-			 	- 	
IV. Translation	1) Dr. Mahmoud Ayad	a) The Teaching of Translation at Kuwait University"	Sunda	ry 20	Marchi	5-8 p.m.	Bldg. :	Room	312
	· · · ·	b) "Teaching Translation at Kuwait University	. "	••		••	ł "	1	••
	i	The Search for Objective Criteria					Į.	Ι.	
	1	of Assessment."					l	1 -	
	2) Dr. M.A. Şa'Adeddin	"Towards a Model for Pre-translating Text Analysis					<u> </u>	1	<u>"</u>
V. Drama	1) Dr. Ali Mahmoud	"An Idea of Teaching Drams"	\$unda	ry 3	April 6-l	врлп.	Bldg. 5	Room	312
	2) Dr. Khalid Al-Mubarak	. "Macbeth: The Arabic Connection"		н		••	"	}	••
VL The Novel	1) Dr. Samir Elbarbary	"The Novel: An Experience In Teaching"	Sunda	y 70	-ôlingA C	8 p.m.	Bldg.	Room	312
& Comparative	2) Dr. Nedal El-Mousa	"Comparative Literature as a Critical Systems"		••			-		•

in youth test

Hamilton.

Holiday Inn Kuwait welcomes Directors from their London Office, who are here on a brief visit to meet and discuss various projects with the Owners of

1988 Winter Olympics

Trailing plumes of coloured smoke, the Snowbird aerial acrobatic

Calgary games open in splendour

runners who carried the torch

Ran up

ran up the steps to the huge caul-

dron at one end of the stadium,

dipped the torch to the crowd,

then stood on her tiptoes and lit

A loud roar went up from the

the Olympic flame.

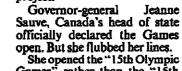
ted into the air.

Dressed in a red snow suit, she

CALGARY, Alberta, Feb 14, (AP): The Winter Olympics opened with a flash of fire, a blaze of colour and a chilly wind straight from the Yukon.

Some 1.600 athletes represent ing a record 57 countries — from the lone cross-country skier from. Fiji to the 322-member US contingent - marched into McMahon Stadium on an overcast afternoon to launch the 16-day Games, the biggest, longest and most lavish ever

"The dream has become a reality," declared Bill Pratt, president of the Calgary Olympic Organising Committee, overseeing the I billion Canadian dollar (\$800 million), eight-year



Games" rather than the "15th Olympic Winter Games." Her slip went unnoticed by the 60,000 spectators shivering under the white, red, blue, green and black capes that formed a backdrop of maple leafs and Olympic rings for the estimated 2 billion television viewers worldwide.

Then to chants and the beat of Indian drums, Ken Read and Cathy Priestner carried the Olympic flame into the stadium

crowd as the flames leaped from the cauldron, which will burn as the crowd and 88 of the 6,520 until extinguished at the closing ceremony on Feb 28. The Snowbirds of the Royal Canadian Air Force streaked

Worth

overhead in nine jet planes as the

cauldron was electronically hois-

Before the ceremonies started, clusters of ticket holders not ready to face the cold milled around under cover, sipping hot drinks. Vendors in bright yellow jumpsuits walked through the stands, dispensing hot chocolate from black boxes on their backs.

The temperature was minus 3 degrees C (27 degrees F) when the pageant began. It was minus 6 degrees C(21 degrees F) when it

ended two hours later.

"It'll be worth it if I get to see the hockey team," said John across Canada looked on. The former Olympians handed the torch to 12-year-old Fife, 11, of Calgary, who was Robyn Perry, a Calgary seventhswathed from head to toe in fur grader and novice figure skater and goosedown. "Tve been looking forward to this for weeks." chosen to represent the youth of Canada — a selection kept secret Hundreds of balloons in the Olympic colours of blue, red, until that moment.

> into the sky. But one didn't make it. A huge balloon shaped as a purple, blue and green mountain range in the centre of the stadium sprang a leak along the north peaks and quickly deflated, despite the best

green, black and yellow soared

Indians on horseback, rodeo trick riders and dashing royal Canadian mounties paraded before the crowd.

efforts of 75 jumpsuit-clad

Blasted

Rock and country music blasted through the stadium, which held a dazzling array of 6,000 dancers, singers and other per-formers, dressed in brilliantly coloured costumes designed to withstand freezing cold.

Pop singer Gordon Lightfoot sang "Good to be Alberta bound" as hundreds of square dancers two-stepped on centre stage and the athletes swayed, clapped and stomped their feet. Outside the stadium, crowds

holding bunches of balloons

lined the route of the Olympic torch bearers, who ended the 89-day, 17,850-kilometre (11,185mile) cross-country relay with the lighting of the Olympic

Ten Canadians, all former Olympians, carried in the Olympic flag, first presented in 1914 by Baron Pierre de Coubertin, founder of the modern Olympic Games. As the flag reached the top of the mast, 1,000 pigeons were set free, symbolic messen-gers to notify the world that the Games have begun.

The birds headed east toward Brooks, Alberta, 105 kilometres (67 miles) away, where the owners of the first three to return will receive gold, silver and bronze medals Historic

The eight-member team from Greece, the historic home of the Olympics, led the parade of

Prince Albert carried the flag at the head of Monaco's team. He races in the two-man bobsled event and also belongs to the International Olympic Commit-

Most of the countries chose down parkas and ski caps for the occasion.

But the Canadians dressed in bright red overcoats with white shoulder fringe and white cow-boy hats. The Soviets wore fur



A super wide angle view shows all of McMahon Stadium. (Reuter wirephoto)

and red scarves, and the New Zealand team sported short leather jackets and motoring caps. The French and Americans wore long overcoats. The team from the Virgin Islands topped their parkas with flower-laden straw hats.

First medal

CANMORE, Alberta, Feb 14, (AP): Vida Ventsene of the Soviet Union won the first gold medal of the Winter Olympics by winning the women's 10kilometre cross-country ski race.

Raisa Smetanina of the Soviet Union was second and Marjo Matikainen of Finland was



The skyline of Calgary with the Saddledome in the foreground is ilghted by a fireworks display. (Reuter wirephoto)

team, files past McMahon Stadkum. (Reuter wirephoto) Slip of tongue

CALGARY, Alberta, Feb 14, (AP): Canada's governor-general erred yesterday while reading the 13-word official opening for the Winter Olympics.

Jeanne Sauve, Canada's head of state, was supposed to say: "I declare open the games of Calgary celebrating the 15th Olympic Winter Games," as officially called for in the Olympic charter. But she dropped the "winter."

No matter. The games still were ımder way. Sauve's omission marked the second Olympics in a row with a fluffed line in the official openin

In Los Angeles in 1984, US President Ronald Reagan read: "I declare the games of Los Angeles celebrating the 23rd Olympiad of the modern era open."

The word "open" should have gooe after "declare."

Competition for junior archers

THE Kuwait Archery Federation held a competition for the junior and cadet divisions and the 24 young competitors shot in ideal weather conditions on

Friday.
Thirty, 40 and 50 metres were shot in the junior boys A division. It was the first time in Kuwait for archers to shoot these distances in that category. Unni Krishnan was first with a

score of 532, Ezz Al Arab second with 405 and Dawood Esmaiel third scoring 383. Basam Malik being the only competitor in his division scored a total of 207 points over 30 and 40 metres.

Entries

In the junior girls division Mahwash Malik came first scoring 119. In the junior boys C division newcomer to the sport Yusuf Al Sabah was the winner scoring 66 over 30 metres.

The cadet A division had the largest number of entries and these young boys produced some excellent scores. Mishal Mishri came first shooting over 3 distances — 20, 15 and 10 metres, with a score of 690.

Second was Nader Zaki and third Fahd Al Assoor. 15 and 10 metres were shot in

the cadet girls B division. Sheyma Jallad was the winner with a very good score of 293, Upasana Gal-hotra second with 259 and little Reem Malik third. Yusuf Al Arab also shooting

on 15 and 10 metres won in his division scoring 473. Munira Al Asfoor shooting in the cadet girls C division scored a brilliant 190 over 10 metres this being her very first competition.

Shooting

Her brother, Jasim Al Asfoor was the winner in his division scoring 200 also shooting over 10

Mohammed M. Al Shaheen, managing director of the Hunting and Equestrian Club presented the prizes. The Kuwait Archery Federation shall hold its next competition on the Feb 25 and 26 for senior archers. If you would like to try archery please ring 4739199 ext 48/31 or

Americans and Soviets post easy hockey victories

West Germany upset Czechoslovakia

CALGARY, Alberta, Feb 14, (AP): The upset bug arrived quickly at the Winter Olympics as West Germany knocked off Czechoslovakia in the first game of the hockey tournament. The Americans and the powerful Soviets posted easy victories.

Czechoslovakia, the 1984 silver medalist, bowed 2-1 on Peter Schiller's goal with 7:01 to play in a game that began before the opening ceremonies were

The Soviet Union, which won the gold medal four years ago and now seeks its seventh title in nine Olympics, overcame a sluggish start to defeat Norway 5-0. The United States built a big early lead and coasted to a 10-6 triumph over Austria. Dark horse

Alkthough the sixth-seeded West Germans were viewed as a dark horse medal candidate in the 16-day, 42-game tournament, third-seeded Czechoslovakia and the No.2 Soviets were the favourites in the "B" pool.

The West Germans and seventh-seeded United States were forecast to fight it out for the pool's third and final spot in the medal round.

In the "A" pool today, top-seeded Sweden plays France.

The winners of golf tournament

HUNTING & Equestrian golf

captain Mahmoud Taqi was

declared the overall winner of the

February medal and Kazima

coach Eddie Firmani winner of

Fifty six competitors playing in perfect conditions contested

the monthly medal in all three

divisions and those who are over

fifty years of age contesting both

In division 'A' table tennis

coach KH Chung (10) played the first nine holes in 37. His back

nine were erratic with two double

bogies, three bogies and 3 birdies

to come in with net 66. Close

behind were Graham Gaston

(12) with 68 and also with 68

the medal and the Seniors Cup.

the Seniors Cup last Friday.

Tagi is overall winner

Poland meets Canada and Switzerland faces Finland Czechoslovak coach Jan Starsi said his team lost because it

didn't play hard enough. "Despite getting the first goal in the first period, (Cze-choslovakia) didn't put in the effort," he said. "The other team won because of a bigger heart." First time

"You can't ask for anything better than to beat the six-time world champions in the very first West German coach Xaver Unsinn said.

Sixth-seeded West Germany looked overmatched early, as Czechoslovakia swarmed around West German goalie Karl Friesen. The Germans then began capitalising on their size advantage.

Czechoslovakia, which also lost to West Germany in December's Izvestia tournament in Moscow, went ahead 1-0 on a power-play goal by Jiri Hrdina, but couldn't solve Friesen the rest of the way. He made 30 saves. West Germany tied the game

in the second period on Helmut Steiger's slap shot. Schiller then held off a defenceman and backhanded the puck past goalie Jaromir Sindel

In division 'B' Mahmoud Taqi

(18) playing his second brilliant

round in three weeks winning this

division with net 64 from teen-

ager SS Meng (17) who had 66. In division 'C' the winner was

SH Kim (25) who had a net 71 from Mrs. LS Kim (32) with 72.

Eddie Firmani (14) playing in division 'A' won the Seniors Cup

when he came in with a net 69

which was the lowest score

Short (15) hitting the longest drive in the men's competition and Mrs D Brero (18) winning

the ladies longest drive on the

12th hole. Meurig Hughes (13)

won nearest the pin contest on

the tough par 3 second hole.

Other winners were Brian

among the seniors.

Czechoslovakia fell despite superb goaltending from Sindel, who made 31 saves in place of injured Dominik Hasek.

It took the Soviets longer than expected to shake off Norway, the 10th seed. 'There is always a great

amount of tension and finding your own game during any first game," Soviet assistant coach Igor Dmitriyev said.

Playing in the corral, where seats close to the ice prevented expansion of the rink to international dimensions, the Soviets couldn't exploit their superior skating ability and wide-open style in the opening period. Most of the Olympic hockey games are being played in the newer saddledome

Domination

But goals by Alexei Gusarov and Alexander Mogilny within 56 seconds early in the seconds period began the Soviets' domination. Vladimir Krutov, Andrei Khomutov and Igor Stelnov also scored as the Soviets outshot Norway 30-12.

in Rotterdam

ROTTERDAM, Feb

(Reuter): World number two Stefan Edberg snapped up the first major tennis title of the 1988

European season with a stylish 7-6 6-2 win over Miloslav Mecir in

the Rotterdam Grand Prix

He overcame a hesitant start to

give a superb exhibition of serve

"These players work eight hours a day and play hockey in the

Sergei Mylnikov was the Soviet goalie. Regular starter Evgeny Belosheikin is hobbled by a slight leg injury.

Corey Millen, a veteran of the

1984 US team, scored two goals and had two assists against Aus-

Goals by Lane MacDonald and Millen gave the Americans a 2-0 lead. The Austrians got a power-play goal from Kurt Harand, but Craig Janney and Allen Bourbeau then scored 84 seconds apart for the Americans in the second period. Scott Fusco and Brian Leetch scored later in the period for a 6-1 lead.

Millen, Dave Snuggerud, Scott Young and Jim Johannson scored third-period goals for the United States, while Werner Kerth scored two goals and Koren, Robin Sadler and Ed Lebler added one each for Aus-

Fast, tight turns and luck of draw could decide gold by a bout of flu and a chronic

CALGARY, Feb 14, (Reuter): Fast, tight turns and the luck of the draw will be key factors as the Olympic speed skating competition is launched today by the swiftest competition on offer the men's 500 metres.

The sparkling new indoor Olympic Oval, with its carefully layered ice and climate-controlled comfort, is rated the world's fastest track and an allout assault on world records is anticipated. First

American Nick Thometz will be the first record-holder tested. Thometz set the standard of 36.55 seconds last March indoors at Heerenveen.

But skaters say the oval, built at a cost of \$38.9 million is faster than the Dutch ice palace, where eight of the sport's 11 record were set prior to the arrival of the Calgary arena.

The ice here is cleaner and softer and Calgary's high altitude of 1,100 meters offers dry, cold air

that keeps the fast track from. becoming too wet. With speeds increased, corner-

ing becomes more difficult, and with lanes four metres wide rather than 4-1/2 metres, most skaters are loathe to start on the outside lane. Skaters race in pairs, changing

lanes halfway through to negate any advantage. But in these highspeed chases, finishing in the inside lane, or 'last inner,' presents special problems. **Pushes** Centrifugal force pushes the

sprinting skater to the outside. the steps must come faster and technique becomes crucial to avoid drifting too wide and interfering with the other skater --grounds for disqualification.

each skater so the luck of the draw could prove critical.

Thometz, a fine technical skater who set his record with a 'last inner' run, has been slowed

blood disorder but cannot be discounted with Olympic gold on

Other contenders include his compatriot Dan Jansen, who won the world sprint championship last weekend. Olympic champion Sergei Fokitshev of

the Soviet Union, Akira Kuro-iwa of Japan and Ki-Tae Bae of South Korea, whose technique could enable him to overcome the dreaded 'last inner.' Survived

Also expected to compete is Soviet world champion Nikolai Gulyayev, who arrived here at the centre of a scandal over the sale of steroids to a Norwegian skater.

Gulyayev has survived calls from Norwegian sports officials that he be barred from the games and the International Olympic Committee (IOC) yesterday gave him final clearance to compete.

But the Russian's best chance for gold is in the 1,500 metres.

Navratilova to meet "You have to be realistic because the Norwegian team has the only true amateurs in the hockey tournament," Norway **Shriver in final** assistant coach Tore Jobs said. **Edberg wins**

DALLAS, Feb 14, (AP): Top-seeded Martina Navratilova struggled to a 1-6, 6-3, 6-2 victory over Zina Garrison last night in the second semifinal match of the Virginia Slims of Dallas women's

ked player in the world, will meet second-seeded Pam Shriver in today's final, with \$50,000 going to the winner.

victory over third-seeded Manuela Maleeva in yesterday's earlier semifinal.

and volley play to take the title after a final spanning two hours. Navratilova, who is now

Dominating Mecir started the match in confident form, breaking the Swede in his second service game and dominating the early play from the back of the court. The cool-tempered Cze-

choslovak had moved into a 5-3 lead with some pinpoint fore-hands from the baseline before Edberg suddenly changed the tempo of the match to battle back

Edberg then began to assert control with some effective approach shots backed by some superbly disguised volleys at the net and took the tiebreak 7-5.

The normally tacitum Mecir showed obvious frustration at some dubious line calls in the second set. After dropping his serve to go 3-2 down, his game crumbled and Edberg finished off the set 6-2 in half an hour.

The manner in which Edberg changed the pace of the game, rushing into the net at every opportunity, gave the impression he was in a hurry to finish the job and the Swede admitted afterwards the thought of missing an early-evening flight to the United States had spurred him on.

tennis tournament. Navratilova, the second-ran-

Shriver claimed a 7-5, 4-6, 6-2

Unbeaten

unbeaten in 19 career matches against Garrison, has won seven of the last nine Dallas tournaments. She did not play last year. Defending champion Chris Evert did not enter this year's tournament. Shriver, ranked fourth in the

career matches against Navratilova, enters today's final in a confident mood.
"I don't think Martina is as confident as she once was," Shriver said. "I've seen her quotes in the newspapers. Her

play is just not where she wants

world but who has lost 31 of 34

Garrison's acrobatic shotmaking earned her the first set, but Navratilova regained her composure, breaking Garrison's serve in the fourth game to make

With Navratilova ahead 5-3 in the second set, Garrison was working toward a service break in the ninth game. Ahead 40-30, Navratilova hit a lob close to the sideline which appeared to be out. Garrison netted the return, giving Navratilova the set.

Garrison protested, throwing her racket and appealing to the linesman. She was assessed a code violation by umpire Bill Kempffer for unsportsmanlike

Navratilova took control of the match with a break in the first game of the third set. Garrison double-faulted at deuce, then

Navratilova rocked a backhand

passing shot for a 1-0 lead. Navratilova broke again in the seventh game, then served out the

Maleeva, of Bulgaria, said she had felt confident she could win

the match against Shriver.

"I went in thinking I was going to win," said Maleeva, the world's eight-ranked player. "But nothing was in my favour. I was a bit unlucky. I was thinking of the match last November. Even in the third set I felt I might

taking control of the match when she broke Maleeva's serve in the seventh game of the second set, taking a 4-3 lead. Broke back

Shriver seemed on the verge of

But Maleeva broke back in the eight game to even the set, held to go ahead 5-4, then broke Shriver again to even the match.

Shriver had been serving well from late in the first set through the sixth game of the second set. She lost only four points in five service games before she was broken in the eight game of the second set.

Shriver took control with a break in the first game of the final set, and broke Maleeva again in the seventh game for a 5-2 lead before holding serve for the match.

Bridge HUBARA citals bridge game results played on Sathrday.

N/S 1. Nahil Akel & Lollo Marthwaite on & Abadeen 3. Drexler & Karkaji E/W 1. Mukerjee & Chawdhari

3. Katora & Rasim

There is only one chance for

Peau beats Lake WELLINGTON, New Zealand Feb 14, (AP): Heavyweight boxer Howard Lake of the United States left today with a healthy respect for the power of local fighter Jimmy Peau after their brief encounter in Palmer-

ston North. Peau demolished Lake in 75 seconds using a lighting short left hook that left the US Armed Services champion spreadeagled on the canvas. **Usha** ranked

NEW DELHI, Feb 14, (Xinhua):

India's 'sprint queen' P.T. Usha was ranked 20th in the all-time best list of 400-metre hurdles in the world, "Indian Express" reported yesterday. Cash beaten

ABERDEEN, Scotland, Feb 14, (AP): Wimbledon champion Pat Cash was beaten in two straight sets by South African-born American Kevin Curren in a 50,000-pound winner-take-all exhibition tennis match last

night. Swede wins

TOKYO, Feb 14, (AP): Mikael Berg, a member of the Swedish team at the 1982-1983 European World Cup, beat Carlos Martinez of Argentina in the finals of a dual slalom event today and won the 5 million yen (\$38,800)

Arj Peugeot Cup. It was the fifth of the 10-race professional skiing competition in Japan.

Mennea fastest

SYDNEY, Australia Feb 14, (AP): World record holder Pietro Mennea of Italy clocked 21.73 seconds today to record the fastest time in the 200-metre heats at the New South Wales state track and field championships.

Mennea, who was a gold medalist at the Moscow Olym

pics and who is training in Australia, had to contend with gusty

SPORTS BRIEFS

Short record BONN, Feb 14. (Reuter): Italy's Giorgio Lamberti set a world best short course time of one min-

200 metres freestyle at an internationals swimming meeting The previous world best time was set by West Germany's Michael Gross nine days ago

when he clocked one minute

ute 43.95 seconds for the men's

44.14 seconds in Paris. **Swiss wins**

VALENCIA, Spain Feb 14, (AP): Erich Maechler of Switzerland yesterday won the seventh Camp de Morvedre cycling race, competing with 219

riders from six countries. Mekonen wins

TOKYO, Feb 14, (AP): Abebe Mekonen of Ethiopia outpaced Tanzania's Juma Ikangaa in the final kilometre and won the Tokyo International marathon in 2 hours, 8 minutes and 33 seconds today.

Ikangaa, winner of the Tokyo
International in 1984 and 1986.

placed second with a time of 2:08:41. East German Joerg Peter was clocked at 2:08:47 to place third.

Cricket postponed

DHAKA, Bangladesh, Feb 14, (AP): Bangladesh today announced the postponement of the Asia Cup cricket tournament, scheduled to start on Feb 22.

The Bangladesh Cricket Con-

trol board said in a press release that the tournament would be played later this year since India had decided not to participate.

Squash singles

DENVER, Feb 14, (AP); Topseeded Rodolfo Rodriguez of Mexico defeated John Sprenger of the United States 18-13, 15-3. 18-16 to highlight yesterday's action in the United States Squash Racquets Association national singles championship.

ARAB & TINES

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